

**THE CHARACTER'S EXPERIENCE IN JOHN
GREEN'S *TURTLES ALL THE WAY DOWN* NOVEL**

THESIS

**Submitted as Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements for the
Sarjana Degree at English Department Faculty of Arts and
Humanities State Islamic University of Sunan Ampel Surabaya**



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The undersigned,

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Declares that this thesis under the title *The Character's Experience in John Green's Turtles All The Way Down Novel* is my original scientific work that has been conducted as the partial fulfillment of the requirements for the Bachelor degree and submitted to the English Department, Arts and Humanities Faculty of State Islamic University of Sunan Ampel Surabaya. Additionally, this work does not contain any materials of the other work of previous studies except the theory and the quotation that include in this work. If the thesis later is found as a plagiarism work, the researcher is truthfully responsible with any kind of suitable consequences.

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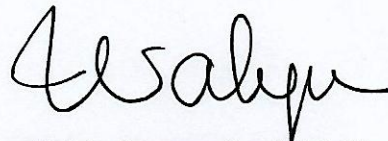
THE CHARACTER'S EXPERIENCE IN JOHN GREEN'S *TURTLES ALL THE WAY DOWN* NOVEL

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CHAPTER I

INTRODUCTION

1.1 Background of the Study

Literature is the study of human nature. The reader sees human nature through tragedy and romance, joy and sorrow, in epiphanies and denial, in moments of heroism and in moments of cowardice (Manal 06). Res stated that “Literature is a permanent expression in the words of some thoughts or feelings or idea about life and the world (9). Wellek and Werren said in their book *Theory of Literature* that literature "imitates" "life" and "life" is, in large measure, a social reality, even though the natural world and the inner or subjective world of the individual have also been objects of literary "imitation."”(89). In short, literature is works of human that express their feelings, ideas or thoughts in words. Literature as a mirror to society should reflect what is happening there.

Literature and human being cannot be separated because literature is the human being’s product. It is presented in genders. Based on Edgar and Henry Jacob “Literature has three genres, those are drama, poetry, and prose” (59). According to Abrams, in *Glossary of Literary Terms Prose*, he said that “Prose is the regular form of spoken and written language, measured in sentences rather than lines, as in poetry” (8). It can be said that prose is a literary work that shape of free writing. In this case there are no rules used to create the work. Examples of prose are novel, short story, biography, magazine, and many others.

According to Abrams, in *Glossary of Literary Terms*, “novel is a book-length, fictional prose story, because of its length, novel’s characters and plot are usually more developed than those of a short story” (2). The same thing also explains that “Novel is an imaginative prose narrative of some length, usually concerned with human experience and social behavior and normally cast in the form of a connected story” (Webster 687). From the explanation above, it can be concluded that the author can express his feeling more developed in the form of novel.

Novel is created by the author as his expression of life. In the novel there are some elements which make the novel interesting to read and each element gives the reader information. Those elements in novel are plot, character, theme, setting, and point of view. Plot is a series of episodes in a narrative carried out by the characters. Character is participant in the story and it is usually a person. Theme tells all life issues raised in a story. Setting is where a novel takes place. Point of view is the perspective from which the author tells a work of fiction.

The element which is always there in novel is theme. Theme covers all aspect of human lives. One of theme is about experience. There are some novels that talk about experience the character. It is such as *Turtles All The Way Down* by John Green. These novels have three themes that are experience, love story and mental health. Experience of the character in this novel is the experience of Aza and Daisy to find Russell Picket. Billionaire Russell Pickett, who has gone missing under a cloud of fraud and bribery accusations, for someone who can find

Russell Pickett there was the \$100,000 reward money. When Russell Pickett's disappearance, he leaved two children that are Noah and Davis. Both of them, who felt very restless is Noah, because he thought that his dad was not have wrong with him or the others.

The researcher is interested in this novel because the story gives the reader a lot of knowledge about mysteries. Besides, it also tells about the mental health that is OCD (*Obsessive Compulsive Disorder*) who experienced by the main character that is Aza Holmes, Even though she has OCD, she can become the best detective. One of the symptoms of OCD is someone have high the curiosity and intrusive thought. Even though Aza was very young girl, she can be the best detective because she has high curiosity. She wants to find the answer where Russell Pickett is. Intrusive thought is like if someone follows it inward, it never actually ends. It just keeps tightening, infinitely. Aza sometimes call it as thought spiral. Aza do investigation is invited by Daisy, because Daisy want get the reward. In another part, Daisy thought that Aza can be the access to find Russell Pickett because one of his children is Aza's old friend. Even though in the middle the investigation Aza get the reward, but she did not stop to investigation, because Aza had intrusive thought.

