CHAPTER IV

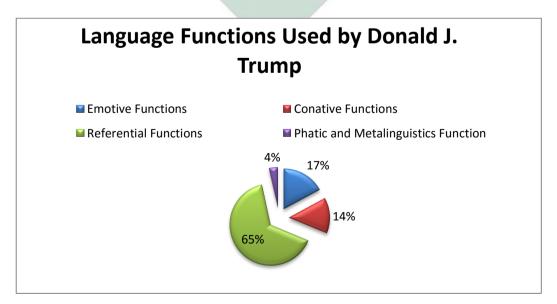
FINDINGS AND DISCUSSION

4.1 FINDINGS

In this chapter, the researcher presents two points. The first point of this chapter is data findings and the second point is discussions. Furthermore, this chapter provides more detail reflection on the findings and displays all the result of data analysis. Therefore, the research questions are answered within this chapter.

4.1.1 The Findings on Kinds and the contexts of language functions that used by Donald J. Trump in writing tweets in his twitter

In this point, the researcher presents the findings from the data. Furthermore, the researcher provides the analysis of language function found in Donald J. Trump's Tweet. The writer found six emotive functions, five conative functions, twenty three referential functions, one phatic function, no poetic functions and one metalinguistic function.



To be more specific, each of language function found in Donald J. Trump's twitter tweet is elaborated in the following sub headings.

4.1.1.1 Language Function as Emotive or Expressive Function and the Meaning behind Language Function

Emotive function is related to addresser. Language is used by the addresser to her or his feelings. It focused on the addresser, aims a direct expression of the speaker's attitude toward what he or she is speaking about. It tends to produce an impression of a certain emotion whether feigned or true (Jakobson, 1960:354). It is best exemplified by interjections, such as:

Datum (1)

Table 4.1 Elements of communication in Donald J. Trump's tweet on 5 October 2016

Elements	Explanation
Addresser	Donald J. Trump
Context	Donald J. Trump feel to be thankful
Message	Thanks Bill for telling the truth
Contact	Written
Code	English
Addressee	Bill Clinton

"Bill Clinton is right: Obamacare is 'crazy', doesn't work and 'doesn't make sense'. Thanks Bill for telling the truth."

From the tweet above, Donald J. Trump feels grateful because Bill Clinton tells him the truth about Obamacare. Bill Clinton said that Obamacare is 'crazy', doesn't work and 'doesn't make sense'. As all people know, Barrrack Obama is the supporter of Hillary Clinton and from the same party, Democratic Party.

So, after he knows that Bill Clinton said Obamacare is 'crazy', doesn't work and 'doesn't make sense', Donald J. Trump writes the tweet to express the emotion of happiness by using word "thanks".

Datum (2)

Table 4.2 Elements of communication in Donald J. Trump's tweet on 30 September 2016

Elements		Explanation
Addresser		Donald J. Trump
Context		Donald J. Trump Campaign
Message		Thank you Novi, Michigan!
Contact	100	Written
Code		English
Addressee		Novi and Michigan

<u>Thank you Novi, Michigan!</u> Get out and VOTE #TrumpPence16 on 11/8. Together, WE WILL MAKE AMERICA GREAT AGAIN.

In the tweet above, the writer also analyzed that "Thank you Novi, Michigan!" is included as emotive function. It could be known because Donald J. Trump expresses by saying "Thank you" after finishing his campaign in Michigan.

Based on the context, Donald J. Trump said "thank you Novi, Michigan" to express the amazing Novi and Michigan. He feels satisfied with his campaign because many amazing people support him to be president of United Stated of America. Trough the tweets, Donald J. Trump exspresses his emotion of heppiness to all people in Michigan and Novi.

Datum (3)

Table 4.3 Elements of communication in Donald J. Trump's tweet on 30 September 2016

Elements	Explanation
Addresser	Donald J. Trump
Context	Donald J. Trump Campaign
Message	Amazing
Contact	Written
Code	English
Addressee	Followers

"Amazing rally in Florida – this is MOVEMENT! Join us today at DonaldJTrump.com"

According to the tweet above, the writer described that Donald J. Trump was in Florida to deliver his speech in his campaign. In his campaign in Florida, he looked at many people came to meet him. So, by writing the tweet, he wants to express his emotion of happiness.

By using the word "Amazing" Donald J. Trump shows that he feels amazed when he knows many of people come to Florida to meet and listen what he say in his campaign.

