

## CHAPTER III

### METHOD OF THE RESEARCH

In this chapter, researcher provides the research method involved these few elements: research design, research procedure, data collection technique, research instrument, and also data analysis technique.

#### A. Research Design

This study deals with The Use of Swell to Improve the Students Writing Ability of Narrative Text at SMA GIKI 2 Surabaya. Accordingly, the researcher needs to conduct a classroom actions research which will use the field work research or naturalistic research. Action research been defined as a form of inquiry aimed at solving a specific and practical school problem. So, this research will be conducted in the classroom. This activity contains several cycles. In each cycle have four elements: planning, acting, observing and reflecting. In order to be clear, the writer will have to present the Lewin's model of action research.<sup>1</sup> It can be depicted as follows:

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<sup>1</sup> Elliot, J., Action Research For Education Change, (Philedelphia: Open University Press, 1998), P. 70.





















