## **REFERENCES**

- Arnaudet, Martin L. 1981. Paragraph Development: A Guide for Students of English as a Second Language. New Jersey: Prentice-Hall. Inc., Englewood Cliffs
- Beatty, Ken. 2003. Teaching and Researching Computer-Assisted Language Learning. London UK: Pearson Education.
- Chapell, Mark S, & Willis F. Overton. Development of Logical Reasoning and the School Performance of African American Adolescents in Relation to Socioeconomic Status, Ethnic Identity, and Self-Esteem. Journal of Black Psychology, vol. 28 no.4, November 2002 295-317
- CSSC. Element of Persuasive.
- Davis, Nunan. 2003. *Practical English Language Teaching*. Boston: McGraw Hill Publishing.
- Denzin, N.K.and Lincoln, Y.S. 2000. *Handbook of Qualitative Research*, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition, Thousand Oaks, CA: SAGE Publication.
- Diniya, Tabah Ghifari. 2013. An Analysis on Students Ability and Difficulty in Writing Narative Text. Bandung: Indonesia University of Education.
- Dowden, Bradley H. 2011. Logical Reasoning. California USA: Bradley Dowden.
- Fadilah, Nurul. 2014. An Error Analysis of Using Cohesive Devices In Writing Narrative Text at the Second Year Students of SMPN 5 Surabaya. Surabaya: Perpustakaan UIN Sunan Ampel Surabaya.
- Fahim, Mansoor. 2012. The Effect of Critical Thinking on Developing Argumentative Essay by Using Tree Diagram by Iranian EFL University Students. Journal of Language Teaching and Research, Vol. 3, No. 4, pp. 632-638
- Gusman, Elvina. 2014. Analysis of Students' Cause and Effect Essay Writing at Batu Sangkar. Vol. 2 No. 1
- Harmer, Jeremy. 2001. The Practice of English Language Teaching. New York: Longman.
- Hurley, A Introduction of Logic, Second Edition.
- Jones, Rebecca., Finding The Good Argument OR Why Bother With Logic. Parlor Press.

- Jr. L.E. Modesitt. *The "Factsheet" approach as a Tool for Teaching Logical Writing*. Writing Across the curriculum, Vol. III, No. 1
- Kinneavy. 2010. Teaching Argument for Critical Thinking and Writing: An introduction. (The University of Chicago)
- Knox, Charlotte. 2013. Backwards Planning for Success with Writing with the new California Common Core Standards Opinion/Argument Writing Packet Grades 3-6, p. 45 (www.knoxeducation.com)
- Layaalia, Indah Nova. 2015. The Students' Ability in Writing Argumentative Essay at English Teacher Education Department of the State Islamic University of Sunan Ampel Surabaya. Surabaya: Perpustakaan UIN Sunan Ampel Surabaya.
- Lie, Anita. 2013. Social Media in a Content Course for The Digital Natives. Teflin Journal, vol. 24 no. 1
- Nurhayati, Yanti. 2012. The Error Analysis on The Use of Cohesive Devices in English Writing Essay among the Seventh Semester Students of English Department of STAIN Salatiga in the Academic Year 2011/2012. Salatiga: STAIN Salatiga.
- Rex, Lesley A., Ebonyh Elizabeth Thomas, and Steven Engel. "Applying Toulmin: Teaching Logical Reasoning and Argumentative Writing." English Journal 99.6 (2010): 55-61. Available at: http://digitalcommons.wayne.edu/coe\_ted/2
- Ritchie, Jane, & Jane Lewis. 2003. *Qualitative Research Practice: A Guide for Social Science Students and Researchers*. London: SAGE Publication
- Rokhmah, Nurul Lailati. 2008. Students' Capability in Writing Persuasive Essay at The Second Year in SMU Muhammadiyah 1 Lasem. Surakarta: Universitas Muhammadiyah Surakarta.
- Salmon, Merrilee H. 2002. *Introduction to Logic and Critical Thinking* (4<sup>th</sup> ed.). California USA: Wadsworth.
- Savage, Alice, & Masoud Shafiei. 2007. Effective Academic Writing 1 the Paragraph. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Scott, Darrell, & Robert J. Marzano. 2014. Awaken the Learner: Finding the Source of Effective Education. New York: Marzano Research.
- Sulistiawati, Endang. 2015. The Students Ability to Write Logical Argument on Writing Argumentative Writing At English Teacher Education Department Of Faculty Of Education And Teacher Training Of State Islamic University

Sunan Ampel Surabaya in academic year 2014-2015. Surabaya: Perpustakaan UIN Sunan Ampel Surabaya.

Sumerset, Jane. 2012. *How to Use Logical Reasoning to Support Your Essay*. www.lawyerment.com. Accessed on April, 11<sup>th</sup> 2016

Thomson, Anne. 2009. *Critical Reasoning: a practical introduction 3<sup>rd</sup> edition*. New York: Routledge.

Weigle, Sara Cushing. 2002. Assessing Writing. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

