#### **CHAPTER III**

#### RESEARCH METHOD

This chapter explains the detail of the research method used in this study.

The main parts included research approach, data and data sources, instruments, the data collection, and the data analysis.

## 3.1 Research Method

The methodology of this research is applying qualitative research method because it is very nature and inductive reasoning. The condition of the fied research is pretty broad range that has evolved over nearly a century of scholarly interest in the language used by movie in every terms and specific condition. The researcher agrees with Merriam's (2009) four points of view for qualitative research characteristics such as the individual experience of the researcher, instrument of the collecting data, inductive process, and also considers the products that collected from the research. The current characteristics of this method are follows:

- 3.1.1 This research knows the meaning attributed to individuals' experiences. The focus of meaning people attribute to their experiences is on the process rather than the outcome. Likewise, the intent of qualitative research is used to study individuals' understanding of their experiences, not researchers' perceptions of individuals' experiences. Therefore researcher takes classify as the data.
- 3.1.2 The second characteristic common to qualitative research is that the primary instrument used to collect and analyze data is the researcher themselves. As can

be expected, certain biases might occur when researcher acts as the data collection instrument. Rather than attempting to remove such biases, qualitative research operates on the belief that biases presented by the researcher must be considered, accounted for and monitored to determined their impact on data collection and analysis.

- 3.1.3 Third, qualitative research is regarded as an inductive process as researchers often use qualitative studies to gather evidence in order establish theories.
- 3.1.4 The final characteristic associated with qualitative research considers the products that are collected from the research. Also, this method research provides highly data in the form of words and pictures rather than the numbers produced by other types of research.

#### 3.3 Data and Data Sources

Dealing with this topic of analysis, the data of this research is a movie, known as "XXX:Return Of Xander Cage (2017)". Basically, the words written grammatical cohesion. Then, the data sources of this research completely to classify categories. Additional, the categories can to finish study about the theory also help the researcher to find out the related studies.

### 3.4 Instruments

Stated in the early of this research is qualitative, in this study the researcher is the main instrument also to know the theory. Through the dialog on the movie to some condition, that in qualitative research, the human collect some condition for the gathering and analyzing data.

## 3.5 The Data Collection

- 1. Identify dialog's context step by step with the detail word by word on th movie.
- 2.To understanding dialog's mean by supporting data on the movie.
- 3.To produce speech on the dialog into the theory and choose statements on the dialog on the movie.

# 3.6 The Data Analysis

After collecting the data by applying the method used, the researcher classifies the word used that are already into the theory that the context classifies the categories with the grammatical cohesion, and do other ways mentioned in the research instruments. Then also, the researcher applies the theories mentioned to analyze the objects that are discussed.