Datum (4)

Table 4.4 Elements of communication in Donald J. Trump's tweet on 14 September 2016

Elements	Explanation
Addresser	Donald J. Trump
Context	Donald J. Trump poll
Message	Thank you!
Contact	Written

Code	English
Addressee	Everyone in Nevada

"Great poll out of Nevada- Thank you! see you soon. #MAGA #America First DonaldJTrump.com"

As an analysis before, "thank you" is included emotive function. The meaning of behind words "thank you" is Donald J. Trump feels to be thankful after knowing the 2016 presidential preference in Nevada shows that he has greats poll than his rivals. She is Hillary Clinton from Democratic Party.

The picture of the tweet shows that Donald J. Trump gets 44% in September, and 41% in July, while, Hillary Clinton only gets 42% in September and 45% in July. It means the percentage of Donald J. Trump is better than Hillary Clinton in September.

Datum (5)

Table 4.5 Elements of communication in Donald J. Trump's tweet on 10 September 2016

Elements	Explanation
Addresser	Donald J. Trump
Context	Donald J. Trump feels sad
Message	Really sad
Contact	Written
Code	English
Addressee	Followers

"Really sad that Republicans would allow themselves to be used in a Clinton ad. Lindsey, Graham, Romney, Flake, Sass. SUPREME COURT, REMEMBER"

In the tweet above, the writer analyzed that "Really sad" is included as emotive function. Donald J. Trump expresses his emotion of sadness. He feels really sad because many of Republicans like Lindsey, Graham, Romney, Flake, and Sass let themselves to be used in a Clinton advertisement. As people know, Hillary Clinton is Donald J. Trump rival in America presidential election 2016.

In this context, Donald J. Trump want to give an enlightenment to Lindsey, Graham, Romney, Flake, and Sass to stop letting themselves to be used in a Clinton advertisement by writing the tweet and using the emotion of sadness "Really sad"

Datum (6)

Table 4.6 Elements of communication in Donald J. Trump's tweet on 31 July 2016

Elements	Explanation
Addresser	Donald J. Trump
Context	Donald J. Trump feels the media against us.
Message	Wow, it is unbelievable how distorted, one- sided and
	biased the media is against us.
Contact	Written
Code	English
Addressee	Followers

"<u>Wow</u>, it is unbelievable how distorted, one- sided and biased the media is against us. The failing @nytimes is a joke. @CNN is laughable!"

Based on the tweet above, the writer found out that "Wow..." has function to express the emotion. So, it is included as emotive function. In this context, Donald J. Trump feels unbeliever with some media that against him because the media is distorted, one- sided and biased.

4.1.1.2 Language Function as Conative Function and the Meaning behind Language Function

Conative function engages the addressee directly. It means that language is used to ask the addressee (hearer) to act or do something. It is commonly found in commands or requests. Holmes (2013:277) clarifies that directive function refers to the language used as an attempt to get someone to do something. On the other hand, this function is created to giving orders or making requests by using interrogatives, declaratives and imperatives statements.

Datum (1)

Table 4.7 Elements of communication in Donald J. Trump's tweet on 5 October 2016

Elements	Explanation
Addresser	Donald J. Trump
Context	Donald J. Trump asks everyone in Florida to be careful after hurricane happened
Message	please be careful
Contact	Written
Code	English
Addressee	Everyone in Florida

"Praying for everyone in Florida. Hoping the hurricane dissipates, but in any event, please be careful"

From the tweet above, "please be careful" is included as conative function because Donald J. Trump asks everyone in Florida to do something. That is being careful after hurricane happened in Florida.

Hurricane is one of murder disaster in America. It can be many people lost their family, house, and working, even everything. Because the impact is powerful, so many people are afraid to do some activities when the hurricane comes.

Datum (2)

Table 4.8 Elements of communication in Donald J. Trump's tweet on 30 September 2016

Elements	Explanation
Addresser	Donald J. Trump
Context	Donald J. Trump Campaign
Message	Get out and VOTE #TrumpPence16 on 11/8
Contact	Written
Code	English
Addressee	Americans

Thank you Novi, Michigan! Get out and VOTE #TrumpPence16 on 11/8. Together, WE WILL MAKE AMERICA GREAT AGAIN.

Based on the tweet above, the writer also found out that "Get out and Vote #TrumpPence16 on 11/8" includes into directive function because Donald J. Trump leads the followers especially follower from America to directly to get out and vote him on 11/8 in America presidential election.

