CHAPTER IV

FINDINGS AND DISCUSSION

In this chapter, the researcher presents the result of the study through some steps as mentioned in data analysis that involves the language functions of Hillary Clinton's utterances and the meaning behind language function of Hillary Clinton's utterances in The Presidential Debates of United State of America. The researcher divided this chapter into two parts; findings and discussion.

4.1 FINDINGS

The researcher found and analyzed kinds of language function which are found in Hillary Clinton's utterances and the meaning behind language function of Hillary Clinton's utterances in The Presidential Debates of United State of America.

4.1.1 The Findings on the Kinds and the Meaning behind Language Function in Hillary Clinton's utterances in The Presidential Debates of United State of America.

The researcher found six language functions, such as emotive function, conative function, phatic function, poetic function, referential function, and metalinguistic function. Language function that is mostly used is referential function. It could be known from the researcher's findings; seventeen emotive functions, eighteen conative functions, twelve phatic function, one poetic function, one hundred forty seven referential functions, and there is no metalinguistic function. To make a clear cut understanding of the findings, the writer puts them into a chart:

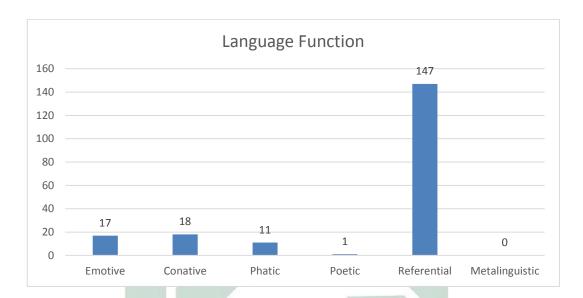


Figure 4.1. The Frequency of Language Functions

To be more specific, each of language function found in Hillary Clinton's utterances is elaborated in the following sub headings.

4.1.1.1 Language Function as Emotive Function and the Meaning behind Language Function

Emotive function focus on the addresser or sender in relation to other components entails such types of function as identification of the source, expression of attitude toward one or another component or toward the event as a whole excogitation (thinking aloud), etc. There are seventeen emotive functions that the researcher found in Hillary Clinton's utterances and the meaning behind language function of Hillary Clinton's utterances in The Presidential Debates of United State of America.

. The researcher found that language has function as emotive function, such as:

Datum (1)

CLINTON: Well, thank you, Lester, and thanks to Hofstra for hosting us.

Table 4.1 Elements of communication in Hillary Clinton's utterance on Presidential Debate at Hofstra University in Hempstead, New York on September 26, 2016.

Elements	Explanation
Addresser	Hillary Clinton
Context	Hillary Clinton talking to Lester and audiences.
Message	Well, thank you, Lester, and thanks to Hofstra for hosting us.
Contact	Spoken
Code	English
Addressee	Lester Holt and audiences.

In Hillary's utterances above, the researcher analyzed that "Well, thank you, Lester, and thanks to Hofstra for hosting us." is included as emotive function because Hillary Clinton said "Thank you" to Lester and also said "Thank you to Hofstra". It means that Hillary want to express her feeling with the word "Thank you" to Lester because gives chance for Hillary to give arguments or ideas in this debate and Hillary also said "Thank you" to Hofstra because Hofstra to be hosting in this presidential debate.

Datum (2)

CLINTON: We need to have more second chance programs. <u>I'm glad that we're ending private prisons in the federal system; I want to see them ended in the state system</u>. You shouldn't have a profit motivation to fill prison cells with young Americans. So there are some positive ways we can work on this.

Table 4.2 Elements of communication in Hillary Clinton's utterances on Presidential Debate at Hofstra University in Hempstead, New York on September 26, 2016.

Elements	Explanation
Addresser	Hillary Clinton
Context	Hillary Clinton express her feeling to the audiences.
Message	I'm glad that we're ending private prisons in the federal system; I want to see them ended in the state system.
Contact	Spoken
Code	English
Addressee	Lester Holt, Donald Trump and the audiences.

From Hillary's utterances above, Hillary expresses her feeling to the all of audiences with the sentence "I'm glad that we're ending private prisons in the federal system; I want to see them ended in the state system." So, the sentence

"I'm glad" is included as emotive function. It means that, Hillary Clinton want to give the audiences information about her feeling to the audiences because private prisons in federal system was ended.

