### CHAPTER III

## RESEARCH METHOD

In this part, discusses the method used in study which includes research design, instruments, data and data source and the last data collection.

## 3.1 Research Design

In conducting this study the researcher used qualitative research because the researcher described each type of word formation process on slang words used by teenager in BlackBerry Messenger. The study applied the descriptive qualitative research because the data are in form words or phrases rather than numbers, the writer result of the research contain quotation from the data illustrate substantiate presentation. The first, the researcher collected the data, then the writer explained the data are taken and analyze that.

# 3.2 Instrument

The instrument in this study was researcher herself, as the major instrument. The researcher used message or broadcast from BlackBerry Mesenger (BBM) to collected and analyzed the data, and finding the slang words used by teenager in BlackBerry Messenger. The researcher used two weeks to collected the message and broadcast from BlackBerry Messenger (BBM) used by Teeneger in 10 vocational High School of Surabaya.

### 3.3 Data and Data Source

The data of this study was message from BlackBerry Messenger used by teenager from May 2016. The researcher captured the message and broadcast from BlackBerry Messenger used by teeneger in 10 Vocational High School of Surabaya, it was the famous one of Senior High School in Surabaya city. And they often used slang words in their message and their often promote their friend's pin with slang words by broadcast from BlackBerry Messeger (BBM).

## 3.4 Data collection

The researcher collected the data as below:

- 1. The researcher collected the message and broadcast from BlackBerry Messenger (BBM) by teenager of 10 Vocational High School of Surabaya in three weeks at May 2016.
- 2. The researcher read the message to observed the words, because the researcher must took the slang words used by teenager in message and broadcast from BlackBerry Messenger (BBM).
- 3. The researcher transcribed the message and broadcast BBM by teenager in 10 Vocational High School of Surabaya to collected the data used to analyzed the word formation process on slang words.

## 3.6 Data Analysis

There were several steps to analyzed the data. The first step colected the message and broadcast from BlackBerry Messenger (BBM) by teeneger of 10

Vocational High School Of Surbaya. The second steps was analyzed every words from the message. After that, give bold marks in every words to find out what the type of slang words were used. The last step was findout the meaning of slang words that used by teeneger in BlackBerry Messenger.

No.	<b>Word Formation Process</b>	Total data found	Frequency
1.			
2.			
3.	1 / / /		
4.			
5.			

In analyzed, the researcher clasified the data with make a mark in every part to easly in study. It represen numberal of data whitin the page which line side.

After found the total of data , the researcher add up all the data to know the frequence. The way is

T

N: Total data every types.

T: Total data found from all types.