

Kegiatan Pendahuluan (15 menit)

- a. Mengucapkan salam dan berdo'a bersama
- b. Memberi motivasi belajar
- c. Memberi brainstorming berupa pertanyaan yang sesuai dengan materi yang akan disampaikan seperti :
 - **Announcement!!** *Students, you have to read The Jakarta post newspaper for about 5 minutes.*
- d. Membiasakan peserta didik untuk membaca The Jakarta Post selama 5 menit.
- e. Secara acak meminta 5 peserta didik untuk menyampaikan isi berita yang dibaca dari koran di depan kelas.

Meanwhile, the observing activity that designed by the teacher in lesson plan also used The Jakarta Post. Teacher was shown the example of announcement text that found in The Jakarta Post. Then, teacher guided students to identify the social function, structure text, and the linguistic elements from the announcement text found by the teacher that showed in the slide of power point. These activities included in the other activity that guided students to the topic of study. These are the learning activities that formed by the teacher in the lesson plan:

Afterward, The Jakarta Post used at the main activity. For main activity, teacher only used The Jakarta Post at the first meeting. The Jakarta Post used twice at main activity of learning process. The first, the teacher applied The Jakarta Post at the observing activity of teaching process. The Jakarta Post used to guide students in finding the example of simple past tense and present perfect tense when the teacher wanted to familiarize those tenses for creating recount text. This classroom activity was included in the kind of other activity for the use of The Jakarta Post based on analysis checklist because it was the example guiding activity for understanding the tenses material which did not included in the list of classroom activity of analysis checklist. The second, the teacher applied The Jakarta Post at the exploring activity of teaching process in K-13. Students asked to find 2 paragraphs in The Jakarta Post which contained of simple past tense and presents perfect tense. Then, they asked to present their findings to other friends. After that, they asked to differentiate both of them. This classroom activity was included in the kind of other activity for the use of The Jakarta Post based on analysis checklist because it was the example of guiding activity for sharpening the tenses material which did not included in the list of classroom activity of analysis checklist. This following teaching stages that designed by the teacher in lesson plan. Those are:

Then, the researcher asked about teacher's technique to know about students' feedback after using The Jakarta Post. The teacher said that sometimes she asked students to write the main idea about the news that recently was read by them. She said minimally students understood about the main idea of the news. Occasionally, she also said to the students to make a summary about the news. Thus, teacher sharpened the reading and writing skills from the use of The Jakarta Post.

On the other hand, the researcher also asked whether the teacher evaluated herself after she used The Jakarta Post in teaching process. The teacher said that sometimes she would do it if she had a free time. Once a while, she ever asked students to send an E-mail about their difficulties after using The Jakarta Post whether it came from the material or the teacher. After knowing the difficulties of the students, the teacher said that she had been giving some techniques in facing difficulties for students. She asked students to have a discussion with their friends. If their friends did not solve their problem, students could discuss with the teacher whenever and wherever they wanted. Students also could visit SASS room where the English teachers got on together.

Reducing students' difficulties, teacher gave a motivation to the students. Teacher often gave a solution to solve students' problem about learning English. Sometimes, she gave

said that they like the use of The Jakarta Post for teaching English. There were six reasons that were written by them as their opinion why they chose 'like' (a) as their answer for the first question. The most written reason was enrich their knowledge and deepen their English language capability as an international language. It was shown from 20 of 49 students who chose that answer as their reason. Another reasons that written by them were interested which were written by 7 of 49 students, as a good reading media which were written by 2 of 49 students, help them to learn English more which were written by 2 of 49 students, as an appropriate media for learning – teaching process which were answered by 10 of 49 students, and as a good collaboration for combining between reading activity and teaching process which were answered by 8 of 49 students.