Datum (3)

CLINTON: Well, everything you've heard just now from Donald is not true. <u>I'm</u> sorry I have to keep saying this, but he lives in an alternative reality. And it is sort of amusing to hear somebody who hasn't paid federal income taxes in maybe 20 years talking about what he's going to do.

Table 4.3 Elements of communication in Hillary Clinton's utterances on Presidential Debate at Washington University in St. Louis, Missouri on October 9, 2016.

Elements	Explanation
Addresser	Hillary Clinton
Context	Hillary Clinton say sorry to the audiences.
Message	I'm sorry I have to keep saying this, but he lives in an alternative reality.
Contact	Spoken
Code	English
Addressee	Anderson Cooper, Donald Trump and the audiences.

Based on Hillary's utterances above, Hillary expresses her feeling to the audiences and used sentence "I'm sorry I have to keep saying this, but he lives in an alternative reality." So, the sentence "I'm sorry" is included as emotive function. It means that, Hillary Clinton want to say sorry to the all of audiences because she have to keep saying about Donald Trump. And finally Hillary tell the audiences about Donald Trump's lives.

Datum (4)

CLINTON: Well, 67 percent of the people voted to re-elect me when I ran for my second term, and *I was very proud and very humbled by that*.

Table 4.4 Elements of communication in Hillary Clinton's utterances on Presidential Debate at Washington University in St. Louis, Missouri on October 9, 2016.

Elements	Explanation
Addresser	Hillary Clinton
Context	Hillary Clinton express her feeling to
	the audiences.
Message	I was very proud and very humbled by
	that.
Contact	Spoken
Code	English
Addressee	Anderson Cooper, Donald Trump and
	the audiences.

According to Hillary's utterances above, Hillary expresses her feeling to the audiences and said "I was very proud and very humbled by that." So, the sentence "I was very proud" is included as emotive function. It means that, Hillary Clinton share her feeling to the audiences because Hillary feel proud because 67 percent of people vote her and re-elect her in second term.

Datum (5)

CLINTON: And on the day when I was in the Situation Room, monitoring the raid that brought Osama bin Laden to justice, he was hosting the "Celebrity Apprentice." So I'm happy to compare my 30 years of experience, what I've done for this country, trying to help in every way I could, especially kids and families get ahead and stay ahead, with your 30 years, and I'll let the American people make that decision.

Table 4.5 Elements of communication in Hillary Clinton's utterances on Presidential Debate at the University of Nevada in Las Vegas on October 19, 2016.

Elements	Explanation
Addresser	Hillary Clinton
Context	Hillary Clinton share her feeling to the
	audiences.
Message	So I'm happy to compare my 30 years
	of experience, what I've done for this
	country, trying to help in every way I
	could, especially kids and families get

	ahead and stay ahead, with your 30
	years, and I'll let the American people
	make that decision.
Contact	Spoken
Code	English
Addressee	Chris Wallace, Donald Trump and the
	audiences.

The researcher analyzed Hillary's utterances above. Hillary said "So I'm happy to compare my 30 years of experience, what I've done for this country, trying to help in every way I could, especially kids and families get ahead and stay ahead, with your 30 years, and I'll let the American people make that decision." So, the sentence "So I'm happy" is included as emotive function. Hillary Clinton express her feeling to the audience because she feel happy. Hillary feel happy because she tells the audiences about her experiences about help kids and families during 30 years.

Datum (6)

CLINTON: Well, very quickly, we at the Clinton Foundation spend 90 percent—90 percent of all the money that is donated on behalf of programs of people around the world and in our own country. <u>I'm very proud of that. We have the highest rating from the watchdogs that follow foundations. And I'd be happy to compare what we do with the Trump Foundation, which took money from other</u>

people and bought a six-foot portrait of Donald. I mean, who does that? It just was astonishing.

Table 4.6 Elements of communication in Hillary Clinton's utterances on Presidential Debate at the University of Nevada in Las Vegas on October 19, 2016.

Elements	Explanation
Addresser	Hillary Clinton
Context	Hillary Clinton express her feeling to the audiences.
Message	I'm very proud of that. We have the highest rating from the watchdogs that follow foundations. And I'd be happy to compare what we do with the Trump Foundation, which took money from other people and bought a sixfoot portrait of Donald. I mean, who does that? It just was astonishing.
Contact	Spoken
Code	English
Addressee	Chris Wallace, Donald Trump and the audiences.

