

ABSTRACT

Prayogo, Tri. 2017. *Derivation and Inflection of English Affixes in Snow novel by Orhan Pamuk*. English Department, Faculty of Arts And Humanities. The State Islamic University of Sunan Ampel Surabaya.

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Key words: *Derivation, Inflection, English affixes.*

Morphology became the important study in Linguistics in case of word formation. Derivation and inflection affixes as field of Morphology became one of the vital ways in forming word. Recently, many previous researchers focused on derivation affixes, while the inflection affixes do not get much attention. Therefore, the researcher combined those two points in this present study. Yule (2006)'s theory of derivation and inflection affixes are applied in this research. This theory is used to analyze the process and the function of derivation and inflection affixes in Snow novel. Qualitative content analysis is used in this study to investigate derivation and inflection affixes. The research instrument is only the researcher himself. The researcher reads and selects the word which contain derivation and inflection affixes in Snow novel. Then, the researcher analyzes the data by classifying and explaining derivation and inflection data. Derivation affixes consist of 1 adverb maker (*ly*), 14 noun makers (*ion, ment, ness, ity, ty, cy, ure, ce, ance, ence, er, or, ist, ant*), 11 adjective makers (*less, ous, al, ical, ive, ible, able, ish, y, ry*), 5 verb makers (*prefix-en, suffixes- en, fy, ize, ate*). Meanwhile, there are only eight inflection affixes which are found in Snow novel. They consist of 1 past tense maker (*ed*), 1 past participle maker (*en*), 1 present participle maker (*ing*), 1 third person singular maker (*S*), 1 possessive maker (*S*), 1 plural maker (*S*), 1 comparative maker (*er*) and 1 superlative maker (*est*). Derivational suffix (*ly*) to form adverb is the most frequently present in Snow novel, it is 33, 90 %. It is equal with 121 words which contain affix adverb. Meanwhile, inflectional suffix (*ed*) as past tense maker became the biggest amount in Snow novel, it is 33, 58%. It is equal with 134 words which contain suffix to form past tense.

INTISARI

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Morphology menjadi pembelajaran penting dalam ilmu bahasa dalam hal pembentukan kata. Imbuhan derivasi dan infleksi sebagai bagian morfologi menjadi salah satu cara penting dalam pembentukan kata. Baru-baru ini, banyak para peneliti sebelumnya fokus pada analisa imbuhan derivasi, sementara imbuhan infleksi tidak mendapat banyak perhatian. Oleh karena itu, peneliti mengkombinasikan dua hal itu dalam penelitian ini. Teori Yule (2006) tentang imbuhan derivasi dan infleksi diterapkan dalam penelitian ini. Teori ini digunakan untuk menganalisa proses dan fungsi dari imbuhan derivasi dan infleksi dalam novel Snow. Analisa konten kualitatif digunakan dalam penelitian ini untuk menginvestigasi imbuhan derivasi dan infleksi. Alat penelitian hanya peneliti itu sendiri. Peneliti membaca dan memilih kata-kata yang mengandung imbuhan derivasi dan infleksi di novel Snow. Kemudian, peneliti menganalisa data dengan mengklasifikasikan dan menjelaskan data imbuhan derivasi dan infleksi. Imbuhan derivasi terdiri dari 1 imbuhan pembuat kata keterangan (*ly*), 14 imbuhan pembuat kata benda (*ion, ment, ness, ity, ty, cy, ure, ce, ance, ence, er, or, ist, ant*), 11 imbuhan pembuat kata sifat (*less, ous, al, ical, ive, ible, able, ish, y, ry*), 5 imbuhan pembuat kata kerja (*prefix-en, suffixes- en, fy, ize, ate*). Sementara itu, hanya ada 8 imbuhan infleksi yang ditemukan di novel Snow. Mereka terdiri dari 1 imbuhan pembuat past tense (*ed*), 1 imbuhan pembuat past participle (*en*), 1 imbuhan pembuat present participle (*ing*), 1 imbuhan pembuat third person singular (S), 1 imbuhan pembuat possessive (S), 1 imbuhan pembuat plural (S), 1 imbuhan pembuat comparative (*er*), 1 imbuhan pembuat superlative (*est*). Imbuhan akhir derivasi (*ly*) untuk membentuk kata keterangan adalah yang paling sering muncul dalam novel Snow, itu sekitar 33, 90%. Itu setara dengan 121 kata-kata yang mengandung imbuhan kata keterangan. Sementara itu, imbuhan infleksi (*ed*) sebagai imbuhan pembuat past tense menjadi angka terbesar di novel Snow, itu sekitar 33,58%. Itu setara dengan 134 kata-kata yang mengandung imbuhan (*ed*) untuk membentuk past tense.