The second answer was they did not like much (not really) about The Jakarta Post for teaching English. There were 21 students who chose 'not really' (b) as 29% of respondents. The first reason was they did not like much for reading newspaper when the teaching and learning process. It was written by 8 of 21 students who chose 'b'. Same as the first reason, there were 8 of 21 students who wrote the second reason. The second reason was the language was difficult to be understood for them. There were 3 of students who wrote the third reason. They said that they were preferred to study an Indonesian language than English language. Next, each of the fourth and the fifth reason was written by one student. The fourth reason was The Jakarta Post helped her to study. Then, the fifth

students. They said that The Jakarta Post attracted students to study about English. The second reason was written by 15 of 55 students. All of them had the same reason. They said that The Jakarta Post was appropriate with their curriculum. While, 6 of 55 students said that The Jakarta Post was appropriate with the English subject. Another reason was written by 10 of 55 students who chose 'a' for their answer. The Jakarta Post was appropriate for them because it increased their reading skill. The last reason for choosing 'a' was written by 6 of 55 students. They said that The Jakarta Post was easy to understand. Unfortunately, there was one person who did not give the reason of the second question.

Although no one of the respondents answered that The Jakarta Post was 'not appropriate' for teaching material, 17 of 55 students as the 24% of respondents answered that The Jakarta Post was 'less appropriate' (b) for teaching material. It means that they felt not sure with their feeling. Sometimes they felt 'appropriate' and sometimes they felt 'not appropriate' for teaching material. Therefore, there were six reasons which were expressed by the students who chose 'b' as their answer. The most reason was written by 5 of 17 students. Those 5 students argued that The Jakarta Post was less appropriate for curriculum of 2013. Followed by 4 of 17 students as the second reason, they said that The Jakarta Post was less attractive because it contents only news. The next reason was written by 3 of 17 students. They said that The Jakarta Post used the difficult language for them. Then, there were 2 of 17 students said that The Jakarta Post was

did not understand the meaning of the news because they were lack of vocabulary. The second reason was 7 of 37 students answered that they did not like a reading activity such as reading newspaper. The third reason was 6 of 37 students answered that they did not feel interested in the use of The Jakarta Post. The fourth reason was 3 of 37 students answered that they did not like the English subject. The fifth reason was 3 of 37 students answered that The Jakarta Post was too much displaying the news. The sixth reason was 3 of 37 students answered that they just introduced with the newspaper. Therefore they had to understand the language of the news. The last reason was 1 of 37 students answered that the display picture was not interesting.

Afterwards, there were 33 students as 46% of respondents who were answered the third question with the answer 'interested' (a). All of the respondents who chose 'a' wrote their reason in the questionnaire sheet. There were nine reasons which were expressed by the students. The first reason was 11 of 33 students expressed that they got more extensive information and deepen English language skills. The second reason was 5 of 33 students expressed that The Jakarta post used an English language. Therefore, they felt 'interested' in The Jakarta Post newspaper. The third reason was 4 of 33 students expressed that they got a new vocabulary. The fourth reason was 4 of 33 students expressed that they were like of English language. The fifth reason was 3 of 33 students expressed that it was a useful media. The sixth reason was 2 of 33 students expressed that they

could read while learning English. The seventh reason was 2 of 33 students expressed that The Jakarta Post was diverting media for them. The eighth reason was 1 of 33 students expressed that The Jakarta Post gunned their language learning process. The ninth reason was 1 of the students expressed that The Jakarta Post was easy to understand.

Meanwhile, the last answer which was chosen by the students was 'not interested' (c). This answer choice was chosen by 2 students as 3% of respondents. There were two kinds of reasons which were written by the students. The one said that he prefers to study with the book than to study with newspaper. Then, the others said that he already had an English guidance in the school.

The fourth question is asked about students' contribution when selected the news of The Jakarta Post for teaching and learning process. This fourth question asked whether the students were 'involved', 'rarely involved', or 'not involved' toward the use of The Jakarta Post for teaching English. This question was not followed by the reason of the respondents. However, students only chose the answer between 'a', 'b', or 'c'. The question was "*were you involved by your teacher in selecting the appropriate information from The Jakarta Post in teaching English?*" The result of the data was presented below:

Table 4.9

Students' freedom in selecting the appropriate information

Students' Answer	a. Emancipated	b. Rarely Emancipated	c. Not Emancipated	Total
Number of Students	50	17	5	72
Percentage	69%	24%	7%	100%

From the data above, more than a half of students answered that they were emancipated by the teacher in selecting the appropriate information from The Jakarta Post. It was proved by 50 students as 69% of respondents answered 'a' for their fifth question. Then, 17 of 72 students as 24% answered that they were rarely emancipated by the teacher. Moreover, 7% of respondents answered that they were not emancipated by the teacher in selecting the appropriate news from The Jakarta Post in teaching English.

