

LEGITIMATION SHEET

This thesis by:

Name : M. HIFDIL ISLAM
Nim : D05206066

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Approved
Dean,

Dr. H. Nur Hamim, M. Ag
NIP. 196203121991031002

Advisor

Dr. Phil. Khoirun Ni'am
NIP. 197007251996031004

Examiner I

M. Syaifuddin, M. Ed
NIP. 197310131997031002

Examiner II

Wahyu Kusumajanti, M. Hum
NIP. 197002051999032002

Secretary

Fitria, MA
NIP. 197610042009122001

CHAPTER I

INTRODUCTION

A. Background of the Study

Boarding school as Islamic educational school has its own education system. The purpose of Islamic boarding school itself is to teach the civil society to know about Islamic way and behavior. Islamic boarding school tends to teach about the Islamic norms to the students and how to behave politely to other people. In Islamic boarding school, *Kyai* is the leader of Islamic boarding school. And the students are called by *Santri*. Then, Mosque becomes the learning center for the students. Islamic boarding school has characteristic in its educational system, which is called by *salafi* education. It is a traditional system in Islamic boarding school, which uses *sorogan* learning method. In *Sorogan*, the students read and translate the lesson from Arabic into Bahasa Indonesia and the teacher listens then correct them. Besides, the students of boarding school have to master and memorize some prayer in purpose to become teacher of Islamic learning in their region.

Islamic boarding school grow rapidly in Indonesia, it spreads in many regions mainly in Java and Kalimantan. This is because civil society of Indonesia believes that boarding school can change the behavior of their children to become a good and polite person. In Indonesia, there are many Islamic boarding schools, from the oldest and traditional ones like Sidogiri, Ploso, Lirboyo, to the modern ones, like Gontor. The difference between the traditional Islamic boarding schools

and the modern ones is in the system. Traditional boarding schools still use the sorogan system as method of teaching and learning. They give more focus to Islamic material education, like *Tafsir*, *Ushul Fiqh* and *Fiqh*. The modern ones combine Islamic material and general knowledge like math, science, and social knowledge. it's the system is the more modern; i.e. they open a formal school.

Zainul Hasan Islamic boarding school is one of the biggest Islamic boarding schools in Indonesia, located in Probolinggo regency. It was founded by KH. Zainal Abidin. Then it was continued by his son in law, KH. Moh. Hasan. Like other traditional Islamic schools, Zainul Hasan uses sorogan system in teaching-learning. Then, after KH. Moh. Hasan passed away, KH. Moh. Hasan Saifurridzal became the third leader in the boarding school. During his leadership, the traditional system was modified. He opened the formal school for students in the morning and in the afternoon, student study an old book (kitab) using *Sorogan* system. In a period of the fourth leader of Zainul Hasan up to now, KH. Moh. Hasan Mutawakkil Allallah, Zainul Hasan does the breakthrough in the system of Islamic boarding school learning methodology. Now, Zainul Hasan Islamic boarding school opens many formal schools and university such as SMA Regular, MA Regular, MA Model, SMA Unggulan and STIKES. The distinction the traditional system from modern system is that uses mosque as a central of teaching-learning, Zainul Hasan Islamic boarding school uses schools and university as the central of teaching learning.

Zainul Hasan Islamic boarding school opens one school, MA. Model Zainul Hasan, that aims to develop skill of the students in mastering English as

international language and Arabic as Islamic language as the basic competence of the students. This is based on the consideration that communication and interaction develops rapidly in global era, language becomes something important to be studied especially English as international language. Specifically, English becomes something important to transfer and develop knowledge, science, technology, culture and art, and relationship between countries.

MA. Model as one of the formal school in Zainul Hasan has characteristic, those are language basic competence and technology skills. All students have to speak Arabic and English language in school environment.

To make all of students speak foreign languages, especially English as a habit, MA. Model runs the obligation for students to speak Arabic and English in school environment such as in office and classroom. However, there is problem when the obligation is run by school. Sometimes students do not have the interest to speak English. It seems that this is because low motivation of students to use English as communicative language. Meanwhile, motivation is important to achieve good learning, because with good learning, human especially student can get an achievement.

