CHAPTER V

CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTIONS

This chapter presents the conclusion and suggestion dealing with the data findings. The conclusions are the summary of the findings that has been discussed in Chapter IV. The suggestion is given to the next researcher.

5.1   Conclusion

The characters of 9 Summers 10 Autumns novel as a bilingual community employ two languages, namely English and Indonesian. Nevertheless, Indonesian is rarely used during their conversation. This makes Indonesian code switching less emerge during the character of 9 Summers 10 Autumns novel conversation rather than English code switching.

In the research, the researcher wants to analyses the kinds and the factors of code switching that used by the character 'Iwan' in 9 Summers 10 Autumns novel. From the data collected the researcher found ten data of code switching. To identify the kinds of code switching used by the character 'Iwan', the researcher took only ten data into three kinds of code switching based on the theory of Hoffman. Those three kinds are Inter – sentential switching, Emblematic switching and Establishing continuity with the previous speaker.

For answering the second problem, the researcher found four factors why the character 'Iwan' switched his language. They were participants, topic of conversation, informal situation and cultural factors.

Then, most of Indonesian's function is to intimate the participants horizontally while English is to build a gap. Overall, the code switching among the characters of 9 Summers 10 Autumns novel is one of the efforts to prevent the English apprehensive condition right now. Moreover, there are some Indonesian switches into English and vice versa utterances which are identical with 9 Summers 10 Autumns novel which make 9 Summers 10 Autumns novel still exist and be the popular novel.

5.2   Suggestions

Through this study, it is found out that sociolinguistics research can be done in various media. So far, there have been a lot of sociolinguistics studies done on spoken discourses. On the other hand, this research is done to analyze written discourse, which is in the form of dialogues in a novel. Those dialogues are the reflection of the way people speak nowadays. So, it will stand up-to-date from time to time. Therefore, this research may suggest the sociolinguistics students not to reject sociolinguistics researchers, since they may always stand up-to-date and they can always be done to any up-to-date media.

Since this research has not involved all aspects of code switching and especially about the language in the dialogue of a novel, it is expected that the future researchers can develop this research by including all related aspects of code switching, especially about the language of the dialogue in a novel. Moreover, since the references about the language of the dialogue in a novel are yet available so far, the future researchers are expected to be able to find more

related references about the language besides the dialogue in a novel. They are also expected to explore and investigate some other phenomena of code switching in any speech community in order to reveal some other kinds and factors of code switching.

Code switching is really important in communication, besides to show our identity and close emotional relationship and others, doing code switching can improve our skill in other language. Furthermore, this research has much weakness. The researcher intended to take the character of 9 Summers 10 Autumns novel to be subject of her research. The scope of this research is also limited; it is very difficult for the researcher to have research about code switching in all aspect. Therefore, the researcher does hope that people who are interested in sociolinguistics field are challenged to continue this research and write a better research.

The researcher suggests to next researcher to have research such this topic in other and more aspect of code switching. Finally, the researcher does hope this research can give a beneficial contribution to people and reader especially to the researcher who will conduct a research with the same topic as this research.