# CHAPTER III

# METHOD OF THE STUDY

In this chapter the writer described the research methods, technique of data collection, source of data, instrument of the data, procedure, and technique of data analysis.

## 3.1 Research Approach

In this research, the writer used descriptive approach to analyze the utterances which is used by main character in Freedom Writer movie. By using this method, the writer can analyze and transcribe all the utterances properly. In this method, the medium used may be written or spoken words then it has analyzed to find out the problem

## 3.2 Technique of Data Collection

### 3.2.1. Source of Data

The source of data in this study is taken from the dialogue of main character in Freedom Writer. The style was classified into word based on the classification. The writer mentioned on the previous chapter

### 3.2.2. Instrument of the Data

The writer involved herself as the researcher, who has responsibility to complete this study and actively participates to collect the data by used a DVD "Freedom Writer" movie as the object of the study.

The writer also used a laptop and headset as the main tools for watching DVD to transcript the data. Furthermore, the writer used paper, notes, pen, to transcribing the data.

### 3.2.3 Procedures of Data Collection

To collect the data, first the writer watched the "Freedom Writer" movie, and then she looked for the script of the movie. After watching and finding the script, the writer focused on the utterance of the main character, took note, and matched the conversation in the film with the script. The last is classifying speech style based on the Martin Joos theory.

### 3.3. Technique of Data Analysis

After collecting and transcribing the data, the writer tried to analyze the data by using three steps. First, the writer analyzed the utterances of main Character Second, the writer classified kinds of speech style used by the main characters in the *Freedom Writer* Movie. The writer tends to use main theory from Martin Joos (1967) to analyze this movie. Third the writer find out the reason of the main character uses the typical speech style in *Freedom Writer* movie