In Hillary's utterances above. Hillary said "I'm very proud of that. We have the highest rating from the watchdogs that follow foundations. And I'd be happy to compare what we do with the Trump Foundation, which took money from other people and bought a six-foot portrait of Donald. I mean, who does that? It just was astonishing." So, the sentences "I'm very proud" and "I'd be happy" is included as emotive function. Hillary Clinton tell the audiences about her feeling or emotion to the audience because she feel proud and happy. Hilary feel happy because Clinton Foundation spent 90 percent of money and give donation to people around the world and people in America. Hillary also proud because Clinton foundation have the highest rating.

4.1.1.2 Language Function as Conative Function and the Meaning behind Language Function

The orientation of conative function is the addressee. The aim of conative function is to direct addressee to do something on purpose. There are eighteen conative functions found in Hillary Clinton's utterances in The Presidential Debates of United State of America and the meaning behind it. The researcher found that language has function as conative function, such as:

Datum (1)

CLINTON: *I want us to invest in you. I want us to invest in your future.* That means jobs in infrastructure, in advanced manufacturing, innovation and technology, clean, renewable energy, and small business, because most of the new jobs will come from small business. We also have to make the economy fairer.

That starts with raising the national minimum wage and also guarantee, finally, equal pay for women's work.

Table 4.7 Elements of communication in Hillary Clinton's utterances on Presidential Debate at Hofstra University in Hempstead, New York on September 26, 2016.

Elements	Explanation
Addresser	Hillary Clinton
Context	Hillary Clinton want the audiences to investment.
Message	I want us to invest in you. I want us to
	invest in your future.
Contact	Spoken
Code	English
Addressee	Lester Holt, Donald Trump and the
	audiences.

From Hillary's utterances above. Hillary said "I want us to invest in you. I want us to invest in your future." The sentence "I want us" is included as conative function. Hillary Clinton want the audiences to do something. Hillary Clinton wants the audiences to invest in her country to their future. Hillary wants the audiences to make small business to increase their income and also have to make the economy fairer with make jobs in infrastructure, in advanced manufacturing, innovation and technology, clean, renewable energy.

Datum (2)

CLINTON: Well, <u>let's stop for a second and remember where we were eight years</u> <u>ago</u>. We had the worst financial crisis, the Great Recession, the worst since the 1930s. That was in large part because of tax policies that slashed taxes on the wealthy, failed to invest in the middle class, took their eyes off of Wall Street, and created a perfect storm.

Table 4.8 Elements of communication in Hillary Clinton's utterances on Presidential Debate at Hofstra University in Hempstead, New York on September 26, 2016.

Elements	Explanation
Addresser	Hillary Clinton
Context	Hillary Clinton want the audiences to remember eight years ago.
Message	Let's stop for a second and remember where we were eight years ago.
Contact	Spoken
Code	English
Addressee	Lester Holt, Donald Trump and the audiences.

Based on Hillary's utterances above. Hillary said "<u>Let's stop for a second</u> and remember where we were eight years ago." The sentence "<u>Let's stop for a second and remember</u>" is included as conative function. Hillary Clinton ask the

audiences to stop for a second and remember eight years ago. Because since 1930s America had the worst financial crisis and the Great Recession. And Hillary want the audiences still remember about that incident.

Datum (3)

CLINTON: So, please go to HillaryClinton.com and you can see it.

Table 4.9 Elements of communication in Hillary Clinton's utterances on Presidential Debate at Washington University in St. Louis, Missouri on October 9, 2016.

Elements	Explanation
Addresser	Hillary Clinton
Context	Hillary Clinton want the audiences to check her website.
Message	So, please go to HillaryClinton.com and you can see it.
Contact	Spoken
Code	English
Addressee	Anderson Cooper, Donald Trump and the audiences.

In Hillary's utterances above. Hillary said "So, please go to HillaryClinton.com and you can see it." The sentence "So, please go to HillaryClinton.com and you can see it." is included as conative function. Hillary Clinton want the audiences to go to or check her website. Because there are some

information about Hillary and her organization and the audiences can see the all of Hillary's activities in her website.

Datum (4)

CLINTON: We have to save as many lives as we possibly can.

Table 4.10 Elements of communication in Hillary Clinton's utterances on Presidential Debate at Washington University in St. Louis, Missouri on October 9, 2016.