11 November 2016 is the time where the United Stated of America presidential election will be held. America already did presidential election for fifty eight times. There are two candidates of president, Donald J. Trump is from Democratic Party, and Hillary Clinton is from Republic Party.

Datum (3)

Table 4.9 Elements of communication in Donald J. Trump's tweet on 21 September 2016

Elements	Explanation
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Addresser	Donald J. Trump
Context	Donald J. Trump hope violence and unrest in Charlotte
	will come to an immediate end
Message	We need unity & leadership
Contact	Written
Code	English
Addressee	Everyone in Charlotte

"Hopefully the violence and unrest in Charlotte will come to an immediate end. To those injured, get well soon. We need unity & leadership"

The tweet is included conative function because in conative function, the addresser leads others to act or to do something. In this context, Donald J. Trump leads everyone in Charlotte to keep unity and leadership. He also hopes violence and unrest in Charlotte will come to an immediate end.

The violence and unrest in Charlotte was happened because Donald J. Trump violated America's embargo. Except as the candidate of United Stated of America president, Donald J. Trump is a business man who has an influence to business in America.

Datum (4)

Table 4.10 Elements of communication in Donald J. Trump's tweet on 19 September 2016

Elements	Explanation
Addresser	Donald J. Trump
Context	Donald J. Trump Campaign
Message	Join us today at DonaldJTrump.com
Contact	Written
Code	English
Addressee	Followers

"Amazing rally in Florida – this is MOVEMENT! Join us today at DonaldJTrump.com"

"Join us today at DonaldJTrump.com" is included as conative function because Donald J. Trump leads the followers to visit and join at DonaldJTrump.com. In this context, Donald J. Trump wants to ask his followers to join DonaldJTrump.com and know many things about him.

DonaldJTrump.com is an official website of Donald J. Trump. Many information share in this website, such as: the profile, the activity, achivement, and many more other information.

Datum (5)

Table 4.11 Elements of communication in Donald J. Trump's tweet on 6 August 2016

Elements	Explanation
Addresser	Donald J. Trump
Context	Donald J. Trump said about Hillary Clinton
Message	Let us all see what happens!
Contact	Written
Code	English
Addressee	Followers

"Hillary Clinton is being badly criticized for her poor performance in answering questions. Let us all see what happens!"

The writer also analyzed that "Let us all see what happens!" is included as conative function because Donald J. Trump asks for his followers to keep in touch to Hillary Clinton. He said that "Hillary Clinton is being badly criticized for her poor performance in answering questions" is true and will happens soon. So, the followers are

asked to keep in touch. According to the context, it happens when Donald J. Trump and Hillary Clinton have a question-answer session.

The debate of United Stated of America president election is always interesting to wait by many people from around the world. There are three sessions in the debate before the election comes. The debate is also able to influence people to vote him/she in the election.

4.1.1.3 Language Function as Referential Function and the Meaning behind Language Function

Referential function of language shows the condition of the speakers who want to share their knowledge or news toward the hearer. As cited by Holmes (2013:275), referential functions refer to utterances attempt to provide information. It could be describes a situation, object or mental state.

Datum (1)

Table 4.12 Elements of communication in Donald J. Trump's tweet on 5 October 2016

Elements	Explanation
Addresser	Donald J. Trump
Context	Donald J. Trump agree with Bill Clinton about
	Obamacare
Message	Obamacare is 'crazy', doesn't work and 'doesn't
	make sense'
Contact	Written
Code	English
Addressee	Followers

"Bill Cliton is right: Obamacare is 'crazy', doesn't work and 'doesn't make sense'. Thanks Bill for telling the truth."

The writer also analyzed that message is included as referential function because it describes the object, namely describes Obamacare. The meaning behind the referential function of Donald J. Trump's tweet is the tweet informs to the followers that Bill Clinton said Obamacare is crazy, does not work, and does not make sense. Then Donald J. Trump agrees with him.

The context the tweet is Donald J. Trump wants to give information by citing the statement of Bill Clinton. The statement of Bill Clinton itself is also including the referential function because he describe the object namely Obamacare.

Datum (2)

Table 4.13 Elements of communication in Donald J. Trump's tweet on 2 October 2016

Elements	Explanation
Addresser	Donald J. Trump
Context	Donald J. Trump tells to the followers about the
	planning of Iraq (U.S.)
Message	Just announced that Iraq (U.S.) is preparing for
	battle to reclaim Mosul.
Contact	Written
Code	English
Addressee	Followers

"Just announced that Iraq (U.S.) is preparing for battle to reclaim Mosul. Why do they have to announce this? Makes mission much harder!"