Based on the discussion above, the researcher is interested in analyzing the experience the character in the novel *Turtles All The Way Down*. Moreover, the researcher will use phenomenology theory as the theory to explain about the experience of Aza and Daisy to find Russell Pickett and also the effect of disappearance Russell Pickett to his children.

1.2 Statement of Problems

This research will try to answer the following questions:

1. How does Aza uncover Russell Pickett's disappearance in *Turtles All The Way Down* by John Green?
2. How does Russell Pickett's disappearance affect his children in *Turtles All The Way Down* by John Green?

1.3 Objective of the Study

Based on statement problem above, the objective of this research is:

1. To know Aza uncover Russell Pickett's disappearance in *Turtles All The Way Down* by John Green.
2. To find out how Russell Pickett's disappearance affect his children in *Turtles All The Way Down* by John Green.

1.4 Significance of the Study

This research gives benefit to the readers in understanding about how Aza uncover Russell Pickett's disappearance and the condition of Russell Pickett's children. In addition, this research means to give contribution toward the study of literature, especially for students in State Islamic University of Sunan Ampel Surabaya who apply phenomenology theory to analyze the novel. by reading this study it is expected that the reader will know that some literary work are not just the author's imitative work, but sometimes the author also present the experience of the character when they to do something. For common reader, the researcher

literature theory, journals, news, and articles to support the research. The data is also taken from internet website.

1.6.3 Data Collection

The researcher mainly uses descriptive analytical method. The researcher follows the following steps:

1. The researcher reads the novel carefully in many times in order to get whole understanding about the novel.
2. After that, the researcher will highlight some relevant quotations dealing with the statement of problem. The quotations are in the form of phrases, sentences, and dialogues.
3. The last select the related references from the secondary data as like theory and other information to support the main data to analyze.

3.6.4 Data Analysis

In presenting the analysis, the researcher will do the steps as follows:

1. The researcher quotes and explains about how Aza uncover Russell Pickett disappearance using phenomenology theory in *Turtles All The Way Down* by John Green.
 2. The researcher quotes and explains the characterization of Russell Pickett's children after Russell Pickett disappearance using phenomenology theory in novel *Turtles All The Way Down* by John Green.
 3. Then, the researcher gives the best conclusion and suggestion based on the analysis.
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CHAPTER II

REVIEW OF LITERATURE

2.1 Theoretical Framework

The researcher uses phenomenology theory by Edmund Husserl to analyze the Aza and Daisy experience to find Russell Pickett and the effect of Russell Pickett's disappearance to his children. In analyzing the novel, the researcher focused on Aza and Daisy trying to find Russell Pickett and the effect of Russell Pickett disappearance to his children. So, the researcher takes four characters from the novel. Those are Daisy, Aza, Davis, and Noah.

2.2 Phenomenology of Husserl

According to Edmund Husserl an epistemology of phenomenology comes from Greek that is *phainomenon* and *logos*. *phainomenon* from *Phainestai* which mean appear and *phainei* mean show. While, *logos* means words, utterance, ration, and consideration (144). In terminology according to Bertens phenomenology is science (*logos*) about what appear (109). From this quotation explained that phenomenology is talks about phenomena or everything that appears.

Zahlavi and Gallagher in their book explained about the statement of Edmund Husserl (1859 – 1938) that is “widely known as the founder of modern’s phenomenology, an extremely influential movement in 20th century western philosophy” (5). Husserl is one of the prominent European thinkers of 20th century and the movement has inspired from different streams. In another hand, Husserl explained that phenomenology as the new discipline in philosophy and

science commonly (188). The development of Husserl's conception of phenomenology is out of Brentano's idea of descriptive psychology in which Husserl integrates with Bolzano's vision of pure logic (10). While phenomenological criticism sees the work of art as an aesthetic work, existing only in the mind of the perceiver.

Those are two aim of phenomenology based on Husserl; the first is the phenomenological method was meant to make contribution to the foundations of the formal sciences. The second aim is to pertain to every science and every form of knowledge (11). From those aim can be conclude phenomenology theory is the basic theory to analyze the literary work.

Husserl conceives phenomenology in three important ways. Firstly, it is conceive as the sciences, which endeavored to discover the basis of consciousness. In the second view, phenomenology is conceive as a first philosophy and therefore, it is coextensive with philosophy, as traditionally it is the latter which had been enjoying the status of first philosophy. The third conception of phenomenology is the most important one, where it is conceived as a transcendental idealism. This view conceives the transcendental ego as the source of all meaning (Nellickappilly, 1-2).