Elements	Explanation
Addresser	Hillary Clinton
Context	Hillary Clinton invite the audiences to save other people's lives.
Message	We have to save as many lives as we possibly can.
Contact	Spoken
Code	English
Addressee	Anderson Cooper, Donald Trump and
	the audiences.

According to Hillary's utterances above. Hillary said "We have to save as many lives as we possibly can." The sentence "We have to save as many lives as we possibly can." is included as conative function. Hillary Clinton asks the audiences to save other people's lives as they can possibly can. Hillary also wants the audiences to respect with other people.

4.1.1.3 Language Function as Phatic Function and the Meaning behind Language Function

The phatic function is to open the conversation or check that it is working and also for maintaining social relationship. Phatic function consists of greetings, complements, gossip, etc. For greeting friend, a speaker can "Hello" or "Hi". As for greeting a stranger, the speaker can also use "Hello", but the more formal greetings between strangers are "Good morning", "Good afternoon" or "Good evening".

Datum (1)

CLINTON: *How are you, Donald?* [applause]

Table 4.11 Elements of communication in Hillary Clinton's utterances on Presidential Debate at Hofstra University in Hempstead, New York on September 26, 2016.

Elements	Explanation
Addresser	 Hillary Clinton
Context	Hillary Clinton talk to Donald Trump
Message	How are you, Donald?
Contact	Spoken
Code	English
Addressee	Lester Holt, Donald Trump and the
	audiences

From the utterance above, Hillary said "How are you, Donald?". The sentence "How are you, Donald?" is included as phatic function. The meaning from Hillary's utterance is Hillary greet Donald Trump and ask to Donald Trump about his condition. Hillary also want to accost Donald Trump and started discussion with Donald Trump.

Datum (2)

CLINTON: *OK, Donald.* I know you're into big diversion tonight, anything to avoid talking about your campaign and the way it's exploding and the way Republicans are leaving you. But let's at least focus on some of the issues that people care about tonight. Let's get to their questions.

Table 4.12 Elements of communication in Hillary Clinton's utterances on Presidential Debate at Washington University in St. Louis, Missouri on October 9, 2016.

Elements	Explanation
Addresser	 Hillary Clinton
Context	Hillary Clinton talk with Donald
	Trump
Message	OK, Donald
Contact	Spoken
Code	English
Addressee	Anderson Cooper, Donald Trump and
	the audiences.

In Hillary's utterance above, the researcher analyzed "*OK*, *Donald*" as Phatic function. Hillary used this sentence because Hillary want to greet Donald Trump and open discussion with Donald Trump. Hillary also give argumentation, opinions and so on to Donald Trump.

Datum (3)

CLINTON: Well, Chris, let me respond to that, because that's horrifying. You know, every time Donald thinks things are not going in his direction, he claims whatever it is, is rigged against him.

Table 4.13 Elements of communication in Hillary Clinton's utterances on Presidential Debate at the University of Nevada in Las Vegas on October 19, 2016.

Elements	Explanation
Addresser	Hillary Clinton
Context	Hillary Clinton talk with Chris
Message	Well, Chris, let me respond to that,
	because that's horrifying.
Contact	Spoken
Code	English
Addressee	Chris Wallace, Donald Trump and the
	audiences.

Based on utterance above, the researcher analyzed "Well, Chris, let me respond to that, because that's horrifying." as phatic function. Hillary used this

sentence because Hillary want to open discussion with Chris Wallace. After that, Hillary give argumentation, opinions and so on about Donald Trump to Chris Wallace.

4.1.1.4 Language Function as Poetic Function and the Meaning behind Language Function

The poetic function focuses on the real meaning of the message, as does "The sound must seem an echo to the sense" using poetic features to express something, such as rhyming words, alliteration (poetry), repetition, assonance and so on. This function, by promoting the palpability of signs, deepens the fundamental dichotomy of signs and objects.

Datum (1)

CLINTON: When I hear something like that, I am reminded of what my friend, Michelle Obama, advised us all: When they go low, you go high. [applause]

Table 4.14 Elements of communication in Hillary Clinton's utterances on Presidential Debate at Washington University in St. Louis, Missouri on October 9, 2016.