The writer also did classification "Just announced that Iraq (U.S.) is preparing for battle to reclaim Mosul" is included as referential function because the tweet describes the situation. Donald J. Trump describes the situation that Just announced that Iraq (U.S.) is preparing for battle to reclaim Mosul.

Mosul is one of the city in Iraq that inhabited by Islamic State of Iraq and Syria (ISIS). As the name, ISIS is born in Iraq and Syria, but they terrorize many people not only in Iraq and Syria but also in other country.

Datum (3)

Table 4.14 Elements of communication in Donald J. Trump's tweet on 27 September 2016

Elements	Explanation
Addresser	Donald J. Trump
Context	Donald J. Trump enjoyed the debate
Message	"I really enjoyed the debate last night
Contact	Written
Code	English
Addressee	Followers

"I really enjoyed the debate last night. Crooked Hillary says she is going to do so many things. Why hasn't she done them in her last 30 years?"

Along with the tweet above, the writer found out that "I really enjoyed the debate last night" is included as referential function because it describes the mentality of Donald J. Trump. He feels enjoy the debate because he is able to answer and respond all of the questions from moderator. This debate is the first debate in this session.

Another context from the tweet is Donald J. Trump writes the tweet to let the followers know that he is not nervous when he has debate session. He hopes, the followers are more believe with him.

Datum (4)

Table 4.15 Elements of communication in Donald J. Trump's tweet on 25 September 2016

Elements	Explanation
Addresser	Donald J. Trump

Context	Donald J. Trump informs the followers
Message	Looking forward to my meeting with Benjamin
	Netanyahu in Trump Tower at 10:00 A.M.
Contact	Written
Code	English
Addressee	Followers

"Looking forward to my meeting with Benjamin Netanyahu in Trump Tower at 10:00 A.M."

The writer analyzed that Donald J. Trump gives information will have meeting with Benjamin Netanyahu. He also describes the meeting will happen in Trump Tower at 10.00 A.M. Benjamin Netanyahu is prime minister of Israel.

Datum (5)

Table 4.16 Elements of communication in Donald J. Trump's tweet on 6 September 2016

Elements	Explanation
Addresser	Donald J. Trump
Context	Donald J. Trump describes about Phyllis Schlafly
Message	"The truly great Phyllis Schlafly, who honored me with her strong endorsement for president, has passed away at 92. She was special."
Contact	Written
Code	English
Addressee	Followers

"The truly great Phyllis Schlafly, who honored me with her strong endorsement for president, has passed away at 92. She was special."

The writer also analyzed that message is included as referential function because it describes the object, namely describes Phyllis Schlafly. In the tweet,

Donald J. Trump describes who Phyllis Schlafly is. He said that she is special and has passed away at 92 years old.

Phyllis Schlafly is an American constitutional lawyer and conservative activist. She is known for her staunchly conservative social and political views, her opposition to feminism, and her successful campaign against the ratification of the equal rights amendment to the U.S.

Datum (6)

Table 4.17 Elements of communication in Donald J. Trump's tweet on 28 August 2016

Elements	Explanation
Addresser	Donald J. Trump
Context	Donald J. Trump gives information that he will be a major speech on ILLEGAL IMMIGRATION on Wednesday in the GREAT State of Arizona.
Message	"I will be making a major speech on ILLEGAL IMMIGRATION on Wednesday in the GREAT State of Arizona. Big crowds, looking for a larger venue."
Contact	Written
Code	English
Addressee	Followers

"I will be making a major speech on ILLEGAL IMMIGRATION on Wednesday in the GREAT State of Arizona. Big crowds, looking for a larger venue."

As cited by Holmes (2013:275), Referential function of language shows the condition of the speakers who want to share their knowledge or news toward the hearer. In this tweet, Donald J. Trump wants to share about news that he will be a major speech on illegal immigration on Wednesday in the great State of Arizona. So, because of the reason, the tweet is included as referential function.

Datum (7)

Table 4.18 Elements of communication in Donald J. Trump's tweet on 20 August 2016

Elements	Explanation
Addresser	Donald J. Trump
Context	Donald J. Trump leaving Virginia after finding big crowd with great enthusiasm.
Message	"Just leaving Virginia – really big crowd, great enthusiasm!"
Contact	Written
Code	English
Addressee	Followers

"Just leaving Virginia – really big crowd, great enthusiasm!"