According to Husserl, phenomena are the reality itself that appears, there is no wrapper or screen which separates the subject with the reality because reality itself which appears for subject (Eagleton 48).. Reality is thus treated as pure phenomena and the only absolute data from where to begin. Husserl asserts that consciousness is aimed to reality where consciousness characterized

intentionality. It means reality itself shows to consciousness. As the phenomenologist, Bertens stated that “Husserl tries to show that through the method of phenomenology about common experience to pure experience” (90). We can know the absolute sureness by important acts of our consciousness arrangement is the aim of those acts.

Phenomenology is the method of thinking or the way of looking at things. From the explanation above, it can be said that phenomenology refers to the analysis of everyday life from the point of view of the people involved in it. This tradition places great emphasis on the reader’s perception and interpretation of the characters experience in the novel. It can be seen in the dialogue or conversation.

In this research, the researcher uses Phenomenology to reveal in *Turtles All The Way Down* novel is the experience of Aza and Daisy to find Russell Pickett and Russell Pickett disappearance greatly affected his children.

2.3 Review of Related Studies

The first comes from Fitri Kurniawan students of University of Muhammadiyah Surakarta thesis entitled *The Phenomenology of First-Year Studying Experience of English Department Students*. In her thesis focused on student at the first year in English Department. She used phenomenology theory to analyze this thesis. The aim in this thesis is to know the experience of the first year in English Department. Based on quotation above, the researcher knows the student problem transition from their school into the university.

The next comes from Jacqueline S. Thibodeau student of Wilfrid Laurier University with entitle “*It’s Very Silent Pain*”: *A Phenomenological Study of*

Women Who Are in a Relationship with a Sexually Addicted Spouse. In his thesis focused on the phenomenon experienced by those individuals who are in a relationship with a person who is sexually addicted. The result of this thesis is discussed and examined, contributing new insight to the current literature regarding individuals who have experienced this phenomenon.

In other review comes from Muhammad Qolbin Salim student of Sunan Ampel State University with entitled *A Study of Awareness: The Right and Wrong Person in Robert Langdon Perspective in Dan Brown's Inferno*. Thesis. This thesis discussed about Robert Langdon's character and some events that have happened. The result of this study is first, Robert Langdon is described as a Professor, as style, like to hallucinate, as thief and caring about the problems that afflict human population. The second is the role of Robert Langdon in overcoming the existing problems in the novel of *Inferno* experiencing confusion over the closest people.

The last is from Ikhtiar Fadilah student of Sunan Ampel State University thesis entitled *Grace' Experience to Escape from Her Psychopath Husband in B.A Paris' Behind Closed Doors*. Thesis. This thesis focused on Grace experience. The result of his study is Grace past experience o escape changes the way she thinks. At first, she only does such a common way to escape from her psychopathic husband. Since all of her previous ways failed her to escape, Grace changes her strategy. She tries to adopt the way Jack kills Grace cat. Therefore, she is able to escape from her husband even though by killing Jack.

This quotation explained that Daisy said again about she want get the reward. Daisy invite Aza to look for Russell Pickett in order to they gets the reward. This quotation proved that Daisy interest with this case because the reward, not because take a pity to Noah and Davis.

“I’m not here looking for—” I said.
“But how can I ever know that, Aza? How will I ever know? With anyone? Did you give it to them yet?”
“No, we won’t. Daisy wants to, but I won’t let her. I promise.”
“I can’t know that,” he said. “I keep trying to forget it, but I can’t.”
“I don’t want the reward,” I said, but even I didn’t know if I meant it.
(Green 71)

This quotation proved that when Davis asked about Aza’s investigation. Aza does not admit. But, Davis was not believed with her even though Aza said she does not want get the reward. Before Aza meet Noah, Aza investigated that case because she want get the reward. But after meet Noah, Aza take a pity to Noah and she also want to know where Russell Pickett is.

After Daisy got the reward, Daisy decided to not investigate again about Russell Pickett. Because she thought that she got what she wants.

She turned to me and grabbed me by the shoulders and shook me.
“HOLMESY. BE HAPPY. WE ARE RICH.” She pulled a single hundred-dollar bill from one of the stacks and pocketed it. “Let’s have the finest meal Applebee’s has to offer.”(Green 79)

When Aza give notice to Daisy that Aza got the reward. Daisy was very excited. Aza thought that the money was not enough to pay for all of college. But according to Daisy that money, which will make college a hell of a lot easier. Daisy invited Aza to eat the best meal in Applebee’s.

