

## FINDINGS AND DISCUSSION

In this chapter, the researcher presents two points. The first point of this chapter is data findings and the second point is discussions. Furthermore, this chapter provides more detail reflection on the findings and displays all the result of data analysis. Therefore, the research questions are answered within this chapter.

In this point, the researcher presents the findings from the data. Furthermore, the researcher provides the analysis of language function found in Donald J. Trump's Tweet. The writer found six emotive functions, five conative functions, twenty three referential functions, one phatic function, no poetic functions and one metalinguistic function.



To be more specific, each of language function found in Donald J. Trump's twitter tweet is elaborated in the following sub headings.

#### 4.1.1.1 Language Function as Emotive or Expressive Function and the Meaning behind Language Function

Emotive function is related to addresser. Language is used by the addresser to her or his feelings. It focused on the addresser, aims a direct expression of the speaker's attitude toward what he or she is speaking about. It tends to produce an impression of a certain emotion whether feigned or true (Jakobson, 1960:354). It is best exemplified by interjections, such as:

Datum (1)

**Table 4.1 Elements of communication in Donald J. Trump's tweet on 5 October 2016**

Elements	Explanation
Addresser	Donald J. Trump
Context	Donald J. Trump feel to be thankful
Message	<i>Thanks Bill for telling the truth</i>
Contact	Written
Code	English
Addressee	Bill Clinton

“Bill Clinton is right: Obamacare is ‘crazy’, doesn’t work and ‘doesn’t make sense’. Thanks Bill for telling the truth.”

From the tweet above, Donald J. Trump feels grateful because Bill Clinton tells him the truth about Obamacare. Bill Clinton said that Obamacare is ‘crazy’, doesn’t work and ‘doesn’t make sense’. As all people know, Barrack Obama is the supporter of Hillary Clinton and from the same party, Democratic Party.







In the tweet above, the writer analyzed that “Really sad” is included as emotive function. Donald J. Trump expresses his emotion of sadness. He feels really sad because many of Republicans like Lindsey, Graham, Romney, Flake, and Sass let themselves to be used in a Clinton advertisement. As people know, Hillary Clinton is Donald J. Trump rival in America presidential election 2016.

In this context, Donald J. Trump want to give an enlightenment to Lindsey, Graham, Romney, Flake, and Sass to stop letting themselves to be used in a Clinton advertisement by writing the tweet and using the emotion of sadness “Really sad”

Datum (6)

**Table 4.6 Elements of communication in Donald J. Trump's tweet on 31 July 2016**

Elements	Explanation
Addresser	Donald J. Trump
Context	Donald J. Trump feels the media against us.
Message	<i><u>Wow</u>, it is unbelievable how distorted, one- sided and biased the media is against us.</i>
Contact	Written
Code	English
Addressee	Followers

“Wow, it is unbelievable how distorted, one- sided and biased the media is against us. The failing @nytimes is a joke. @CNN is laughable!”

Based on the tweet above, the writer found out that “Wow...” has function to express the emotion. So, it is included as emotive function. In this context, Donald J. Trump feels unbeliever with some media that against him because the media is distorted, one- sided and biased.

#### 4.1.1.2 Language Function as Conative Function and the Meaning behind Language Function

Conative function engages the addressee directly. It means that language is used to ask the addressee (hearer) to act or do something. It is commonly found in commands or requests. Holmes (2013:277) clarifies that directive function refers to the language used as an attempt to get someone to do something. On the other hand, this function is created to giving orders or making requests by using interrogatives, declaratives and imperatives statements.

Datum (1)

**Table 4.7 Elements of communication in Donald J. Trump's tweet on 5 October 2016**

Elements	Explanation
Addresser	Donald J. Trump
Context	Donald J. Trump asks everyone in Florida to be careful after hurricane happened
Message	<i>please be careful</i>
Contact	Written
Code	English
Addressee	Everyone in Florida

“Praying for everyone in Florida. Hoping the hurricane dissipates, but in any event, please be careful”

From the tweet above, “please be careful” is included as conative function because Donald J. Trump asks everyone in Florida to do something. That is being careful after hurricane happened in Florida.

Hurricane is one of murder disaster in America. It can be many people lost their family, house, and working, even everything. Because the impact is











The writer also analyzed that message is included as referential function because it describes the object, namely describes Obamacare. The meaning behind the referential function of Donald J. Trump's tweet is the tweet informs to the followers that Bill Clinton said Obamacare is crazy, does not work, and does not make sense. Then Donald J. Trump agrees with him.