Elements	Explanation
	•
Addresser	Hillary Clinton
Context	Hillary Clinton give positive meaning
	or message to the audiences
	<u> </u>
Message	When they go low, you go high.
Contact	Spoken
Code	English
Couc	Liighish

Addressee	Anderson Cooper, Donald Trump and
	the audiences

According to utterance above, the researcher analyzed "When they go low, you go high." as poetic function. Hillary used this sentence because Hillary want to give and share positive message to the audiences and this sentences included poetic function because this sentence used repetition. Repetition is the one of poetic features.

4.1.1.5 Language Function as Referential Function and the Meaning behind Language Function

Referential function focused on the context and carrying information. It can be used to inform something, such as report, description, statement, confirm, and explaining something. Referential function used to describing situation, object or mental state. It also is an information carrier. Referential function also shows the condition of the speakers who wants to share their knowledge or news toward the hearer.

Datum (1)

CLINTON: <u>Nine million people—nine million people lost their jobs. Five million</u> people lost their homes. And \$13 trillion in family wealth was wiped out.

Now, we have come back from that abyss. And it has not been easy. So we're now on the precipice of having a potentially much better economy, but the last thing we need to do is to go back to the policies that failed us in the first place.

Independent experts have looked at what I've proposed and looked at what Donald's proposed, and basically they've said this, that if his tax plan, which would blow up the debt by over \$5 trillion and would in some instances disadvantage middleclass families compared to the wealthy, were to go into effect, we would lose 3.5 million jobs and maybe have another recession.

They've looked at my plans and they've said, OK, if we can do this, and I intend to get it done, we will have 10 million more new jobs, because we will be making investments where we can grow the economy. Take clean energy. Some country is going to be the clean energy-superpower of the 21st century. Donald thinks that climate change is a hoax perpetrated by the Chinese. I think it's real.

Table 4.15 Elements of communication in Hillary Clinton's utterances on Presidential Debate at Hofstra University in Hempstead, New York on September 26, 2016.

Elements	Explanation
Addresser	Hillary Clinton
Context	Hillary Clinton describe about
	America's people and America's
	condition
Message	All sentences
Contact	Spoken
Code	English

Addressee	Lester Holt, Donald Trump and the
	audiences

In utterance above, Hillary uses this sentences "Nine million people—nine million people lost their jobs. Five million people lost their homes. And \$13 trillion in family wealth was wiped out." to give information to the audiences about nine million people lost their jobs, five million people lost their homes and so on. Hillary also gives information about economy condition in America and share her opinions to solve America's problem.

Datum (2)

CLINTON: <u>Incomes went up for everybody. Manufacturing jobs went up also in</u> the 1990s, if we're actually going to look at the facts.

When I was in the Senate, I had a number of trade deals that came before me, and I held them all to the same test. Will they create jobs in America? Will they raise incomes in America? And are they good for our national security? Some of them I voted for. The biggest one, a multinational one known as CAFTA, I voted against. And because I hold the same standards as I look at all of these trade deals.

When I was secretary of state, we actually increased American exports globally

30 percent. We increased them to China 50 percent. So I know how to really work

to get new jobs and to get exports that helped to create more new jobs.

Table 4.16 Elements of communication in Hillary Clinton's utterances on Presidential Debate at Hofstra University in Hempstead, New York on September 26, 2016.

Elements	Explanation
Addresser	Hillary Clinton
Context	Hillary Clinton talk about trade in
	America
Message	All sentences
Contact	Spoken
Code	English
Addressee	Lester Holt, Donald Trump and the
	audiences

From the utterances above, the researcher analyzed this sentences as referential function. Because in this sentences, Hillary give information about trade and income in America. Hillary also gave information when she was in Senate and Hillary has solution to get new jobs, get export and to create some new jobs that can increase America's income.

Datum (3)

CLINTON: Well, I think there are a number of issues that we should be addressing. I have put forth a plan to defeat ISIS. It does involve going after them online. I think we need to do much more with our tech companies to prevent ISIS

and their operatives from being able to use the Internet to radicalize, even direct people in our country and Europe and elsewhere.

But increasingly, we are seeing cyber-attacks coming from states, organs of states. The most recent and troubling of these has been Russia. There's no doubt now that Russia has used cyber-attacks against all kinds of organizations in our country, and I am deeply concerned about this. I know Donald's very praiseworthy of Vladimir Putin, but Putin is playing a really tough, long game here. And one of the things he's done is to let loose cyber attackers to hack into government files, to hack into personal files, hack into the Democratic National Committee. And we recently have learned that, you know, that this is one of their preferred methods of trying to wreak havoc and collect information. We need to make it very clear—whether it's Russia, China, Iran or anybody else—the United States has much greater capacity. And we are not going to sit idly by and permit state actors to go after our information, our private-sector information or our public-sector information.

