









**Data : 10****Page: 6, Line: 1**

Kevin : Hey, Stuart kemari  
 The old man :Oh, yeah! Far out! Love is the way, brother!  
 Stuart :Eh, no, no, no, no, no, Kevin. I'll do it, I'll do it ,  
 you watch.  
 Kevin : hahaahha . I'll do it, I'll do it , you watch.  
 Stuart : Hmm. Yah right, just you wait, I'll show you.  
 Hey! Stopa! Stopa! Stopa! Over here,  
 stopa.!Stopa! Ugh!  
 Stuart :There, you do it.  
 HmMMM makalo. Uaaahgrrrrr.  
 Kevin : stuart, that's him

In this situation, Minions were very tired during the journey in the Orlando. Finally, they arrived at the roadside and seen the old man who is stopped the car by a paper inscribed New York. Directly, Kevin called Stuart with the using word “*kemari*” that is borrowed from Indonesia, it means come here. From conversation above, Stuart tried to stop the car like what was done by the old man, but the effort failed to get a ride. He was angry with himself until Kevin could get a ride for them.

**Data 23****Page: 15, Line: 2 and 3**

Ticket booth :How many tickets, please?  
 Bob :tre please.  
 Kevin :uno please, uno  
 Ticket booth :Enjoy yourself, love. Thank you!

There are two words that are categorized as borrowing processes such as “*tres*” and “*uno*” borrowed from Italian. The meaning of “*tres*” and “*uno*” are three and one. Conversation above occurs in London, they should to do their mission of stealing the crown in the tower of London. They bought tickets before entered into to the





**Data 31****Page: 26, Line: 7**

Elizabeth : Oh, Stuart. For you, I have this beautiful, super-duper, incredible...

Stuart :Ah!

Elizabeth :...snow globe!

Stuart :Eh?Poglobe? Uh,ze...

Elizabeth : And look, look, hours of excitement!

Stuart : Oh,uh...Yippee. Uh, eh, **gracias**

From conversation above, Elizabeth conducts the celebration for minion because they have safeguarded the palace from the evil. Bob expressed her gratitude to Elizabeth queen because she has given tiny crown for his teddy bear. The using word “*gracias* ” is borrowed from Spanish, it means thank you. This word is expression of gratitude for what we have received or something that is well worth for us. From data above Stuart gives expression of gratitude to Elizabeth queen because she has given snow globe.

**4.1.1.3. Compounding**

Based on Yule ( 2010: 55), Compounding is a process of joining two separate words to produce a single form. It means that the combination of two or more word in word formation processes. Compounding is very common in languages like German and English, but less common in languages like French and Spanish. Common English compound is combination of some lexical categories such as adjective, noun, verb and preposition. The explanations below are new word used by the characters of *Minion Movie* thought compounding processes.









Furthermore, the word "*pinhead*" is indicated as compounding processes that has meaning unintelligent person or idiot. The word "*pinhead*" includes compound noun from the noun "*pin*" means a thin piece of metal with a sharp point at one end and a round head at the other, it used for fastening pieces of cloth, paper and the noun word "*head*" means part of the body the contain the eyes, nose and brain. From conversation above, Scarlet said "*pinhead*" to minion because she is more strong, genius, friskier than them.

#### **4.1.1.4. Blending**

To combining of two separate forms to produce a single new term is also called blending. However, blending is typically accomplished by taking only the first syllable of one word and joining it to the end of the other word Yule (2010:55). Further, Katamba (1994:128) also stated that blends are hybrid. They are compound made in an unorthodox way by joining piece of word-form belonging to two distinct lexemes. In this research, the researcher does not find the word categorized as blending processes.

#### **4.1.1.5. Clipping**

Yule (2010:56) says that clipping is shortening or reduction some element in a word. This occurs when a word of more than one syllable is reduced to a shorter form, usually beginning in casual speech. Afterword, Yule (2010:56) mentioned the term hypocorism which means particular types of deletion produce forms technically,



















**Data 15****Page: 8, Line: 1**Walter Nelson :Here we are! **Beautiful** Orlando!

Tina :Yeah! We're here!

Mrs. Nelson :Orlando!

From data above, Walter Nelson shows the beautiful Orlando.