The context the tweet is Donald J. Trump wants to give information by citing the statement of Bill Clinton. The statement of Bill Clinton itself is also including the referential function because he describe the object namely Obamacare.

Datum (2)

**Table 4.13 Elements of communication in Donald J. Trump's tweet on 2 October 2016**

Elements	Explanation
Addresser	Donald J. Trump
Context	Donald J. Trump tells to the followers about the planning of Iraq (U.S.)
Message	<i>Just announced that Iraq (U.S.) is preparing for battle to reclaim Mosul.</i>
Contact	Written
Code	English
Addressee	Followers

“Just announced that Iraq (U.S.) is preparing for battle to reclaim Mosul. Why do they have to announce this? Makes mission much harder!”

The writer also did classification “Just announced that Iraq (U.S.) is preparing for battle to reclaim Mosul” is included as referential function because the tweet describes the situation. Donald J. Trump describes the situation that Just announced that Iraq (U.S.) is preparing for battle to reclaim Mosul.















Context	Donald J. Trump have an interview
Message	“When I said in an interview that Putin is “not going into Ukraine, you can mark it down,” I am saying if I am President. Already in Crimea.”
Contact	Written
Code	English
Addressee	Followers

“When I said in an interview that Putin is “not going into Ukraine, you can mark it down,” I am saying if I am President. Already in Crimea.”

The writer also analyzed that the tweet of Donald J. Trump above is included as referential function. In the tweet, Donald J. Trump said the president of Russia (Putin) is not going into Ukraine, but if he is president, he will be in Crimea. He said the sentences in an interview.

Datum (12)

**Table 4.23 Elements of communication in Donald J. Trump's tweet on 1 August 2016**

Elements	Explanation
Addresser	Donald J. Trump
Context	Donald J. Trump said about CNN anchor chairs
Message	<i>“The people who support Hillary sit behind CNN anchor chairs, or headline fundraisers – those disconnected from real life.”</i>
Contact	Written
Code	English
Addressee	Followers

“The people who support Hillary sit behind CNN anchor chairs, or headline fundraisers – those disconnected from real life.”













Elements	Explanation
Addresser	Donald J. Trump
Context	Donald J. Trump tells his activity
Message	“I will be on @oreillyfactor at 8:00 P.M. Enjoy”
Contact	Written
Code	English
Addressee	Followers

“I will be on @oreillyfactor at 8:00 P.M. Enjoy”

The writer found out that “I will be on @oreillyfactor at 8:00 P.M. Enjoy” is included as referential meaning because Donald J. Trump shares information about his activity at 8 P.M. In this context, Donald J. Trump wants to inform to all of the followers in twitter that on 30 June 2016 he will be on @oreillyfactor. He hopes by writing this tweet, the followers know and always stay connect with him everywhere and everytime.

Datum (20)

Table 4.30 Elements of communication in Donald J. Trump's tweet on 29 June 2016

Elements	Explanation
Addresser	Donald J. Trump
Context	Donald J. Trump comments about Hillary Clinton
Message	“Banghazi is just another Hillary Clinton failure. It just never seems to work the way it’s supposed to with Clinton.”
Contact	Written
Code	English
Addressee	Hillary Clinton









features of language such as rhyming words, an-ear catching motto, alliteration or paronomasia and antithesis. He speaks based on what he wants.

#### 4.1.1.6 Language Function as Metalinguistic Function and the Meaning behind Language Function

Metalingual function is the use of language to discuss or describe itself, to clarify or renegotiate it. Metalinguistic is also commonly used in questions in which the message needs clarification. The writer found language that contains of metalinguistic function in Donald J. Trump's twitter tweet, they are:

Datum (1)

**Table 4.1 Elements of communication in Donald J. Trump's tweet on 2 October 2016**

Elements	Explanation
Addresser	Donald J. Trump
Context	Donald J. Trump tells to the followers about the planning of Iraq (U.S.)
Message	<i>Why do they have to announce this? Makes mission much harder!</i>
Contact	Written
Code	English
Addressee	Followers

“Just announced that Iraq (U.S.) is preparing for battle to reclaim Mosul. Why do they have to announce this? Makes mission much harder!”

The writer analyzed that the tweets is included as metalinguistic function. It could be known because as definition of metalinguistic function, Metalinguistic is also commonly used in questions in which the message needs clarification. In this