Noah wants his dad contact him and give notice about his dad condition. Aza tried to make him calm down and she was very take a pity with the condition of Noah at that time. Aza promise to Noah to keep investigates where Russell Pickett is.

Even though, Aza got the reward. Aza still kept investigation because she felt take a pity to Noah and she also curiosity where Russell Pickett is.

“His last note was ‘the jogger’s mouth.’ That mean anything to you?” Daisy shook her head slowly. “I just feel bad for him,” I said. “He was crying and everything.” (Green 80)

In this quotation proved that Aza still kept investigation and asked to Daisy what the meaning of jogger’s mouth. Aza asked about she was very curiosity and take a pity to Noah. But, Daisy was ignored about the condition of Noah. Because she thought that she got what she wants it was over.

“Just reading about the Pickett investigation, seeing if there’s anything new. Noah’s really screwed up about it, and I . . . I don’t know. I just want to help him somehow.” “Holmesy, we got the reward. It’s over. Your problem is you don’t know when you’ve won.” (Green 127)

Daisy thinks that they already get the reward. It’s over. So, daisy did not do investigation, just Aza do investigation. Aza was taking a pity to Noah and she promises to find his dad. Besides that Aza was high curiosity. She wants to know the real answer.

3.1.1 Aza and Daisy’s Life Before Searching

Aza and Daisy experience in this novel began when Daisy and Aza search for billionaire Russell Pickett, who has gone missing under a cloud of fraud and bribery accusations, in the hope of pocketing the \$100,000 reward money.

Mychal said “His dad was about to be arrested for bribery or something, but the night before the raid he disappeared. There’s a hundred-thousand-dollar reward out for him.” (Green 10)

His dad here mean Davis’s dad. Aza know Davis from for two summers, after fifth and sixth grades, Davis and Aza had gone to Sad Camp together, which is what we’d called Camp Spero, this place down in Brown County for kids with dead parents (Green 17). From this case Daisy want to investigate and gets the reward.

I moved my hand toward the scanbutton, but Daisy pushed it away. “This is what I was telling you about!” she said as the radio continued, “—one-hundred-thousand-dollar reward for information leading to the whereabouts of company CEO Russell Pickett. Pickett, who disappeared the night before a police raid on his home related to a fraud and bribery investigation, was last seen at his riverside compound on September eighth. Anyone with information regarding his whereabouts is encouraged to call the Indianapolis Police Department.” (Green 17)

Russell Pickett is the father of Davis. Davis is the old friend of Aza. I here mean Aza. She here means Daisy. When Aza was carrying Daisy out in her work, they have been listening to the radio. Aza was not interest with this case, but Daisy was very interested in this case. Davis father get problems with the Indianapolis Police.

“Russell Pickett, the controversial CEO and founder of Pickett Engineering, wasn’t home when a search warrant was served by the Indianapolis police Friday morning, and he hasn’t been home since. Pickett’s lawyer, Simon Morris, says he has no information about Pickett’s whereabouts, and in a press conference today, Detective Dwight Allen said that no activity on Pickett’s credit cards or bank accounts has been noted since the evening before the raid.” (Green 18)

After Daisy listen to the news from radio, she makes a clear with read the news from *Indianapolis Star*. Aza was listened to carefully about that case. From

this quotation Aza began interest with this case. There are another case that made Russell Pickett must be found those are the proves:

I stumbled onto a website called Glassdoor, where current and former employees could review the company anonymously. (Green 45)

Glassdoor is website for former employed of Mr. Pickett to give comment of him. One of the review is “The CEO is skeezy as hell.” “Russell Pickett is a straight-up megalomaniac.” (Green45) although he had gotten around all the lawsuits by settling them, the criminal investigation would not go away.

And then, even though they’d done a terrible job the first time, Pickett Engineering won the new contract—apparently by bribing state officials. (Green45)

The first terrible job is about the contract to build Pogue’s Run. The government wants to clean up the White River by building more sewage retention pools and expanding this tunnel system that runs underneath downtown, diverting a creek called Pogue’s Run. But, Russell Pickett’s accompany never finished the work, and it had gone way over budget, so the government pulled the contract from Pickett’s company. Two of Pickett’s executives had already been arrested and were believed to be cooperating with the police. (Green45) What the company does is very bad. It was harming many parties.

