

2) Differences in background and ability of teacher. 3) Differences in orientation, nature and teacher ability. 4) Differences in teaching quality.⁴

One of many techniques used by teacher is Dictation. Dictation is not a new technique in English teaching. The dictation as a teaching technique has been associated with a traditional approach to language teaching.⁵ It is the act of speaking or reading so that somebody can write down the words,⁶ while according to Sonya Shafer dictation is useful to reinforce punctuation and grammar by studying a selected sentence or passage from a living book rather than just a list of words.⁷

In the simplest form, dictation refers to a teacher reading some text aloud so that the students can write down what the teacher said. When it is used in classroom activities, traditionally the purpose has been for students to write down what is said by the teacher, word by word, later checking their own text against the original and correcting the errors made.

Dictation is not only teacher-centered but also dictation can be a student–students or students–teacher in teaching–learning process. It can avoid of boredom whose feels by students. Dictation gives alternative for teacher to teach and give understable especially in English lesson. There are many variations that

⁴ Toyar Yusuf and Saiful Anwar, *Metodologi Pengajaran Agama dan Bahasa Arab*. (Jakarta: PT Raja Grafindo Persada, 1995) P. 5

⁵ P. Charles Brown. *The interactive Dictation*, (Ibaraki University: July, 2001) (<http://www.jalt-publications.org/tlt/articles/2010/07/brown>) Retrieved on 4th August 2010

⁶ Hornby. *Oxford advanced learners dictionary* (Oxford university press: 1995) P. 404

⁷ Sonya Safer, *Education Is an Atmosphere, Discipline, a life* (Georgia : Simply Charlotte Manson, 2007) P. 40

beneficial to students such as dictation will often calm group, dictation deals with large groups and dictation copes with mixed-ability group.⁹

Based on the reason above, the teacher should be able to facilitate, to be creative and encourage the students in order to mastering English. State in Slameto's book that "teacher must be used many methods in teaching - learning process. The variation of method caused the transforming the materials more interesting, more easy to accepted all materials and the classroom situation more attractive"¹⁰

Education is a conscious effort to prepare students through activities, counseling and teaching for students to their future. To make successful of teaching-learning process and make students enthusiasm it is need a professional teacher who has all competencies that can support the progress of students. Moreover teacher must have variation of technique to teach their students. Teacher should be able to understand the needs of students in the technique for effective learning. This is important to create a conductively atmosphere in teaching-learning process. The way of teacher conduct learning activities may require different approaches and methods in learning.¹¹

The aim of English teaching in Indonesia especially teaching English to Junior High School is to enable students to have ability in developing communicative competence in both oral and written form in achieving functional

⁹ *Ibid.* P 6-7

¹⁰ Dr. Slameto, *Belajar dan Faktor – Faktor yang Mempengaruhi* , (Jakarta : Rineks Cipta, 1995)P. 92

¹¹ Dr. Mulyasa M Pd. *Menjadi guru profesional* (Bandung: PT Raja Grafindo Persada, 2005) P. 95

literacy level, to have awareness about the essence and the important of English in increasing competition in global community, and the last is developing the students comprehension about interrelatedness between language and culture.¹²

Therefore, to improve the result and create an enjoyable learning situation, teachers must be able to choose the method, strategy or technique that can create a conducive learning atmosphere of the class and enhance the creativity of students in answering questions and giving feedback, and the improvement students in all the Language aspects.

There are many Junior High Schools in Jombang, one of school is MTs Plus Darul Ulum. It has same position as junior high schools in Darul Ulum Foundation. MTs Plus implements of Depag's curriculum. And also adds more other subjects in the afternoon, students learn more religious subject and language subject.

In MTs Plus was applied several kinds of dictation technique such us a Word sets. Teacher prepares a text and decides where the teacher will pause of breath and for eye contact with the students. Reading aloud well for two or three times. Ask to students to write them all the word that they hear connected with music. Asked students in groups and compare their lists, give them original text to see if they have missed any words they did not understand.

¹² Depdiknas.2004. *Bahan Pelatihan Terintegrasi Berbasis Kompetensi Guru SMP Bahasa Inggris*. (Jakarta: Departement Pendidikan Nasional Direktorat Jendral Pendidikan Dasar dan Menengah Lanjutan Pertama). P.35

The researcher has a hypothesis that dictation technique is effective to improve English writing skill of the fifth grade students of SD Negeri Muararejo Tegal Residence, she used an experimental design and the data is gained by using English dictation test, she uses t-test analysis and level of significant. The result is there is a positive of the implementing of dictation technique toward writing skill.

Based on the explanation above, the researcher is interested in making a research about dictation technique in English teaching. She used dictation as a technique in teaching – learning process. This study would concern about the variations of dictation technique in teaching – learning process which is used by English teacher. She chooses this way in order to describe the implement of dictation technique and to know the teacher and students problems in teaching – learning process.

The implementation of dictation with all the expect variations of dictation technique in Teaching – Learning process. Hence it is significant to conduct research on “The Implementation of Dictation Technique in English Teaching at MTs Plus Darul Ulum, Jombang”

should be done to increase the quality of education process. Finally, it is expected give useful information generally for the researcher. It can be used as are reference to conduct a wider investigation about teaching method.

E. Scope and limitation

The following limitations are making in order not to make the discussion out of from the ideas. There are:

1. The study is conducted to describe the teacher and students activities used technique of dictation in English teaching
2. The subject of the study are an English teacher and students of Second grade in MTs Plus Darul Ulum

F. Definition of key terms

To avoid misunderstanding and misinterpretation, it is necessary to define the following key terms:

1. Dictation:

Dictation is an activity to write down something that someone says or reads out as it is or immediately after it is said

