

is suitable to observe through morphology because study of word structure in their construction. Moreover, one branch of morphology theory is word formation processes.

Study of word formation had been analyzed by several researchers. The first, word formation had observed and investigated by Nanda, Rosa and Ardi (2012) about *an analysis of word formation used in Twilight novel by Stephenie Meyer and Twilight movie scripts written by Mellisa Rosenberg*. They conduct his study by analyzing the kinds of word formation used both in *Twilight novel by Stephenie Meyer* and *Twilight movie scripts* base on O'Grady (1997) theory. They chose *Twilight novel* and *Twilight movie scripts* because there are difference that exist between the film and source material.

The second word formation had been analyzed by Marzita (2014) about *word formation process of English slang in teenager movie scripts*. She uses "Camp Rock" and "Juno" movie to compare the word formation process of slang both of those movie scripts. These were the western teenager movies in 2008 and 2007 especially teenagers, because its context is about teenage daily life dealing with school friends and love.

The third is Haryati 2014 has been observed and investigated about *word formation processes of food and beverage product name in Indonesia*. It focuses on the form of new name in food and beverage product in Indonesia. She observed using theory word formation to know types the word formation processes based on Bauer (1983) and semantic theory, specially the theory of referential definition of meaning to analyze the relationship between product

names, its meaning and product it refers to. In this research the descriptive qualitative method to describe systematically through the word formation processes of brand name and he collected data the research use television and internet access to find the picture of each product.

The fourth, word formation has been conducted by Islamiyah (2015) about *word formation processes in business section Jakarta post*. She focuses on word formation in business section Jakarta post newspaper. The data of this research was in form of text which is found in Jakarta post newspaper especially in business section that was taken from the Jakarta post newspaper (online version) that posted on 30 September 2014. She uses Yule and Bauer theory to analyze the word formation process and function of word formation. She uses this theory to know new uncommon written expression in business section Jakarta post newspaper.

The last, word formation has been analyzed by Ubaidillah (2015) about *word formation of alay language in making status on Facebook used by students of MA At-Tarbiyah*. He was analyzing about what were the form of *Alay* language in status on Facebook and the factor of using *Alay* language in status on Facebook. He tries to analyze how the *Alay* language is occurred in the Facebook because there were many user of Facebook to communicate each other by using alay language in their Facebook. He chooses only in the student Facebook of MA AT-Tarbiyah as the object of his analysis and focuses on how the user of Facebook uses Alay language in their communication based on Yule 1986 and Laurie Bauer 1983.

From the previous study above, the researchers conducts their research through different object and focusing. This research, the researcher chooses *Minion Movie* which becomes object of research because minion is animate favored by the public with the acting funny and unique voice that is spoken by characters of *Minion Movie*. There are new words used by *Minion Movie* that created by Pierre Coffin as the director. The new word used by *Minion Movie* are strange, ambiguity and meaningful vocabularies which usually appears in our activity. Therefore, the researcher is curious to know in what way creative word or new word are used by characters of *Minion Movie*.

In this present, the researcher emphasizes the study on word formation processes based on Yule (2010) and Katamba (1993). There are several types of word formations according to Yule (2010: 53-60) such as *coinage, borrowing, compounding, blending, clipping, backformation, acronyms, derivation, conversion, wishy-washy word* and *multiple processes*. Besides, the researcher uses grammatical structure especially word classes because word classes is component in word form which involved in word formation processes. Therefore, the researcher uses the function of word classes in the sentence in order to make the audience understand and apply how the classes word uses. The word classes will analyze after the type of word formation described in the dialogue of *Minion Movie*. This study is extremely different with the previous researches. This research describes the types of word formation processes and word classes in the conversation of *Minion Movie*.

Practically, this research helps the reader specially in word formation process which is used every character in *Minion Movie*. One of the processes formed new word, it is from adding, decreasing or combination word which it can change the meaning or grammatical structure. Therefore, the reader of this research will understand the creation of new words through word formation process. Moreover, this study will enrich the knowledge about creative word in *Minion Movie*. This research is expected to be beneficial in enlarging and improving the knowledge especially to students in State Islamic University Sunan Ampel Surabaya and for other people who want to create new word for any purpose.

1.5. Scope and Limitation

In this research, the researcher focuses in theory of morphology especially the theory of word formation process. There are types of word formation processes and word classes based on Yule (2010) in order to know how the way word formation processes uses. The researcher uses *Minion Movie* as the object to analysis.

In order to avoid broad explanation in this research, the researcher limited the data only new word or phrase which is used in characters of *Minion Movie*. The data purely selected *Minion Movie* animated which was released in July 10th, 2015.

