

CHAPTER I

INTRODUCTION

This chapter deals with background of the study, problems of the study, objectives of the study, significance of the study, scope and limitation of the study, and operational definition.

1.1 Background of the Study

A number of the authors have conducted studies on cohesive devices in text, for example (Ahmed; 2008; Hameed, 2008; Setyowati, 2008; Tsareva, 2010; Akindele , 2011; Gocić, 2012; Fakuade & Sharndama, 2012; Vujevic; Querol; Rahimi & Ebrahimi, 2012; Shahnaz & Imtiaz, 2014; Sunarto, 2014). Two of them (Setyowati, 2008; Sunarto, 2014) conduct cohesive device analysis in their undergraduate thesis. Their studies focus on cohesive devices in drama and the articles of a magazine. Most of them prefer journal articles as their data sources such as (Hameed, 2008; Akindele , 2011; Gocić, 2012; Shahnaz & Imtiaz, 2014). (Fakuade & Sharndama, 2012) make a comparative analysis of the cohesive devices used in professional and popularized legal texts by using Halliday and Hassan's 1976 model. Similar studies focus on part of cohesive devices are done by (Vujevic; Ahmed; 2008; Querol; Rahimi & Ebrahimi, 2012). Furthermore post-graduate dissertation is conducted by (Tsareva, 2010). Most of the research about cohesive device is done in area of research articles and academic publications. None of the researcher use movie script as their source of data. Whereas, we know that grammatical cohesion are also used in our daily

