

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

|                                       |      |
|---------------------------------------|------|
| Inside Cover Page .....               | i    |
| Inside Title Page .....               | ii   |
| Declaration Page .....                | iii  |
| Thesis Advisor's Approval Page .....  | iv   |
| Thesis Examiner's Approval Page ..... | v    |
| Motto.....                            | xi   |
| Dedication Page.....                  | vii  |
| Acknowledgement.....                  | viii |
| Table of Contents.....                | x    |
| Abstract.....                         | xiii |
| Intisari.....                         | xiv  |

CHAPTER 1: INTRODUCTION

|                                    |   |
|------------------------------------|---|
| 1.1. Background of the Study.....  | 1 |
| 1.2 Statement of the Problem.....  | 4 |
| 1.3 Objective of the Study.....    | 4 |
| 1.4 Scope and Limitation.....      | 5 |
| 1.5 Significance of the Study..... | 5 |
| 1.6 Method of the Study.....       | 6 |

CHAPTER 2: LITERARY REVIEW

|   |    |
|---|----|
| 2.1. Russian Formalism.....                     | 9  |
| 2.1.2. Intrinsic Elements.....                  | 10 |
| 2.1.2.1. Characters .....                       | 10 |
| 2.1.2.2. Characterizations.....                 | 12 |
| 2.1.2.3. Plot.....                              | 13 |
| Exposition.....                                 | 14 |
| Complication .....                              | 14 |
| Climax .....                                    | 15 |
| Falling Action.....                             | 16 |
| Denouement .....                                | 16 |
| 2.1.2.4. Moral Value .....                      | 16 |
| 2.1.2.4.1. Moral .....                          | 16 |
| 2.1.2.4.2. Value .....                          | 17 |
| 2.1.2.4.3. Direct Extend of Moral Value .....   | 21 |
| 2.1.2.4.4. Indirect Extend of Moral Value ..... | 21 |
| 2.2. Review of Related Studies .....            | 22 |

CHAPTER 3: ANALYSIS

|   |    |
|---|----|
| 3.1. Characters and characterizations ..... | 23 |
| 3.1.1. Anna Fitzgerald .....                | 23 |
| 3.1.1.1.Anna Fitzgerald As Daughter.....    | 27 |
| 3.1.1.2.Anna is Loving Person .....         | 27 |
| a. Anna Love Sister.....                    | 27 |

|  |           |
|--|-----------|
| b. Anna loves Mother.....                              | 30        |
| 3.1.2. Sara Fitzgerald .....                           | 31        |
| 3.1.2.1. Sara Fitzgerald as Mother .....               | 31        |
| 3.1.2.2. Sara Fitzgerald is Self Confident Person..... | 33        |
| 3.1.2.3. Sara Fitzgerald is an Egoist Person.....      | 34        |
| 3.1.3. Brian Fitzgerald .....                          | 35        |
| 3.1.3.1. Brian as Father .....                         | 35        |
| 3.1.3.2. Brian is A Wise Person .....                  | 36        |
| 3.1.4. Alexander Campbell .....                        | 37        |
| 3.1.4.1. Alexander Campbell is A Kind Person.....      | 37        |
| 3.2. Plot.....   | 39        |
| 3.2.1. Exposition .....                                | 39        |
| 3.2.2. Complication.....                               | 40        |
| 3.2.3. Climax .....                                    | 41        |
| 3.2.4. Falling Actions.....                            | 45        |
| 3.2.5. Resolution .....                                | 45        |
| 3.3. Moral Value of the Story.....                     | 47        |
| <b>CHAPTER 4: CONCLUSION.....</b>                      | <b>50</b> |
| <b>WORKS CITED.....</b>                                | <b>52</b> |
| <b>APPENDIX</b>  |           |
| <b>SYNOPSIS.....</b>                                   | <b>55</b> |
| <b>BIOGRAPHY .....</b>                                 | <b>58</b> |