The sixth question is asked about students' difficulties when the news of The Jakarta Post was used for teaching and learning process. This sixth question asked whether the students 'had difficulty', 'rarely had difficulty', or 'did not have difficulty' toward the use of The Jakarta Post for teaching English. This question was followed by the reason of the respondents. Therefore, students wrote their feeling about their difficulties. The question was "*do you have difficulty in understanding*

the material when The Jakarta Post was being used by your teacher in teaching English?” The result of the data was presented below:

Table 4.10

Students' difficulties in understanding the material

Students' Answer	a. Had difficulty	b. Rarely had difficulty	c. Did not have difficulty	Total
Number of Students	12	44	16	72
Percentage	17%	61%	22%	100%

Although more than a half percent of students were like to study by using The Jakarta Post for teaching English, there were 44 students as 61% of respondents answered that they rarely had difficulties when the learning process happened. 8 of 44 students answered the same reason that they had a lack of vocabulary. Moreover, 9 of 44 students answered that they did not understand about the material. Whereas, 15 of 44 students answered that their teacher assisted them in learning process. Meanwhile, 10 of 44 students answered that they were easy to understand when they use The Jakarta Post in learning process. Unfortunately, 2 of 44 students did not write their reason why they chose 'b' for their answer.

As for the result of students who chose 'a' for their answer, there were 12 students as 17% of the respondents. 7 of 12 students answered that the language of The Jakarta Post was too difficult to be understood by them. Afterward, 2 of 12 students answered that they were prefer to study with the book than to study with the newspaper. While, 3 of 12 students said that they were not mastering in English language. Therefore, they felt difficult to study when the teacher used The Jakarta Post for teaching English.

Argue with the statements above, there were 16 students as 22% of respondents who chose 'c' for their answer. 5 of 16 students answered that they were like all about an English language. Meanwhile, 11 of them answered that their teacher always gave a clear explanation when they use The Jakarta Post for teaching English subject.

The seventh question asked about students' opinion whether their language ability was appropriate with the level of language and knowledge of The Jakarta Post. This question asked whether the students answered 'appropriate', 'less appropriate', or 'inappropriate' toward the use of The Jakarta Post for teaching English. This question was followed by the reason of the respondents. Therefore, students wrote their opinion why they chose that answer. The question was "*was the level of language and knowledge used in The Jakarta Post appropriate for your language ability?*" The result of the data was presented below:

students did not answer the reason why they chose 'appropriate' for the seventh question.

Another 22 students as 31% of respondents answered that the level of language and knowledge of The Jakarta Post were 'less appropriate' with their language ability. It was proved by three reasons that mentioned by them. The first reason was written by 12 of 22 students. They answered that many vocabularies were not understandable for them. The second reason was written by 6 of 22 students. They answered that the language level of The Jakarta Post was rather difficult than the language of their book. The last reason answered that they were not proficient in English language. It was written by 3 of 22 students. Meanwhile, one of them did not answer the reason why they chose 'b' for their answer.

Afterward, there were 4 of 72 students as 5% of respondents expressed that they were difficult to understand the language of The Jakarta Post. Thus, they chose 'Inappropriate' (c) for the answer of the seventh question.

The eighth question asked about students' opinion whether the level of language which was written in The Jakarta Post was 'easy' 'quite easy' or 'difficult' for them. The important of this question was the reason of the students. Therefore, the research could measure the compatibility between the language of The Jakarta Post and the language of the students. The question was "*according to you, how was the level of*

Meanwhile, another 13 students as 18% of respondents answered that The Jakarta Post was difficult for them. They mentioned three different reasons in answering the question. 9 of 13 students answered with the same reason. They said that they were still difficult to understand about the language of the newspaper. Afterward, two of 13 students answered that they needed an Indonesian language instead of English language. Then, one of 13 students answered that the context of language was too general. Moreover, another one of them did not answer the reason.

