CHAPTER III

3. Research Method

This part discusses the detail information about the method of the research design, data and data sources, instruments, techniques of data collection, and data analysis.

3.1. Research Design

In this research, the researcher uses qualitative approach. It is used to gain the understanding of underlying reasons, opinions, and motivations. It is used qualitative approach because the researcher collected the data from sports rubric in the Jakarta Post newspaper that are in a form of words or pictures rather than number. According to Slavin (1992:65) qualitative research is intended to explore important social phenomena by immersing the investigator in the situation for extended periods. So, it can be concluded that the researcher is the main instrument for gathering the data. In addition, this research is descriptive. It is descriptive because the researcher will describe about the reason of the sentence that is categorized into figurative language. And also described about the function of figurative language used in The Jakarta Post Newspaper.

The researcher also uses content analysis method. Content analysis is a technique for systematically describing written, spoken or visual communication. According to Neuman (1997: 272-273) content analysis is a technique for gathering and analysing the content of text. The researcher uses content analysis because the researcher analyses the content of sports rubric in The Jakarta Post newspaper that

refers to words, meanings, pictures, symbols, ideas, themes, or any message which can be communicated. The text itself is anything written, visual, or spoken that serves as a medium for communication.

3.2. Data Collection

3.2.1. Data and Data Sources

The data of this research are words, phrases, clauses or sentences used in The Jakarta post Newspaper and the data source of this research is taken from sports rubric in The Jakarta Post Newspaper which published in 1 June 2016 to 8 June 2016.

3.2.2. Instruments

The researcher was the main instrument in conducting this research. It is because the researcher is the one who collected and analysed the data. In this research, the researcher observes the words from The Jakarta Post Newspaper that contain figurative language. According to Moleong (2001:121), in qualitative research, the researcher becomes the designer, data collector, analyst, interpreter, and also result reporter of the research.

3.2.3. Techniques of data collection

The data are collected from sports rubric in The Jakarta Post Newspaper which published in 1 June 2016 to 8 June 2016. To collect the data, the researcher uses some steps as follows:

- 1. Download The Jakarta Post Newspaper from Press Reader application
- 2. Read The Jakarta Post Newspaper, especially in rubric sports

MUELLER STEELS GERMANY for Northern Ireland scrap

Jakarta Post, Indonesia 🕒 21/06/2016 🔲 9 🌻 Tom W



Thomas Mueller has defended Germany's misfiring forwards ahead of its pivotal final

Euro 2016 Group C game against Northern

Euro 2016 Group C game against Northern Ireland on Tuesday. The world champion opened its campaign with a scratchy 2-0 win over Ukraine and then drew 0-0 with Poland, leaving it needing at least a point from its last pool match in Paris to be sure of a place in the next round.

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"They [Northern Ireland] will put a lot of players around their own penalty area and when 11 players defend together, it is never a walk in the park," said the Bayern Munich star.

"I do not expect that it'll be a shooting fest for us. I wish it would be, but you have to be

realistic." Former Germany captain Michael Ballack has taken Goetze and fellow striker Mario Gomez to task over their shortcomings in attack and has accused Loew's side of prioritizing

autiful football" over winning. Mueller, Germany's top scorer at the 2014 World Cup, is also yet to get off the mark in France, but he believes that criticism of the team's displays to date has been excessive

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that we're a favorite against Northern Ireland. I would take a tough win and tolerate what is writt

With Goetze having been withdrawn after 66 minutes against Poland in Paris, Gomez could be handed his first start of the tournament in place of the under-performing Bayern forward

Jerome Boateng is expected to keep his place at center-back despite a bruised hip, while Bastian Schweinsteiger is again likely to start on the bench as he builds up fitness

following a knee ligament injury. Regardless of Poland's result against eliminated Ukraine in Marseille, Northern Ireland needs to win at Parc des Princes if it is to secure one of the two automatic qualifying

But with three points in the bag already

following Thursday's 2-0 win over Ukraine Michael O'Neill's side could qualify as one of

the four best third-place sides even if it loses The win in Lyon, courtesy of second-half goals by Gareth McAuley and Niall McGinn, earned Northern Ireland a first major tournament success since the 1982 World Cup

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Germans out of its stride. "We know what Germany are all about and they have some of the best players in the world," said the Nottingham Forest player.

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3. Underline the figurative language which are found in The Jakarta Post

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Newspaper

MUELLER STEELS GERMANY for Northern Ireland scrap



14

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The Jakarta Post, Indonesia 🕒 21/06/2016 📋 9 👱 Tom Will

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"We know we will not dominate po Our strength is pressing and making life

3.3. Data Analysis

After collecting the data, the researcher analysed the data to answer the

research problems. In this research, the researcher uses some steps as follow:

- 1. Identifying the data that has been collected
- 2. Classifying and describing the reason why it is classified into the specific

categories of figurative language

- Describing the function of figurative language used in The Jakarta Post Newspaper
- 4. Making the final conclusion