And we're going to have to make it clear that we don't want to use the kinds of tools that we have. We don't want to engage in a different kind of warfare. But we will defend the citizens of this country.

And the Russians need to understand that. I think they've been treating it as almost a probing, how far would we go, how much would we do. And that's why I

was so—I was so shocked when Donald publicly invited Putin to hack into Americans.

That is just unacceptable. It's one of the reasons why 50 national security officials who served in Republican information- in administrations have said that Donald is unfit to be the commander-in-chief. It's comments like that that really worry people who understand the threats that we face.

Table 4.17 Elements of communication in Hillary Clinton's utterances on Presidential Debate at Hofstra University in Hempstead, New York on September 26, 2016.

Elements	Explanation
Addresser	Hillary Clinton
Context	Hillary Clinton talking about defeat ISIS
Message	All sentences
Contact	Spoken
Code	English
Addressee	Lester Holt, Donald Trump and the
	audiences

Based on the utterance above, the researcher analyzed this sentences as referential function. Because Hillary describe plan about defeat ISIS. Hillary give information about some plans, such as use internet to radicalize, cyber-attacks and

so on. Hillary also shares her solution, argumentation and opinions about defeat ISIS.

Datum (4)

CLINTON: Eight million kids every year have health insurance, because when I was first lady I worked with Democrats and Republicans to create the Children's Health Insurance Program. Hundreds of thousands of kids now have a chance to be adopted because I worked to change our adoption and foster care system. After 9/11, I went to work with Republican mayor, governor and president to rebuild New York and to get health care for our first responders who were suffering because they had run toward danger and gotten sickened by it. Hundreds of thousands of National Guard and Reserve members have health care because of work that I did, and children have safer medicines because I was able to pass a law that required the dosing to be more carefully done.

When I was secretary of state, I went around the world advocating for our country, but also advocating for women's rights, to make sure that women had a decent chance to have a better life and negotiated a treaty with Russia to lower nuclear weapons. Four hundred pieces of legislation have my name on it as a sponsor or cosponsor when I was a senator for eight years.

I worked very hard and was very proud to be reelected in New York by an even bigger margin than I had been elected the first time. And as president, I will take

that work, that bipartisan work, that finding common ground, because you have to be able to get along with people to get things done in Washington.

Table 4.18 Elements of communication in Hillary Clinton's utterances on Presidential Debate at Washington University in St. Louis, Missouri on October 9, 2016.

	Explanation
	Hillary Clinton
	Hillary Clinton talk about health
	insurance to children
<u>// </u>	All sentences
	Spoken
	English
	Anderson Cooper, Donald Trump and
	the audiences

According to Hillary's utterances above, the researcher analyzed this sentences as referential function. Hillary describes about health insurance to children. Hillary gave information when she was first lady in America. She created Children's Health Insurance Program with Democrats and Republicans. Hillary also described her experience when she was as secretary of state. She around the world advocating for her country, and advocating for women's rights, and so on.

Datum (5)

CLINTON: <u>But I also believe that there can be and must be reasonable</u> regulation. Because I support the Second Amendment doesn't mean that I want people who shouldn't have guns to be able to threaten you, kill you or members of your family.

And so when I think about what we need to do, we have 33,000 people a year who die from guns. I think we need comprehensive background checks, need to close the online loophole, close the gun show loophole. There's other matters that I think are sensible that are the kind of reforms that would make a difference that are not in any way conflicting with the Second Amendment.

You mentioned the Heller decision. And what I was saying that you referenced, Chris, was that I disagreed with the way the court applied the Second Amendment in that case, because what the District of Columbia was trying to do was to protect toddlers from guns and so they wanted people with guns to safely store them. And the court didn't accept that reasonable regulation, but they've accepted many others. So I see no conflict between saving people's lives and defending the Second Amendment.

Table 4.19 Elements of communication in Hillary Clinton's utterances on Presidential Debate at Washington University in St. Louis, Missouri on October 9, 2016.