The ninth question asked about students' opinion whether The Jakarta Post increased students' curiosity and enthusiasm in learning English. This question answered with the multiple choices and followed by the reason. The question was "*did the use of The Jakarta Post for teaching English increase your curiosity and enthusiasm in learning English?*" The result of the data was presented below:

Table 4.13

Students' curiosity and enthusiasm

Students' Answer	a. Increased	b. Rarely increased	c. Not increased	Total
Number of Students	55	14	3	72
Percentage	76%	20%	4%	100%

From the result of the data above, it could be seen clearly that most of students increased their curiosity and enthusiasm in learning English when the teacher used The Jakarta Post in teaching English. It was proved that 76% of respondents who chose 'increased' (a) for their answer. It was the highest percentage with the number of 55 students who chose the same answer. Following the multiple choice, there were many different reasons that were written by the students. There were 19 of 55 students answered that The Jakarta Post was the interesting media. It could familiarize students to read something in English. Afterward, 17 of 55 students answered that The Jakarta Post increased their curiosity towards the news in English language. While, 6 of 55 students answered that they were happy for having a new vocabulary when they read The Jakarta Post. Meanwhile, 8 of 55 students answered that The Jakarta Post gave a wide concept of learning English from newspaper. Moreover, there were 3 of students who gave a different reason. One of them said

that The Jakarta Post brought students to know the different media in learning English. Another student answered that students would be more active in learning English. The other student answered that she wanted to know the structure of English newspaper to increase her English proficiency. However, there were 2 of 55 students did not write their reason why they chose 'a' as their answer.

Next, the result of the second answer showed that 14 of 72 students as 20% of respondents agree that they felt 'rarely increased' about their curiosity and enthusiasm in learning English. There were 4 different reasons which were written by the students. The first reason was written by 5 of 14 students. They answered that they lack of interest in learning English by using English newspaper. The second answer was written by 2 of 14 students. They said that The Jakarta Post had a difficult language for them. The third reason was written by 6 of 14 students. They said that The Jakarta Post was less attractive for them because it contained only news and did not include a unique picture. Moreover, they had to read the news in English language as their foreign language. However, only one person who answered that The Jakarta Post was easy to understand although she chose 'b' for her answer.

The last choice expressed that the respondents did not increase their English proficiency after learning by using The Jakarta Post. The respondents chose 'not increased' (c) for expressed their feeling. There were 3 of 72 students as 4% of respondents who answered 'c' for the

interesting in the use of The Jakarta Post. The second positive impression was written by 11 of 45 students who answered that The Jakarta post increased their curiosity. The third positive impression was written by 3 of 45 students who answered that the news of The Jakarta Post was fun. Then, the fourth positive impression was written by 11 of 45 students who answered that The Jakarta Post as a new media for teaching English. Therefore, they were rarely bored with the use of The Jakarta Post.

The first negative impression was written by 3 of 45 students who answered that the language was too difficult for them. The second negative impression was written by 1 of 45 students who answered that the teacher was lack in providing the variation activities when the use of The Jakarta Post in teaching English. Another 4 of 45 students answered that The Jakarta Post was less attractive because it contained only news. Yet, 1 of 45 students did not write the answer on the questionnaire sheet.

Otherwise, there were 12 of 72 students as 17% of respondents who answered 'bored' (a) for their tenth question. 6 of 12 students answered that The Jakarta post was difficult to be understood by the students. While, 3 of 12 students wrote that they were not mastering English language. However, 2 of 12 students answered that the learning process was too monotonous. Moreover, one of 12 students who answered 'a' wrote that teacher should give a lesson about music as their entertainment.

Meanwhile, there were 15 of 72 students as 21% respondents who answered the tenth question by chose 'not bored' (c). Although the material was complicated, they still interested in the use of The Jakarta Post for their learning process. That reason was written by 8 of 15 students who chose 'c' for their answer. Then, 6 of 15 students said that they always wanted to know the teaching process by The Jakarta Post. The last, 1 of 15 students answered that she wanted to learn the English language deeply.

