

CHAPTER IV

CONCLUSION

Miss Havisham is one of the minor characters inside of the novel *Great Expectation* who has a great opulence. She does not appear along the story but she has big role to build the story. She also belongs to be *flat* character because her story has no significance changing from the beginning until the end of the story. It is also clear that Miss Havisham's story is told by using *telling* rather than *showing*. Most of her story deals with other people's explanation, like Pip and Herbert. From Herbert, it is known that Miss Havisham has dark experience with a man. She is betrayed by her fiancé by leaving her in her wedding party day. Her fiancé, Compeyson leaves her by giving one single letter which contains that he will not coming to marry her. Being betrayed by man, Miss Havisham has a great trauma along of her life.

From the analysis in advance, Miss Havisham is characterized as an eccentric woman. It can be seen in her physical appearance. She uses wedding dress since the wedding day until her dead. Although her bridal wedding dress loses its lustre, fades and becomes yellow. She still uses it as the sign that she will not forget what happens to her since her wedding day. All of the properties inside of her house is as the same as in her wedding day too, but most of them is fulfilled by the spider webs because its age. All of the clocks stop on twenty minutes to nine. Her house, Satis house becomes so dark, because there is no daylight which penetrates in it. Miss Havisham only uses the candle light. It improves that she had a great deal with the sadness, lonely and desperate.

After knowing one of her characteristics, the other characteristic is antisocial. Miss Havisham limits her association to other people. She never goes to everywhere, even only going out to her back or front yard. She isolates herself inside of her house. Moreover, she also limits her social communication. She does not allow people to come to her house except those people who have any business or an appointment at least. Through the deeper analysis, it means that Miss Havisham does not believe or trust to anyone. She becomes antisocial person.

The effect after getting trauma makes her to arrange a plan to face the future darkly. Miss Havisham adopts a girl who becomes her daughter named Estella. She grows up Estella to become a cruel girl. She teaches a bad thing to Estella by giving an understanding that all men are bad. Miss Havisham takes Estella's heart away then there is no trustworthy, no feeling, no heart inside of Estella. She fills ice in it. Estella is becoming Miss Havisham's weapon to break the man's heart. This is the plan that she arranges to delivers her pain. In this way, Miss Havisham is successful to create a beautiful monster that becomes a nightmare for men. It is proven that she has unbalance mental condition. Her *id* is really successful to control all of mind on Miss Havisham. She denies her *superego* and let her *id* does everything towards people around her.

A good condition appears when there is Pip, a man who comes to Miss Havisham's house to play with Estella. Miss Havisham is trying to persuade Pip to love Estella again and again. It is intended to make Pip's heart hurt. The development and growing of Estella makes Miss Havisham to control Estella more and more. She wants to relieve her tension by breaking man's heart.

Through the deeper analysis, Miss Havisham's desire is greater against her moral value. Although her action is not right, she still keeps persuading Pip to love Estella. She also lets Estella break the man's heart. The worst, she engages other people to harm the man's heart.

From the result of analysis of this novel as it has been explained above, it is true that Miss Havisham has great effect after getting a trauma. Her trauma changes her to become eccentric and antisocial person. Her trauma makes her to isolate herself in her house. Having this trauma Miss Havisham becomes a bad parent and teacher for Estella. Her trauma also lets her desire to take revenge to all of men by breaking their heart. Additionally by having this trauma, the effect is engage other people, in this case is Estella to harming other people by breaking man's heart. Thus, Miss Havisham is becoming worst after getting a trauma. She lets everything become mess.

The effect after getting a trauma which is experienced by Miss Havisham is categorizing into two parts. The first part is self destructiveness. By isolating herself inside of her house, she is torturing herself. The wedding dress that she wears also makes her to remember again and again her trauma. She locks herself in her house also makes her to become a loneliness woman. The second part is harming other people. From those cases, the victim is Pip. In harming other people, Miss Havisham does not use direct method. She uses Estella to harm Pip. Therefore, the effect after getting a trauma in here becomes a new case which also creates a new trauma to other people. Miss Havisham does not relieve by doing taking revenge. In the last, there is only guilty feeling and regret towards Pip.