The students of MA Model's low motivation seem to affect the progress of their study. In using English as communicative language, often they do not have the interest to speak in English. It seems that the students have motivation barrier which become an obstacle for student to reach high achievement, especially to speak English.

CHAPTER II

REVIEW OF RELATED LITERATURE

A. MOTIVATION

Motivation is derived from the word motive that means motion or stimulation to do an activity³. Motivation is the common term in psychology that show all process of an activity or behavior, including the situation that push someone, stimulation from inside of person, goal and direction in the end of the behavior⁴. According to Winkel, motivation is something that pushes somebody to do an activity to reach the highest achievement. De Coco and Crowford define a motivation as a hope to get satisfaction in a challenge and difficult performance⁵. Hardjana defines motivation is stimulation from inside human that activates his conscious behavior to fill his need and reach his purpose.

Heckhausen shows the following characteristic of people who have motivation⁶.

- a) Oriented to the winning and has high self confidence to face all his duty or job.
- b) Has a future goal or purpose.
- c) Prefers a hard and difficult work.
- d) Never waste time.
- e) Prefers working with clever man although he does not like.

³ Sarwono, sarlito W, 1982, pengantar umum psikologi, Jakarta: penertbit bulan bintang, Pg. 61

⁴ Sarwono, sarlito W, 1982, pengantar umum psikologi, Jakarta: penertbit bulan bintang, Pg. 62

⁵ Winkel. W. S. 1987. *Psikologi Pengajaran*. Jakarta. Gramedia Pg. 17

⁶ Winkel. W. S. 1987. *Psikologi Pengajaran*. Jakarta. Gramedia Pg. 20

reach their purpose easily. Motivation as the internal factor functions to react, base and direct learning activity. People who have high motivation will try hard, look persevering, never give up, and always try to increase and upgrade their achievement and solve the problem. On the contrary, a person who has low motivation looks pessimistic, easy to give up, his attention is not focused on his study, and finally he has difficulty in studying. Motivation activates a person to behave and choose his purpose of studying that will give advantage in his personal and society life. By studying about the motivation, the reasons why a person behaves something will be found, but it cannot be observed directly. What we can observe is the manifestation of that motivation in someone's behavior. From this we can know about the motivation of that person.

B. THE IMPORTANCE OF ENGLISH SPEAKING AS COMMUNICATIVE LANGUAGE

Speaking is an important factor in learning language. Finocchiaro states ".....the spoken language is considered primary. Writing is thus considered a secondary system, derived from speech". A child who learns a first language has the function to speak or to communicate. Language is a tool to use in order to communicate and to satisfy his need. It is clear that language's functioned to fulfill his need by communicating with others, such as his parents and peers. Carroll (1977:1) also supports that opinion, but he says that importance of learning a second language.

CHAPTER IV

THE ANALYSIS OF STUDENT'S MOTIVATIONAL BARRIER OF MA. MODEL ZAINUL HASAN IN USING ENGLISH AS COMMUNICATIVE LANGUAGE.

After researching the students' motivational barrier of Zainul Hasan Model Islamic senior high school, researcher will explain the motivational barrier which is faced by student, the cause of motivational barrier, the effect to students' achievement and how to solve the problem.

A. The Motivational Barrier of Model Islamic Senior High School Student

According the data that is gotten by researcher in interviewing and documenting, many of students has lack of using English as communication language in Model Islamic senior high school environment. It is because many barrier that is faced by student, especially in motivation factor. There are many of motivation of student, either internal or external barrier.

A.1 Internal Motivational Barrier

Internal motivation barrier is the motivation barrier that comes from inside the student, or student psychology. The motivation barrier of student such as:

a. Lack of Self Confident of student

The first barrier that is faced by student is the lack of self confident. Self confident become a one important thing to make student brave to speak English. The lack of self confident is influenced by the mindset of the student that most of them is from village. And it is different with the people of city that have different

a. Lack of Self Confident of student

As stated above, student do not have a high self confident. It is caused that most of them are from village, where the shyness culture is still very high. Village people culture and mindset cause lack of self confident of student. Mindset of villager which is very closed from the outside make their confident can not be grown like a usual, for example, parent forbid the daughter to interact with outside world tightly, because image which is raised in village that a woman who interact with outside tightly, they are not good woman. It is different with the boy who only together with his friend around his region, they will feel inferior when they interact with other region. Then, when they meet with new friend, they will feel inferior and raise the lack of self confident in them. And, parents tend to order them to study Arabic language than English, because they think that English is infidel language.

