

# CHAPTER I

## INTRODUCTION

### A. Background of the Study

Grammar is an essential part of the use of language process, both in spoken and written language. The grammar of a language is a description of the ways in which the language uses patterns of structure to convey the meaning, so it would be impossible to learn language effectively without knowing the grammar, because grammar helps learners to identify grammatical forms, which serves to enhance and sharpen the expression of meaning.<sup>1</sup> Thus the researcher interests to do research related with grammar of language that cannot separated from the language itself.

The importance of grammar is also strengthened by Mr. Kalend O. He states “Having a good grammar system of a language, learners will be helpful in delivering their ideas, messages and feelings either to the listeners or readers, language without grammar would be disorganized and causes some communicative problems, for example we can not say something in passive sentence using English if we do not know the grammar concept of passive voice”.<sup>2</sup>

In other hand it is also like in English writing, based on the researcher’s perspective learners need to know the grammar system of language they can conduct in producing a good writing, because a good writing should be comprehensive and

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<sup>1</sup> [www.digilib.petra.university.com](http://www.digilib.petra.university.com)(accessed on October 23,2011)

<sup>2</sup> Mr.kalend.O. *Grammar in use* (speech presented at seminar farewell at BASIC ENGLISH COURSE /BEC pare Kediri,indonesia,2006)





productive skills, especially in writing. In composing a good writing, we should notice some aspects. Grammar is one important aspect that should be mastered in order to make a well structured writing, but writing in different language is not always as easy as writing in our own language since there are some different rules in the writing systems and these differences sometimes make us make errors. Writing also plays an important role in a modern society. Writing language is getting more and more essential today. It should be mastered in order to be literate, but Indonesian students of senior high school commonly have only little enthusiasm for their writing tasks. It is proved when every time they have writing tasks, they feel it is quite difficult to do the writing task in composing a good writing, but they should have strong foundation for their writing skill grammatically before entering a higher level of education. So, it is crucial for the students to master this skill.

In the competence based curriculum 2004, the genre of text such as Hortatory exposition text is being taught on the second year in senior high school, so that year students have mastered how to write a good Hortatory exposition text composition in English. They have had the basic of making a good composition in English, therefore it is interesting to observe the grammatical errors in writing made by the eleven year students of senior high school. This study primarily deals with the students' English grammar mastery, specifically in writing, So this study conducted on analyzing grammatical errors in the Hortatory exposition text made by students of the eleven grades of SMAN 1 Baureno Bojonegoro in Class XI-IA 3, it focused on sentence

problems include: tenses (simple present only), article, conjunction, preposition, singular and plural, passive verb form, and sentence structure.

Based on that, it has been done to make simpler and detail for collecting the data and researching. The writer choose the SMAN 1 Baureno Bojonegoro because this place is known as the school that often wins the English competition in that area, this school also has English club program to develop the students comprehension in English skill; the English teacher of that school usually uses English language in delivering the English materials during the teaching learning process; the students of the eleven grades of SMAN 1 Baureno Bojonegoro have good mark in English subject and they are also considered having studied all English language features on Hortatory exposition text and it needs evaluations and measurements how deep the students of the eleven grades of SMAN 1 Baureno Bojonegoro understand English writing on Hortatory exposition. So they are expected to make writings which are correct in grammar, so it is important to know whether the students produced grammatical errors or not and what kind of grammatical errors that students made. The writer hopes the result of the research will be useful; not only for the students of the eleven grades of SMAN 1 Baureno Bojonegoro, but also for the teachers and any other people in the Education environment.

Based on the previous research conducted by Isani Astarari year 2009 from state University of Malang on her thesis by the title Grammatical Error in Students's