The writer analyzed that "Just leaving Virginia – really big crowd, great enthusiasm!" is included as referential function because in this tweet, Donald J. Trump gives information that he is just leaving Virginia. He also describe that in Virginia, he met really big crowd with great enthusiasm.

Datum (8)

Table 4.19 Elements of communication in Donald J. Trump's tweet on 27 September 2016

Elements	Explanation
Addresser	Donald J. Trump
Context	Donald J. Trump loves watching these poor, pathetic people (pundits) on television working
Message	"I love watching these poor, pathetic people (pundits) on television working so hard and so seriously to try and figure me out. They can't"
Contact	Written

Code	English
Addressee	Followers

"I love watching these poor, pathetic people (pundits) on television working so hard and so seriously to try and figure me out. They can't"

The writer analyzed that the tweet "I love watching these poor, pathetic people (pundits) on television working so hard and so seriously to try and figure me out. They can't" is included as referential function. Donald J. Trump gives information that he loves watching these poor, pathetic people (pundits) on television working so hard and so seriously to try and figure me out. He hopes his followers know that he really hates about it.

Datum (9)

Table 4.20 Elements of communication in Donald J. Trump's tweet on 9 August 2016

Elements	Explanation
Addresser	Donald J. Trump
Context	Donald J. Trump is running against the Washington
	insiders
Message	"I am running against the Washington insiders, just like I
	did in the Republican Premieries. These are the people
	that have made U. S. a mess!"
Contact	Written
Code	English
Addressee	Followers

[&]quot;I am running against the Washington insiders, just like I did in the Republican Premieres. These are the people that have made U. S. a mess!"

The writer classified the tweet as referential function because Donald J.

Trump describe himself that he running against the Washington insiders, just like
I did in the Republican Premieres. These are the people that have made U. S. a mess.

Datum (10)

Table 4.21 Elements of communication in Donald J. Trump's tweet on 2 August 2016

Elements	Explanation
Addresser	Donald J. Trump
Context	Donald J. Trump have a campaign in Virginia
Message	"Great day in Virginia. Crowd was fantastic!"
Contact	Written
Code	English
Addressee	Followers

"Great day in Virginia. Crowd was fantastic!"

The writer found that "great day in Virginia. Crowd was fantastic!" is included as referential function because the tweet of Donald J. Trump consists of information. In the tweet, Donald J. Trump describe that he found fantastic crowd in Virginia. So he felt getting great day in Virginia.

Datum (11)

Table 4.22 Elements of communication in Donald J. Trump's tweet on 1 August 2016

Elements	Explanation
Addresser	Donald J. Trump

Context	Donald J. Trump have an interview
Message	"When I said in an interview that Putin is "not going
	into Ukraine, you can mark it down," I am saying if I
	am President. Already in Crimea."
Contact	Written
Code	English
Addressee	Followers

"When I said in an interview that Putin is "not going into Ukraine, you can mark it down," I am saying if I am President. Already in Crimea."

The writer also analyzed that the tweet of Donald J. Trump above is included as referential function. In the tweet, Donald J. Trump said the president of Russia (Putin) is not going into Ukraine, but if he is president, he will be in Crimea. He said the sentences in an interview.

Datum (12)

Table 4.23 Elements of communication in Donald J. Trump's tweet on 1 August 2016

Elements	Explanation
Addresser	Donald J. Trump
Context	Donald J. Trump said about CNN anchor chairs
Message	"The people who support Hillary sit behind CNN anchor chairs, or headline fundraisers – those disconnected from real life."
Contact	Written
Code	English
Addressee	Followers

"The people who support Hillary sit behind CNN anchor chairs, or headline fundraisers – those disconnected from real life."

The tweet is also included as referential function because in the tweet, Donald J. Trump shares about his opinion. He said that many of Hillary supporter sit behind CCN anchor chairs, or fundraisers. He feels many news shows that Hillary Clinton is better than him.

Donald J. Trump writes this tweet is to criticized anchor chair, or fundraisers of CNN because he always gets negative information about him. He hopes by writing this tweet, they know and do not repeat what he did before.

Datum (13)

Table 4.24 Elements of communication in Donald J. Trump's tweet on 3 August 2016

Elements	Explanation
Addresser	Donald J. Trump
Context	Donald J. Trump said about Hillary Clinton
Message	"Our incompetent secretary of State, Hillary Clinton, was the one who started talks to give 400 million dollars, in cash, to Iran. Scandal!"
Contact	Written
Code	English
Addressee	Followers

"Our incompetent secretary of State, Hillary Clinton, was the one who started talks to give 400 million dollars, in cash, to Iran. Scandal!"