The eleventh question asked about students' feeling whether they were 'never', 'rarely', or 'always' discouraged when their teacher used The Jakarta Post for teaching English. The question was "*did you feel discouraged when your teacher used The Jakarta Post for teaching English?*" The result of the data was presented below:

Table 4.15

Students' discouraged feeling

Students' Answer	a. Never	b. Rarely	c. Always	Total
Number of Students	28	38	6	72
Percentage	39%	53%	8%	100%

There were 28 students as 39% of respondents chose 'a'. It means that they never discouraged when their teacher used The Jakarta Post for

teaching English. There were 21 students who had the same reason. They wrote that the teacher always guided the students during the learning process. Then, 6 of 28 students answered that they always got a new experience when learning by using The Jakarta Post. Unfortunately, there were 1 of 28 students who did not answer the reason why they chose 'a' for their answer.

Besides, there were 38 students as 53% respondents chose 'rarely' (b) discouraged when their teacher used The Jakarta Post for teaching English. 15 of them answered that The Jakarta Post was diverting media for them. While, 2 of them answered that it was depend on their mood. Sometimes, they felt extracted. Otherwise they felt discouraged. Meanwhile, 6 of them answered that they rarely read the news. Afterward, 12 of them answered that The Jakarta Post was little bit boring for learning process. Therefore, they were difficult to understand the material. Yet, one of 38 students answered that The Jakarta Post could be as other reference of learning media. Unfortunately, there were 2 of 38 students did not write their answer in the questionnaire sheet.

Argue for the reasons above, there were 6 of 72 students as 8 % of respondents answered that they always discouraged when their teacher used The Jakarta Post for teaching English. 2 of them answered that they were prefer to study with the book than to study with the newspaper. Another 4 of them answered that they were hard to understand when their

14 of 55 answered that they wanted to know deeply about The Jakarta Post. Moreover, 11 of 55 answered that they got new vocabularies from The Jakarta Post. Therefore, it increased students' enthusiasm for learning English. Afterward, 6 of 55 students answered that they got new information when they read The Jakarta Post. Other 6 of 55 students answered that they had been trained to read newspaper. Unfortunately, 2 of 55 students did not write the reason why they chose 'a' for their answer.

Meanwhile, there were 17 of 72 students as 24% respondents answered 'rarely' (b) for being active in learning process. 6 of 17 students answered that they were more active in speaking English rather than in reading English. Then, 11 of 17 students answered that they were less attractive with The Jakarta Post. 5 of them said that The Jakarta Post only contained of news, less of entertainment. After that, 4 of them answered that they needed to translate the news into Indonesian language for getting the main idea of the text. While, 2 of them answered that The Jakarta Post rarely used for their learning media in their own home. Therefore, they felt less increase when The Jakarta Post was used by their teacher in teaching English.

The thirteenth question asked about students' suggestion for their teacher when the teacher used The Jakarta Post for teaching English. Students were allowed to write more than one suggestion. The question

meeting, and exploring at the second meeting. For observing at the first meeting, teacher visually showed the picture of Reza Rahadian for elaborating the topic of study. The lesson plan also consisted of list questions to observe the characteristic of Reza Rahadian to guide students about the topic of study. While for observing at the second meeting in lesson plan, the teacher wrote that she visually showed the example of Vidi aldiano and asked students to observe that picture. However, the lesson plan did not include the specific teacher's interaction of guidelines or questions to observe the picture. For the exploring activity at the second meeting, The Jakarta Post only used for an object of the lesson to develop students' ideas for creating the descriptive text. Therefore, The Jakarta Post did not contain the example of descriptive text that suitable with the lesson. The Jakarta Post also did not take step as the one resource for the students. Students could find other object that would be described by students around their environment.

monitor all of the students at the class because she has a short time and maximum number of students.

Some suggestions were given by students to create the teaching process by using The Jakarta Post better than before. Those suggestions were (1) teacher should give a list of vocabularies that often written in The Jakarta Post. (2) Teacher should give an attractive activity such as combining the learning process with the game activities. (3) Teacher should be patient with students who did not understand with the material. (4) Teacher should provide a variety media for learning process not only The Jakarta Post.

On the other hands, the teacher also applied the innovative ideas for teaching by using The Jakarta Post such as: (1) the teacher chose an interesting and relevant material from The Jakarta Post for teaching English. (2) The teacher gave a motivation to the students when they were facing difficulties. (3) The teacher provided a stimulus by giving a reward for the best students. (4) The teacher facilitated students for having an extensive insight by using The Jakarta Post.