CHAPTER V

CONCLUSION

The result of data anlysis has presented in the previous chapter. However, the conclusion and suggestion are made in this chapter. The conclusion refers to the summary of the data analysis. Meanwhile, the suggestion is also insted by the writer to share information for the next reseracher who does similar research of this study.

5.1 Conclusion

Based on the research problem, the focusing of this study is revealed the types of cohesive devices and its functions that are found. The object of this study is Avenged Sevenfold's selected song lyrics in Afterlife (Avenged Sevenfold 2007), A Little Piece of Heaven (Avenged Sevenfold 2007), Dear God (Avenged Sevenfold 2007), Gunslinger (Avenged Sevenfold 2007), M.I.A (City of Evil 2005), So Far Away (Nightmare 2010), and Welcome to the Family (Nightmare 2010). During analysis the data, the writer tried to find the words, phrases or the sentences that related to grammatical and lexical cohesion. In the result of analysis the writer showed that the most dominat types of cohesive devices that is found in this study is grammatical cohesion. The types of grammatical cohesion that found in this result of this study are reference, substitution, and conjunction.

In the reference which found in song's lyrics in this study are personal reference, demonstrative reference and comparative reference and also their function. These types used to point out a person in the text or something that can

be reference. However, in the song's lyrics that become an object of this study, all of the types of reference are found in those songs. The following types of grammatical cohesion that found is substitution but not all of the types of substitution and the functions are found in this study. The types that found are just nominal and verbal substitution. This type is used to change words, clouse or others or to siplify the sentence. The next is conjunction that has function to relate two word, phrases or sentences, all of the types of conjunction and their function are found in this study as like additive, adversative, causal and temporal.

The next is the types of lexical cohesion that divided into two types, those are reiteration and collocation. Reiteration divided into four types: repetition, synonym or near synonym, superordinate, and general word. Not all of the types of reiteration are found in this study. It is just repetition, synonym, and superordinate. General word is not found in this study. The next is collocotion and its function that is found in several songs.

5.2 Suggestion

The study only focuses on cohesive devices used in Avenged Sevenfol's selected songs and its function. The writer thinks that the result of this study is still far for being perfect because the theory applied by the writer in this study to give an information of using cohesive devices and its function in song's lyrics. The writer believes that many linguistics theory that can be applied or used to support and develop in the next study related to cohesive devices. The writer suggests for the next researcher can do the same study with the new developing in

giving information about cohesive device. However, the next researcher should have much time to give information about cohesive devices depeer than the previous study, because in the writer's opinion cohesive device is not easy to be identified especially for substitution, ellipsis, collocation.

