CHAPTER III

RESEARCH METHODOLOGY

This chapter presents about the research method that will be used in conducting in this research. This chapter includes the research design, data collection that are includes data and data sources, research instruments, techniques of data collection and the last is data analysis.

3.1 Research Design

Concerning in the research problems and objectives, the researcher uses descriptive qualitative method approches in this research. According to Kothari (1990, p. 2) descriptive research includes surveys and fact-finding enquiries of different kinds. It means methods of all kinds, including comparative and correlational methods. Creswell (2012) stated that qualitative research is a means for exploring and understanding the meaning individuals or groups ascribe to a social or human problem. The process of research involves emerging questions and procedures; collecting data in the participants; setting; analyzing the data inductively, building from particulars to general themes; and making in terpretations of the meaning of data. The final written report has a flexible writing structure. In addition, Bloomer, A & Wray, A, (200), p. 97) stated this kind of research often involves longer term observation, very detailed and close perusal of the data, and relatively small number of subjects.

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According to explanation above, the researcher uses descriptive qualitative method which will analyze the data very detail and exploring the meaning each individuals word in the novel as a objects. This research was aim in identifying the form of code mixing and the reason using of code mixing in the *Long Distance Hearts 2* novel.

3.2 Data collection

3.2.1 Data and Data Sources

The source of data is taken from the novel which entitled *Long Distance Hearts 2.* The researcher choosed this novel because this novel is interesting to the reader. The interesting of this novel because it has a concept like a diary. Diary means a short story which written by someone who tell about their daily life, about themselves even about their own experience, either bad or good experience. This novel written by a community named admin @Long Distance_R. The content of this novel is telling someone's diary especially about love and long distance relationships.

3.2.2 Research Instruments

The main instruments in this research are pen, book laptop, novel, and the researcher itself. Pen, book, laptop used to collect the data from the novel based on the classification in code mixing's types. A novel is the main tools to analyzes about the theory of code mixing. The last instrument is by researcher itself because this research use descriptive

qualitative research so, the researcher analyzing the data by herself. Therefore, in the qualitative research, "the researcher is the key instrument".

3.2.3 Techniques of Data Collection

There are many technique to collect the data such as: observation, interview, document, and triangulation. In this research, the researcher uses a document as a techniques to collect the data. According to Sugiyono (2014, p. 396) document is the note of events that have passed. Documents can be in the form of writings, drawings, or monumental works of a person.

The researcher collecting the data with several steps, as follows :

1. Reading and understanding the novel entitled *Long Distance Hearts 2* by @LongDistance_R.

2. Reading and understanding some sources about code mixing theory.

3. Selecting and collecting the data from the novel entitled *Long Distance Hearts 2* by @LongDistance_R.

4. Arrange the data into several parts based on classification of code mixing's types.

3.3 Data Analysis

After collecting the data completely about th Indonesian-English code mixing in the novel, the researcher analyze the data of code mixing that used in *Long Distance Hearts 2* novel. The step of analyzing the data is showed as follow:

1. Describing the forms about code mixing which exist in the novel. The researcher uses the theory of code mixing form which was stated by Suwito. Based on the language elements involves, code mixing can be divide into:

    a. Insertion of word

    b. Insertion of phrase

    c. Inserion of hybrid

    d. Insertion of word reduplication

    e. Insertion of idioms

    f. Insertion of clause

2. Analyzing the reasons of using code mixing, the researcher use the theory of Hoffman in classifying the reason for person using code mixing. Hoffman divided into several kind, they are:

    a. Talking about particular topic

    b. Quoting somebody else

    c. Being emphatic about something (express solidarity)

    d. Interjection (inserting sentence fillers/sentences connecters)

    e. Repetition used for clarification

f. Intention of clarifying the speech content for interlocutor, and

g. Expressing group identity