

another which have clear strata features.⁴⁸ Then, the researcher is divided the strata into two stratas and it is based on teacher's recommendation. The researcher divide the strata as follows:

- 1) Students who are very active speaking in class
- 2) Students who are active speaking in class

Next step, the researcher have classified the population into both of stratas in each grade 8 SBI classes. So that, the researcher have got 60 students or 50% respondents of each stratas from the overall number of population from each classes. The researcher classified it with teacher's involvement and recommendation.

The next steps, the researcher choose the sample of the study using random selection by lottery system. The researcher write students' absence into small sheet and make lottery. And it classified based on the stratas that have been determined, but the researcher still group it in each classes. In order while in the sample selection, the number of sample members is represented from each classes and it has same number of each classes. Bungin states that the important thing, every strata units in the overall study population representative must be presented in the sample structure.⁴⁹

⁴⁸ Burhan Bungin, *Metodologi Penelitian Kuantitatif*, (Jakarta: Kencana Prenada Media Group, 2009) p. 109.

⁴⁹ *Ibid*, p.112.

	23.	RAHMA NUR FAIZA	F	VIII I
	24.	UMMU BARIROH	F	VIII I
2) Students Active Speaking In Class	25.	ESTHININGRUM DWI A.	F	VIII F
	26.	M. BAGUS RAHMATULLAH	M	VIII F
	27.	MAWADDAH ILONA M.	F	VIII F
	28.	MUFLICH KAMIL M.	M	VIII F
	29.	NUR FITRI RAMADHANI	F	VIII F
	30.	RAGANITA IMAMA	F	VIII F
	31.	AHMAD WAFI IRSYAD	M	VIII G
	32.	ARI MAULIDANI ROHMAN	M	VIII G
	33.	FAUZAN FIKRY FINANSYAH	M	VIII G
	34.	INDRAH WENDAH ATMA B.	M	VIII G
	35.	M. DIMAS FARHAN JAMIL	M	VIII G
	36.	M. FIRMANSYAH NASUTION	M	VIII G
	37.	INDAH AFIFATUL HUSNA	F	VIII H
	38.	M. MUSTAGHFIRIN	M	VIII H
	39.	M. RESPATI HARUN	M	VIII H
	40.	RISKA DWI ANGGRAINI	F	VIII H
	41.	TITA ADITYA RAHMAH	F	VIII H
	42.	VANIA AYU PUSPAMANIAR	F	VIII H
	43.	ADELIA WAHYU P.	F	VIII I
	44.	AHMAD FARUQ ABIDIN	M	VIII I
	45.	ARUM SEKAR MAHARANI	F	VIII I
	46.	EKA WAHYU ADITYA	M	VIII I
	47.	MUHAMMAD YUSUF	M	VIII I
	48.	SEPTIAN WAHYU A.	M	VIII I

D. Data Collection Technique

Margono states that the researcher in qualitative study is the primary instruments for collecting and analyzing the data. In other word, researcher herself has important role when the research do.⁵² The techniques that are used by the researcher to collect the data as follows:

1. Documents Study

The researcher got the data from the school and teacher's documents.

The documents are needed to find out information about the school's general

⁵² Margono S., *Metodologi Penelitian Pendidikan*, (Jakarta: Rineka Cipta, 2005) p. 38.