The word “*beautiful*” (adjective) derived from the word “*beauty*” (noun) and the suffix “*ful*” because it is attached to the end of the stem or word. “*Beautiful*” means very pretty or attractive or something beauty. The word “*beautiful*” is refer to Orlando.

**Data 18****Page: 10, Line: 5**

Scarlet :Well, what if I were to tell you that I am looking for new henchmen?

Kevin :Hey, boss! Boss!

Scarlet :I truly believe somewhere out there is a villain with the **potential** to serve **greatness!**

From the data above, Scarlet shown the ability that she is greatest villain in the world. She said to all the audience that he is looking for potential henchmen to carry out its mission of becoming the queen of English. There are two words that indicate the derivation processes, those are “*potential*” and “*greatness*”. The word “*potential*”(noun) is derived from “*potent*” (adjective) and the suffix “*ial*” because it is added to the end of the root or word. Potential means someone’s ability to develop. It is refer to henchmen that is looking for by scarlet. The word “*greatness*”(noun) is derived from “*great*” (adjective) and the suffix “*ness*” because it is added to the end of the



**Data 6****Page: 4, Line: 7**

Tony :Bob!  
 Bob : Hey, Tony! Good luck para tu ,  
 Tom... take care, Chris... see you later  
 Kevin : Hey, Bob. Coming  
 Bob : sì, sì.  
 All minion : big boss, big boss, big boss  
 Bob : oh ..**Bye-bye**.

From data above, the minion should say good bye before doing the journey. They should leave Antarctica to looking for new boss. The word “*bye-bye*” is categorized as wishy-washy word because there is reduplicating words followed by rhyme motivated.

**Data 12****Page: 7, Line: 3**

Mrs. Nelson :You guys wait here, we'll be right back.  
 Walter Nelson :Okay, Nelsons, let's do this! Go, go, go!  
 Walter Nelson :**Okey-dokey**. On the road again.

Nelson’s family are getting ready to set up his gun because they should to steal money in bank. While Pinky and minion stays in the car because they will be right back. Walter Nelson said “*okey-dokey*” after he stole money in bank. The word “*okey-dokey*” is categorized from rhyme motivated compound because the vowel or consonant appeared in the last syllable are identical such as “*okey-dokey*”.

**Data 31****Page: 26, Line: 2**

Elizabeth :I'm so proud of you boys!  
 Oh, Stuart. For you, I have this beautiful, **super-duper**,  
 incredible...  
 Stuart :Ah!  
 Elizabeth :...snow globe!







**Data 2****Page: 2, Line: 1**

Narrator :Years passed as the Minions forged their own civilization. They truly made a life for themselves. But something just wasn't right.

In the statement of narrator, the minions undergoes their own civilization without following of master evil. They felt inappropriate to get new boss because every master who served by them would end tragically with their foolish behavior. Therefore, they took the decision to go away without the master evil. The word “*civilization*” is categorized as noun. The word “*civilization*” is refer to the culture and way of life of a society at a particular time and place.

**Data 2****Page: 5, Line: 2**

Women's bell bottoms and tie-dye shirts marked down. Check out our wide selection of go-go boots and miniskirts.( announcement )

Announcement above occurs when Bob entered to Fancy’s in New York. Bob saw a woman wearing banana cloth. He followed her until separate with his friend. He walks alone and enters Fancy’s in New York. The function of announcement is to make visitors unconfused to selection of goods. The word “*selection*” is categorized as noun because it is processes of choosing something.

**Data 24****Page: 16, Line: 7**

Kevin :Oh, no! you don't.  
 The guardian :Oh, flippin' heck!  
 Bob :What's goin' on?  
 Kevin :Bob...! quick the crown after it  
 Bob :Eh... Hmm. Wow.  
 Kevin :Bob, open it. Alright  
 Stuart : Mahkota  
 Kevin : la corona, quick.



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From data above, the minion entered into the Tower of London with weapons but the crown has sent to the Queen Elizabeth. They pursue the guards while screaming mahkota and “*la corona*”. The word “*la corona*” from Spanish, it means “the crown”. “*The*” is categorized as article because “*The*” followed by nouns to form noun phrases, it is classifying or identifying thing.