Elements	Explanation
Addresser	Hillary Clinton
Context	Hillary Clinton talk about Second
	Amendment
Message	All sentences
Contact	Spoken
Code	English
Addressee	Anderson Cooper, Donald Trump and
	the audiences

In Hillary's utterances above, the researcher analyzed this sentences as referential function. Hillary describes Second Amendment. Hillary support Second Amendment but Hillary doesn't agree if the all people have guns to kill someone. Hillary also gives information that 33,000 people a year who die from guns.

Datum (6)

CLINTON: Well, the situation in Syria is catastrophic. And every day that goes by, we see the results of the regime by Assad in partnership with the Iranians on the ground, the Russians in the air, bombarding places, in particular Aleppo, where there are hundreds of thousands of people, probably about 250,000 still

left. And there is a determined effort by the Russian air force to destroy Aleppo in order to eliminate the last of the Syrian rebels who are really holding out against the Assad regime.

Russia hasn't paid any attention to ISIS. They're interested in keeping Assad in power. So I, when I was secretary of state, advocated and I advocate today a nofly zone and safe zones. We need some leverage with the Russians, because they are not going to come to the negotiating table for a diplomatic resolution, unless there is some leverage over them. And we have to work more closely with our partners and allies on the ground.

But I want to emphasize that what is at stake here is the ambitions and the aggressiveness of Russia. Russia has decided that it's all in, in Syria. And they've also decided who they want to see become president of the United States, too, and it's not me. I've stood up to Russia. I've taken on Putin and others, and I would do that as president.

I think wherever we can cooperate with Russia, that's fine. And I did as secretary of state. That's how we got a treaty reducing nuclear weapons. It's how we got the sanctions on Iran that put a lid on the Iranian nuclear program without firing a single shot. So I would go to the negotiating table with more leverage than we have now. But I do support the effort to investigate for crimes, war crimes committed by the Syrians and the Russians and try to hold them accountable.

Table 4.20 Elements of communication in Hillary Clinton's utterances on Presidential Debate at Washington University in St. Louis, Missouri on October 9, 2016.

Elements		Explanation
Addresser		Hillary Clinton
Context		Hillary Clinton talk about situation in
		Syria
Message		All sentences
Contact		Spoken
Code	<u>/ </u>	English
Addressee		Anderson Cooper, Donald Trump and
		the audiences

From utterances above, the researcher analyzed this sentences as referential function. Hillary describes about situation in Syria. Hillary also describe about Aleppo's situation, Hillary shares her experience when she was as secretary of state and the way to negotiation. The results of the regime by Assad in partnership with the Iranians on the ground, the Russians in the air, and bombarding places.

Datum (7)

CLINTON: <u>Well, I strongly support Roe v. Wade, which guarantees a</u> constitutional right to a woman to make the most intimate, most difficult, in many

cases, decisions about her health care that one can imagine. And in this case, it's not only about Roe v. Wade. It is about what's happening right now in America.

So many states are putting very stringent regulations on women that block them from exercising that choice to the extent that they are defunding Planned Parenthood, which, of course, provides all kinds of cancer screenings and other benefits for women in our country.

Donald has said he's in favor of defunding Planned Parenthood. He even supported shutting the government down to defund Planned Parenthood. I will defend Planned Parenthood. I will defend Roe v. Wade, and I will defend women's rights to make their own health care decisions.

Table 4.21 Elements of communication in Hillary Clinton's utterances on Presidential Debate at the University of Nevada in Las Vegas on October 19, 2016.

Elements	Explanation
Addresser	Hillary Clinton
Context	Hillary Clinton talk about Roe v. wade
	and women
Message	All sentences
Contact	Spoken
Code	English
Addressee	Chris Wallace, Donald Trump and the

audiences

According to Hillary's utterances above, the researcher analyzed this sentences as referential function. Hillary describes that she supports Roe v. Wade because she knows that Roe v. Wade guarantees a constitutional right to a woman. Hillary also give information to the audiences that she also will defend Planned Parenthood. She will defend Roe v. Wade, and she will defend women's rights to make their own health care decisions.

Datum (8)

CLINTON: Well, you know, once again, Donald is implying that he didn't support the invasion of Iraq. I said it was a mistake. I've said that years ago. He has consistently denied what is a very clear fact that the invasion, he supported it.

And, you know, I just want everybody to go Google it. Google "Donald Trump Iraq." And you will see the dozens of sources which verify that he was for the invasion of Iraq.

