

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Inside Cover Page	i
Declaration Page	ii
Motto	iii
Dedication Page	iv
Thesis Advisor's Approval Page.....	v
Thesis Examiners' Approval Page.....	vi
Acknowledgement.....	vii
Table of Contents	x
Abstract	xiv
Intisari	xv

CHAPTER 1 INTRODUCTION

1.1 Background of the Study.....	1
1.2 Statement of Problem.....	6
1.3 Objectives of the Study	6
1.4 Significance of the Study	7
1.5 Scope and Limitation	7
1.6 Operational Definitions	8

CHAPTER 2 REVIEW OF RELATED LITERATURE

2.1 Language and Society	10
2.2 Language and Social Class	11

2.3 Language and Ethnic Group	12
2.4 Standard Language.....	13
2.5 Non Standard Language	14
2.6 Black Vernacular English	15
2.6.1 Linguistic Features	18
2.6.1.1 Syntactical Features	18
2.6.1.1.1 Absence of copula –be	19
2.6.1.1.2 Omission of –s in third singular person	20
2.6.1.1.3 The use of ain’t.....	20
2.6.1.1.4 Double negation	21
2.6.1.1.5 Generalization of ‘is’ and ‘was’	21
2.6.1.1.6 Relative clauses.....	22
2.6.1.1.7 Question inversion	22
2.6.1.1.8 Completive done	23
2.6.1.2. Phonological Features	24
2.6.1.2.1 G dropping	24
2.6.1.2.2 Realization of voiced ‘th’	24
2.6.1.2.3 Consonant cluster reduction.....	25
2.6.1.2.4 Deletion of ‘l’ or ‘r’	26
2.6.1.2.5 Deletion of unstressed syllable.....	26
2.6.1.2.6 The use of an’, ‘em, ‘im	26
2.7 Previous studies.....	27

CHAPTER 3 RESEARCH METHOD

3.1 Research Approach	31
3.2 Subject of the Study	31
3.3 Instrument	32
3.4 Data and Data Source	32
3.5 Data Collection.....	33
3.6 Data Analysis	33

CHAPTER 4 FINDINGS AND DISCUSSION

4.1 Findings	36
4.1.1 Linguistic Features	37
4.1.1.1 Syntactical Features	37
4.1.1.1.1 Absence of copula –be	38
4.1.1.1.2 The use of ain’t.....	39
4.1.1.1.3 Double negation	40
4.1.1.1.4 Generalization of ‘is’ and ‘was’	41
4.1.1.1.5 Question inversion	42
4.1.1.1.6 Completive done	43
4.1.1.2 Phonological Features	45
4.1.1.2.1 Deletion of ‘l’ or ‘r’	45
4.1.1.2.2 Deletion of unstressed syllable.....	47
4.1.1.2.3 The use of an’, ‘em, ‘im.....	48
4.2 Discussions.....	49

CHAPTER 5 CONCLUSION	56
REFERENCES	58
APENDICES.....	61