



and the using of additive conjunction in the article is more than temporal, causal and adversative conjunction. Beside additive conjunction, the using of personal reference is many found in this article.

There are many functions use cohesive devices in the text. researcher found five functions use cohesive devices. The first is to avoid repetition. a good written text is little repetition, so in the text the using of reference is important thing to avoid repetition the word. The second function is to connect between first sentence and second sentence. Conjunction is the important thing to use in the sentence, without conjunction as a connector in the sentence, the sentences is meaningless and makes the readers not understand when they read written text. the third function of cohesive devices is to compare between first sentence and second sentence. Comparative reference is used to compare between first sentence and second sentence and give support the preceding sentence. The fourth function is to give explanation about the times in the sentence. temporal conjunction used to give explanation about the time in this article and give explanation in the sentence. The last function of cohesive devices is to give explanation about the scale of proximity in the sentence. Demonstrative reference used in this article to give explanation about the distance of something in this article.

