

ABSTRACT

This thesis entitled “ History Standing And Development Of Kumpulan Hadrah Haji Rafaie At Kampung Baru, Bintulu Sarawak Malaysia. The problems discussed in this thesis include: (1) How about profile Kampung Baru, Bintulu Sarawak? (2) How history stands and the existence of Kumpulan Hadrah Haji Rafaie in Kampung Baru Bintulu Sarawak ? (3) How the history development of the Kumpulan Hadrah Haji Rafaie in the Kampung Baru, Bintulu Sarawak in 1997-2016?

The method used in this thesis is the method of ethno- historical method, which consist of *heuristics*, *verification*, *interpretation* and *historiography*. The approach used in this study is a descriptive historical approach that aims to describe events that occurred in the past. The theory used is the theory of continuity and change. As John Obert Voll explains, assessing the development of a group or individual, can not be separated from the framework of continuity and change.

The results of this study indicate that: (1) Kampung Baru's profile is predominantly Muslim and cultured Malay located in Sarawak province. (2) The purpose of standing and the existence of Kumpulan Hadrah Haji Rafaie because of the love of the arts of hadrah, defended culture and art and dedication in society that often glorify Allah s.w.t and Prophet Muhammad s.a.w. (3) The development of KHHR is divided into two periods from 1997 to 2005 is the first period of KHHR accompanied by female members and the second period of 2005 to 2016 in which KHHR present with new breath without being accompanied by women where there is a civilization which is haram mixed with men and women. In each period there are phases containing aspects of the changes in the KHHR.