

Bara is a workaholic who begin his work from seven o'clock a.m. until eleven p.m. whereas Gina is a shopaholic who has three credit cards. From the differences of their characters, it make them know about each character.

3.3 Instrument

By doing this research, the writer as the instrument in collecting and analyzing the data itself. She read the novel and marked the English words and sentences, identified the data and analyzed the data by using the theory of code switching and code mixing.

3.4 Data and Source of the Data

The data in this study are in the form of the dialogues and utterances of the main characters in the novel, Bara and Gina. This data help the writer to answer the research questions number 1 and supported by the theories of code switching and code mixing. While the theory of the reasons of using code switching and code mixing help the writer to answer the research question number 2.

Thus, the source of the data is the novel itself. The novel is chosen because of the language that is used by the main characters is challenging to analyze and the story itself has a great inspiration for the writer.

3.5 Data Collection

After the writer decided the title of the study, she looked for and downloaded *Yummy Tummy Marriage* novel then read it carefully. Then she obeserved and found the words and sentence included in the types of code switching and code mixing in the novel by reading and marking them.