Table 4.22 Elements of communication in Hillary Clinton's utterances on Presidential Debate at the University of Nevada in Las Vegas on October 19, 2016.

Elements	Explanation
Addresser	Hillary Clinton
Context	Hillary Clinton talk about Donald
	Trump
Message	Well, you know, once again, Donald is

	implying that he didn't support the
	invasion of Iraq. I said it was a
	mistake. I've said that years ago. He
	has consistently denied what is a very
	clear fact that the invasion, he
	supported it. And, you know, I just
	want everybody to go Google it.
	Google "Donald Trump Iraq." And
	you will see the dozens of sources
	whi <mark>ch ve</mark> rify that he was for the
	invasion of Iraq.
Contact	Spoken
Code	English
Addressee	Chris Wallace, Donald Trump and the
	audiences

In Hillary's utterances above, the researcher analyzed this sentences as referential function. Hillary describes about Donald Trump. Hillary give information to the audiences that Donald Trump is implying that he didn't support the invasion of Iraq because Hillary knew that years ago, Donald Trump supported the invasion of Iraq and any some sources in Google that Donald Trump was for the invasion of Iraq.

Datum (9)

CLINTON: <u>But when it comes to Haiti, Haiti is the poorest country in our hemisphere</u>. The earthquake and the hurricanes, it has devastated Haiti. Bill and I have been involved in trying to help Haiti for many years. The Clinton Foundation raised \$30 million to help Haiti after the catastrophic earthquake and all of the terrible problems the people there had.

We have done things to help small businesses, agriculture, and so much else. And we're going to keep working to help Haiti because it's an important part of the American experience.

Table 4.23 Elements of communication in Hillary Clinton's utterances on Presidential Debate at the University of Nevada in Las Vegas on October 19, 2016.

Elements	Explanation
Addresser	Hillary Clinton
Context	Hillary Clinton talk about Haiti
Message	All sentences
Contact	Spoken
Code	English
Addressee	Chris Wallace, Donald Trump and the
	audiences

From Hillary's utterances above, the researcher analyzed this sentences as referential function. Hillary describes about Haiti. Hillary gives information to the audiences that Haiti is Haiti is the poorest country in their country. The earthquake and the hurricanes, it has devastated Haiti. Hillary also give information that The Clinton Foundation raised \$30 million to help Haiti after the catastrophic earthquake and all of the terrible problems the people there had. Hillary said to the audiences to always help Haiti because Haiti is the part of America also.

4.1.1.6 Language Function as Metalinguistic Function and the Meaning behind Language Function

The metalinguistic function is used to establish mutual agreement on the code, such definition of something. Code performs the metalinguistic function which is used whenever the addresser and addressee need to check whether they use same code. It is sequence which is used to build an equivalence relation and it contains information about lexica code. The researcher did not found the metalinguistic function in Hillary's utterances.

4.2 Discussion

In communication, there are two kinds of language; verbal and non verbal language. Presidential Debate is included into both verbal and non verbal language. Based on Hanes (2015), verbal language is language to express desires, ideas and concepts and as vital to the processes of learning and teaching.

According to Mikoluk (2015, pg.5) communicated with non verbal language can use gestures, body language, facial expressions, postures, pictures and painting.

So, presidential debate is included into both verbal and non verbal language because candidates of president express ideas, argumentations, and opinions by gestures, body language, facial expressions and postures.

In Hillary Clinton's utterances, the researcher found one hundred forty seven referential functions, eighteen conative functions, seventeen emotive functions, eleven phatic functions, one poetic function, and there is no metalinguistic function. Based on the finding, the language function mostly used by Hillary Clinton's utterances is referential function.

On the other hand, the researcher also found that there are some meanings behind Hillary Clinton's utterances. The first, the meaning behind referential function in Hillary Clinton's utterances are to give information about object, situation problem in America. The second, the meaning behind conative function in Hillary Clinton's utterances is to persuade the audiences to do positive activities and to join and vote her. The third, the meaning behind emotive function in Hillary Clinton's utterances are express her emotions or feelings. The fourth, the meaning behind phatic function in Hillary Clinton's utterances is to accost and greeting Donald Trump and audiences directly. The fifth, the meaning behind poetic function is deliver the positive message. The sixth, there is no meaning behind in metalinguistic function because the researcher do not found metalinguistic function.