The writer analyzed that "Our incompetent secretary of State, Hillary Clinton, was the one who started talks to give 400 million dollars, in cash, to Iran. Scandal!" is included as referential function because he shares his opinion about his rival from Democratic Party, namely Hillary Clinton. He said that Hillary

Clinton is incompetent secretary of State because she starts talks to give 400 million dollars, in cash, to Iran.

Datum (14)

Table 4.25 Elements of communication in Donald J. Trump's tweet on 6 August 2016

Elements	Explanation
Addresser	Donald J. Trump
Context	Donald J. Trump said about Hillary Clinton
Message	Hillary Clinton is being badly criticized for her poor performence in answering questions
Contact	Written
Code	English
Addressee	Followers

"Hillary Clinton is being badly criticized for her poor performence in answering questions. Let us all see what happens!"

Besides, the writer also analyzed that "Hillary Clinton is being badly criticized for her poor performence in answering questions". In this tweet, Donald J. Trump describes who Hillary Clinton is. He said that Hillary Clinton is being badly criticized for her poor performance in answering questions.

Datum (15)

Table 4.26 Elements of communication in Donald J. Trump's tweet on 30 July 2016

Elements	Explanation
Addresser	Donald J. Trump
Context	Donald J. Trump tells about his campaign in
	Colorado
Message	"Colorado was amazing yesterday! so much support. Our
	tax, trade and energy reforms will bring great jobs to

	Colorado and the whole country."
Contact	Written
Code	English
Addressee	Followers

"Colorado was amazing yesterday! so much support. Our tax, trade and energy reforms will bring great jobs to Colorado and the whole country."

The writer found out that "Colorado was amazing yesterday! so much support. Our tax, trade and energy reforms will bring great jobs to Colorado and the whole country" is included as referential function because Donald J. Trump describe about his campaign in Colorado. He felt amaze because he got so much support from Colorado.

As the writer knows, Donald J. Trump always expresses his emotion after visiting some place to have campaign. The aim of it is to make the followers feel appreciated by Donald J. Trump and will vote him in the election.

Datum (16)

Table 4.27 Elements of communication in Donald J. Trump's tweet on 29 July 2016

Elements	Explanation
Addresser	Donald J. Trump
Context	Donald J. Trump tells watches Hillary Clinton
Message	"I am watching Crooked Hillary speak. Same old stuff, our country needs change!"
Contact	Written
Code	English
Addressee	Followers

"I am watching Crooked Hillary speak. Same old stuff, our country needs change!"

Besides, the writer also analyzed that "I am watching Crooked Hillary speak. Same old stuff, our country needs change!" is included as referential function because Donald J. Trump tells about what he is doing. In this context, Donald J. Trump is watching TV and based on his opinion, Hillary Clinton is too old to be president, whereas America needs change.

In this context, Donald J. Trump describes Hillary Clinton as crooked and old women. He wants Hillary Clinton to be a candidate of president because he is too old. America needs a change, not a crooked women.

Datum (17)

Table 4.28 Elements of communication in Donald J. Trump's tweet on 9 October 2016

Elements	Explanation
Addresser	Donald J. Trump
Context	Donald J. Trump discuss about problem of the world
Message	"I'm not proud of my locker room talk. But this world has serious problems. We need serious leaders."
Contact	Written
Code	English
Addressee	Followers

"I'm not proud of my locker room talk. But this world has serious problems. We need serious leaders."

The writer analyzed that "I'm not proud of my locker room talk. But this world has serious problems. We need serious leaders." is included as referential function

because the addresser, Donald J. Trump shares information to his followers that this world has serious problem, so that the world need serious leader like him, not a fake leader.

Datum (18)

Table 4.28 Elements of communication in Donald J. Trump's tweet on 9 October 2016

Elements	Explanation
Addresser	Donald J. Trump
Context	Donald J. Trump gives an advice to Paul Ryan
Message	"Paul Ryan should spend more time on balancing
	the budget, jobs and illegal immigration and not
	w <mark>aste his time on fighting Republican nominee."</mark>
Contact	Written
Code	English
Addressee	Paul Ryan

"Paul Ryan should spend more time on balancing the budget, jobs and illegal immigration and not waste his time on fighting Republican nominee."