Those description, make student think that culture of shyness as accustomed and they think it is good for them. And student who study in model Islamic senior high school have lack of self confident inside them. And, they have to adapt with new environment and new person. Then, English which should be a daily language can not run well, because lack of self confident of student.

b. Worrying About Mistaken in Speaking

Beside of the lack of self confident which is very difficult to grow in student, afraid and worrying becomes one of motivation barrier that have to be

by their different background when they are in junior high school. And they do not have habit to speak English as communicative language. Then, when they come into model Islamic senior high school, they get shock culture, because they have less knowledge in English, especially in speaking.

Less knowledge can be solved with tasyji'ul lughah programs, this program is adapted from Gontor, one of modern Islamic boarding school where is located in mid java. Tasyji'ul lughah in English language means brave in language. Tasyji'ul lughah program do not run in school, but it is run in dormitory. This program tends to give knowledge of English and it will be started in basic level. This program is suitable with student who has less knowledge in English. Tasyji'ul lughah is done twice in a day, firstly, after Maghrib prayer, then after Shubuh prayer. This program consists of four parts of Basic English that have to be studied by student, such as speaking, grammar, writing and listening. This program has a supervisor to guide and teach student to know and master four basics of English. In this program, student is forced to more active than a supervisor either in speaking or writing. Beside that, there is a given a new vocabularies in every meeting. Furthermore, student can ask to supervisor if they have a difficulty in English. This program is run regularly in purpose student always remember the knowledge of English. By this program, student is able to speak English, because they have a basic skill of English.

interest in their classroom instruction. If the teachers can organize their classroom teaching nimbly by the above methods, they can achieve a great success in teaching and learners' linguistics can be improved as well.

As stated above, less interesting of student is caused of many activities in Islamic boarding school tend to use Arabic language more than English, it is can not be released from the activities that use many media in Arabic language, like *kitab kuning*. And to make student interest to learn English is with make the program or activity that consists of English as media of language, for example, English speech, debate and English discussion. Although, it is only done in student dormitory of model Islamic senior high school, it can influence the mindset of student that English is also an interesting lesson to be studied. And, in that program should be supervised by language supervisor in purpose to make student understand and interest to the program.

Beside that, if in dormitory in Islamic boarding school there are many media with Arabic language, it can be equaled with English media which is provided by school. school can provide a mini library in student dormitory that consist of English books such as a novel, short story, English supplementary book, and other book that consist English language. It is in purpose student can interact with English tightly. By interacting with English tightly, student has interesting in English. Interacting with English tightly is needed to equal interacting student with Arabic language.

CHAPTER V

CONCLUSION

A. Conclusion Students' Motivational Barrier in Using English as Communicative Language

When students of model Islamic senior high school try to develop their speaking ability, they have to face many motivation barriers, either internal factors or external factors. Students' motivation barrier of model Islamic senior high school is caused by many factors, the first factor is internal factors such as lack of self esteem and confident, worrying about mistaken in speaking English, less knowledge in English, less interested in English, and the second factors is external factor such as the unperfected environment of English speaking, The rare chance for student to develop speaking skill through direct speaking practice with native speaker in some tourism places, student feel confused to make English as study priority. And those motivational barriers prevent student to improve their English speaking ability.

Besides that, those motivational barriers give an effect to students' speaking ability, like Student can not speak English fluently, Student can not develop their English speaking ability, Student have less spirit in speaking English, Students feel speaking English is difficult, Students do not enjoy in speaking English.

Then, because of that, there are many solutions to overcome those problems, there are many solutions that can be used in developing English ability. Firstly, Teacher gives model to student how to speak English, and they always

1. Teacher should support and motivate student to speak English by giving an example for student in speaking English. And teacher always support them not to worry in mistaken in English.
2. School give a more time for student to develop their speaking ability in purpose student can speak English fluently.
3. School provides a facility that can support student to develop their ability for example English library, English area, English week program and etc.
4. Teacher also pays attention to psychological of student when they have lack of self confident. Teachers are able to build the self confident of student by supervising in English learning, especially in English speaking.