**4.1.2.3. Adjective**

Adjective are words used, typically with nouns, to provide more information about the things referred to (happy people, large objects, a strange experience), (Yule, 2010:82). the researcher will present some examples as data and will be discussed as follow;

**Data 3****Page: 2, Line: 2**

Narrator :They felt empty inside. Without a master, they had no purpose. They became aimless and depressed.

Accidentally, they were killing their boss such as dinosaurs, Dracula, and army. Then, they took the decision to go away to Antarctica but they felt empty inside, aimless and depression without a







**Data : 14****Page: 7, Line: 3**

Mrs. Nelson :Say, fellow, can we get personal for just a second?  
Why are you going to Orlando?  
Walter nelson :Come on. You can tell us. You're going to **Villain**  
**Con**, aren't you?  
Kevin : yah, Villain-Con.

From conversation above, the minions followed Nelson's family because they have same direction to going to villain con in Orlando. The using word "*villain con*" is derived from villain convention. It is categorized as adverb because stands after verb to provide more information about actions, states and events. The word "*villain con*" refer to the name of place (villain convention) in Orlando. It is the biggest gathering of criminals in the world.

**Data 27****Page: 20, Line: 3**

Scarlet :I am hours away from becoming the Queen of England!  
Febrice :I know! It's a gas!  
Scarlet :I will **finally** get my crown. Yeah. It's all I've ever wanted. I'm going to be so happy.

In this situation, Fabrice was tidying Scarlet's hair to attend the victory celebrations. She shares her happiness because of being queen of England. The word "*finally*" indicates as adverb specially in adverb of manner because it expresses how a job is done or event occurs. The word "*finally*" means after a long time or in the end. it is refer to the effort of scarlet to get crown from Elizabeth queen.







## 4.2. Discussion

In this part discusses about the finding of data analyses. In the *Minion Movie* script, there are 50 new word in data that indicate to processes of word formation and word of classes exists in the research. The researcher analyses *Minion Movie* script based on the word formation process from Yule (2010), Katamba (1994). The types indicates word formation processes are *borrowing, compounding, clipping, backformation, acronyms, derivation, conversion and wishy-washy word*. The most common word used types of word formation processes is borrowing. It has 32% from total 50 of data that involved the process of borrowing. Meanwhile, the word classes that indicates are *noun, article, adjective, verb, adverb, preposition, pronoun*. The dominant of word classes used in *Minion Movie* scripts is *noun* about 42% from total 50 of data.

Based on the previous research, there are some difference points of the finding. Firstly, the researchers conducts their research particularly the slang language in movie, novel and Facebook as their principal of research and data source. In this research, the researcher uses *Minion Movie* because it is different with other movie. They have character itself in using language by combining a variety of languages in order to form a new word that is called *Minionese*.

The second, all of the research has distinction in finding of their research such as word formation processes found by Marzita (2014). She found the most common clipping processes in “*Camp Rock*” script and the

coinage processes “*Juno*” script. It is different with Nanda, Rosa and Ardi (2012) that found *Twilight novel* was suppletion and *The twilight movie scripts* was cliticization that was dominant in their research. This research is very different with Ubaidillah (2015). He found association factor and prestige factor in *Alay* language in the Facebook. Therefore, it occurred mixing capital and short letter in a word, combination number and letter in a word by user Facebook.

Thirdly, from the previous research above, they analyze the word formation processes with compare movie and novel used types of word formation processes, the predominant type of word formation processes and also used sociolinguistic to analyze *Alay* language. This research, the researcher presents grammatical structure especially word classes being analysis to more understand and apply how the classes word uses in *Minion Movie* script such as *bounce* as noun change into verb: *they bounced from one evil boss to another* that has meaning *move*.

Moreover, the finding of this research is closed with Islamiyah (2015) research. Both of the research is borrowing as predominant of word formation process but to be different object of data source. She is used in business section Jakarta post but this research used in *Minion movie*. Moreover, the word borrowed by *Minion Movie* from Spanish, Italian, Indonesia, English and Japanese. It is spoken through emphasizing resonance sound and can be understood by the sound, projection and reading the word or phrase that is involved in neologism phenomena.