The writer analyzed that "Paul Ryan should spend more time on balancing the budget, jobs and illegal immigration and not waste his time on fighting Republican nominee." is included as referential function because in this case, Donald J. Trump gives an advice to his rival in Republican nominee, namely Paul Ryan. Donald J. Trump advices Paul Ryan to spend more time on balancing the budget, jobs and illegal immigration and not waste his time on fighting Republican nominee.

Datum (19)

Table 4.29 Elements of communication in Donald J. Trump's tweet on 30 June 2016

Elements	Explanation
Addresser	Donald J. Trump
Context	Donald J. Trump tells his activity
Message	"I will be on @oreillyfactor at 8:00 P.M. Enjoy"
Contact	Written
Code	English
Addressee	Followers

"I will be on @oreillyfactor at 8:00 P.M. Enjoy"

The writer found out that "I will be on @oreillyfactor at 8:00 P.M. Enjoy" is included as referential meaning because Donald J. Trump shares information about his activity at 8 P.M. In this context, Donald J. Trump wants to inform to all of the followers in twitter that on 30 June 2016 he will be on @oreillyfactor. He hopes by writing this tweet, the followers know and always stay connect with him everywhere and everytime.

Datum (20)

Table 4.30 Elements of communication in Donald J. Trump's tweet on 29 June 2016

Elements	Explanation
Addresser	Donald J. Trump
Context	Donald J. Trump comments about Hillary Clinton
Message	"Banghazi is just another Hillary Clinton failure. It just never seems to work the way it's supposed to with Clinton."
Contact	Written
Code	English
Addressee	Hillary Clinton

"Banghazi is just another Hillary Clinton failure. It just never seems to work the way it's supposed to with Clinton."

Furthermore, the writer still found referential function in Donald J. Trump's tweet. "Banghazi is just another Hillary Clinton failure. It just never seems to work the way it's supposed to with Clinton." is included as referential function because Donald J. Trump as addressee describes Hillary Clinton failure. He said that Banghazi is just another Hillary Clinton failure.

Datum (21)

Table 4.31 Elements of communication in Donald J. Trump's tweet on 27 June 2016

Elements	Explanation
Addresser	Donald J. Trump
Context	Donald J. Trump criticized CNN
Message	"@CNN is all negative when it comes to me. I don't watch it anymore."
Contact	Written
Code	English
Addressee	CNN

"@CNN is all negative when it comes to me. I don't watch it anymore."

Besides that, the writer also found that "@CNN is all negative when it comes to me. I don't watch it anymore." is included as referential function. The context of the tweet is Donald J. Trump fells unsatisfied with Cable News Network (CNN) because everything what they share is always negative, no positive thing at all. Donald J. Trump ever said that CNN is not Cable News

Network, but Clinton News Network. It means CNN belongs to Hillary Clinton according to Donald J. Trump.

Datum (22)

Table 4.32 Elements of communication in Donald J. Trump's tweet on 26 June 2016

Elements	Explanation
Addresser	Donald J. Trump
Context	Donald J. Trump dislike the media term
Message	"I have never liked the media term 'mass deportation' -
	but we must enforce the laws of the land."
Contact	Written
Code	English
Addressee	Donald J. Trump's Supporters

"I have never liked the media term 'mass deportation' – but we must enforce the laws of the land."

The writer analyzed that "I have never liked the media term 'mass deportation'

– but we must enforce the laws of the land." is included as referential meaning because

Donald J. Trump describe that he never like the media term. But he also asked his
supporters to enforce the laws of the land".

Datum (23)

Table 4.32 Elements of communication in Donald J. Trump's tweet on 26 June 2016

Elements	Explanation
Addresser	Donald J. Trump
Context	Donald J. Trump gives information about his agenda
Message	"I will be making a big speech tomorrow to discuss the failed policies and bad judgment of Crooked Hillary Clinton"
Contact	Written
Code	English

Addressee	Followers

"I will be making a big speech tomorrow to discuss the failed policies and bad judgment of Crooked Hillary Clinton"

This tweet is also included as referential function because Donald J. Trump as addressee shares information his agenda for tomorrow. Through the tweet, he hope all of followers know that he will be making a big speech tomorrow to discuss the failed policies and bad judgment of Crooked Hillary Clinton

4.1.1.4 Language Function as Phatic Function and the Meaning behind Language Function

Phatic reveals the condition of how the speakers show their sociability toward the hearer. It also can be known as a function of language that commonly used in everyday interaction includes greetings, complements, gossip, etc. According to Holmes (2013:275), phatic utterances express solidarity and empathy with others. The phatic function is however equally important from a sociolinguistic perspective. Phatic communication conveys an affective or social message rather than referential one. One of the insights provided by sociolinguists has been precisely that language is not used to convey only referential information, but also expresses information about social relationships.

Datum (1)

Table 4.1 Elements of communication in Donald J. Trump's tweet on 27 September 2016

Elements	Explanation
Addresser	Donald J. Trump
Context	Donald J. Trump describes about Phyllis Schlafly

Message	"The truly great Phyllis Schlafly , who honored me with
	her strong endorsement for president, has passed away at
	92. She was special."
Contact	Written
Code	English
Addressee	Followers

"The truly great Phyllis Schlafly, who honored me with her strong endorsement for president, has passed away at 92. She was special."

The writer analyzed that "The truly great Phyllis Schlafly, who honored me with her strong endorsement for president, has passed away at 92. She was special." is includes as phatic function because through this tweet, Donald J. Trump gives solidarity to Phyllis Schlafly, the one who is special for Donald J. Trump.

Phyllis Schlafly is an American constitutional lawyer and coservative activist. She is known for her staunchly conservative social and political views, her opposition to feminism, and her successful campaign against the ratification of the equal rights amendment to the U.S.

4.1.1.5 Language Function as Poetic Function and the Meaning behind Language Function

Poetic is a kind of language function that focused on aesthetic features of language. It is includes the use of linguistic features such as rhyming words, anear catching motto, alliteration or paronomasia and antithesis. However, the researcher did not find the poetic function of language that used by Donald J. Trump in his tweet. As many people know, Donald J. Trump does not like use

features of language such as rhyming words, an-ear catching motto, alliteration or paronomasia and antithesis. He speaks based on what he wants.

4.1.1.6 Language Function as Metalinguistic Function and the Meaning behind Language Function

Metalingual function is the use of language to discuss or describe itself, to clarify or renegotiate it. Metalinguistic is also commonly used in questions in which the message needs clarification. The writer found language that contains of metalinguistic function in Donald J. Trump's twitter tweet, they are:

Datum (1)

Table 4.1 Elements of communication in Donald J. Trump's tweet on 2 October 2016

Elements	Explanation
Addresser	Donald J. Trump
Context	Donald J. Trump tells to the followers about the
	planning of Iraq (U.S.)
Message	Why do they have to announce this? Makes mission much harder!
Contact	Written
Code	English
Addressee	Followers

"Just announced that Iraq (U.S.) is preparing for battle to reclaim Mosul. Why do they have to announce this? Makes mission much harder!"

The writer analyzed that the tweets is included as metalinguistic function. It could be known because as definition of metalinguistic function, Metalinguistic is also commonly used in questions in which the message needs clarification. In this

case Donald J. Trump has a question "Why do they have to announce this?" He also needs clarification that "Makes mission much harder!".

4.2 DISCUSSION

Twitter is included into both verbal and non verbal language. Many of the Donald J. Trump's tweet is written to express his idea, desire, concept, and as vital to the processes of learning and teaching as stated by Hanes (2015). Meanwhile, non verbal language can be communicated by gestures, body language, facial expressions, postures, pictures and painting (Mikoluk, 2015:5). As many people know, Donald J. Trump's tweet also consists of the picture.

In the finding, the writer found six emotive functions, five conative functions, twenty three referential functions, one phatic function, no poetic functions and one metalinguistic function. Based on such finding, the language function mostly used in Donald J. Trump's twitter tweets is referential function which occurs twenty three times used to inform or describe about object and situation about him. It could be occurred because the entire tweet is written in campaign period. So, Donald J. Trump wants to share about his knowledge, news, information, etc.

The second position is emotive function with six sentences. It could be occurred because Donald J. Trump usually expresses his emotion by using "thanks" after visiting the city where he have a campaign. The third position is achieved by conative function with five sentences. The aim of Donald J. Trump used conative function is to persuade the followers to believe, join, and vote him in America presidential election.

The fourth position with one sentence found is phatic function and metalinguistic function. The last is poetic function the researcher did not find the poetic function of language that used by Donald J. Trump in his tweet. As many people know, Donald J. Trump does not like use features of language such as rhyming words, an-ear catching motto, alliteration or paronomasia and antithesis. He speaks based on what he wants.