Pickett himself hadn’t yet been charged, although an editorial in the paper from three days before his disappearance has enough criticized the authorities: “The Indianapolis Star Has Enough Evidence to Indict Russell Pickett; Why Don’t the Authorities?”(Green45-46)

Even though an editorial in the paper gets the proved that Mr. Pickett is wrong, but the police did not punish him. In fact, what Pickett Engineering done was very bad. Everyone think that he was bribed the police to get new the

contract. From what Aza could gather, the company had bribed a bunch of state officials in exchange for contracts to build a better sewer overflow system in Indianapolis. (Green45)

The first way to find Russell Pickett is from the picture of a motion capture camera. It was the prominent evidence that found by Aza in the forest in front of Russell Pickett's house.

“Allen also asserted that aside from a camera at the front gate, there were no surveillance cameras on the property” blah-blah-blah.... “Wait, there was a camera. Not a security one, but Davis and his brother had a motion-capture camera in the woods by the river. It had, like, night vision, and it would snap a picture whenever something walked past—deer or coyotes or whatever.” (Green 18)

This is when Aza and Daisy listened to the news from Radio. Allen is a detective. When Allen said there was no camera in front of Pickett's house. But Aza knows that there was a motion capture camera. He must have been caught by that camera. So either he climbs over his own wall or else he walks through the woods down to the river and leave from there. Of course Mr. Pickett could not have just driven off. So Aza and Daisy decided to went to the forest in front of Davis house.

A chain-link fence held in the boulders that formed the floodwall, and I climbed it, then reached down to help Daisy. We crawled up the riverbank and found ourselves in a forest of sycamore and maple trees. In the distance, I could see the manicured lawns of Pickett's golf course, and beyond that the glass-and-steel Pickett mansion, which had been designed by some famous architect. (Green 24)

This quotation explained when Aza and Daisy arrived in front of the Davis house. And then, Daisy and Aza tries to crawled and find the camera. Before they

After several minutes, Aza was find the picture of man who wearing a striped nightshirt. Aza believed that it was Russell Pickett. Aza thought that there were people who know about that picture. Quickly, Aza was screenshot that picture.

We wandered around for a while as I tried to get my bearings, and then I heard Daisy whisper, “*Holmesy*.” I picked my way through the woods toward her. (Green 24)

This quotation proved that Aza want to know more about man in the picture. She tried to find another picture but the loading was very long. In another side there was someone know about their existence. And then Aza run away and approached Daisy. So Aza just get one picture of that man.

The next way Aza and Daisy find Russell Pickett is with the police report. In another side, it was the prominent evidence that found by Daisy. She made up email with the name is Sandra Oliveros. Daisy asked Aza to read the police report

“Okay. My to-do list: Research wills. Get police report. Your to-do list: Fall for Davis, which you’ve already mostly done.” (Green35)

Daisy divides temporary tasks to get the answer where is Mr. Pickett. Daisy task is for searching about wills and get police report. Aza’s task is fall in love with Davis in order to them easier to get the answer.

“So the first article about Pickett’s disappearance refers to a police report obtained by the *Indianapolis Star*. That story was written by Sandra Oliveros, with additional reporting by this dude Adam Bitterley which is a bummer of a last name, but anyway, he’s clearly the junior guy on the story, and a quick google shows him to be a recent IU grad. (Green46)

This quotation said by Daisy. The first step Daisy tried to look for police report from *Indianapolis Star*. Because *Indianapolis Star* have the copy of police

When Aza will go home, Noah gives Aza his dad notes. Noah take the notes from his dad phone, Noah wants to Aza analyze his dad's notes. Because he was felt fragile and he cannot think clearly.

It had shown that Aza and Daisy tries to reveal the disappearance of Russell Pickett by collecting the clue from picture in the mention capture camera, the police report and the notes.

3.1.2 Aza and Daisy Life When They Do the Search

From what they get above, the main character known as Aza and Daisy tried to find the answer where Russell Pickett is. Aza and Daisy know the cause disappearance of Russell Pickett that is because police will punish him with accusation of fraud and bribery. The experience that Aza and Daisy did after they get the picture is asking to Lyle as the security in Pickett's house, asking Davis as the son of Pickett, Aza tried to look for and analyze Davis's social media and Aza tried to analyze the case of Russell Pickett. Aza hopes get something information in Davis's social media and from the Russell Pickett case.

Daisy struck up a wholly unsubtle conversation. "So you head up security here?" "I *am* security here," he answered. "How long have you worked for Mr. Pickett?" "Long enough to know you're not friends with Davis," he answered. Daisy, who lacked the capacity to experience embarrassment, was not discouraged. "Holmesy here is the friend. Were you working the day Pickett disappeared?" "Mr. Pickett doesn't like staff on the property after dark or before dawn," he answered. (Green 24)

In this quotation explained that when Lyle knows there were people in the forest, he approached them and Daisy asked to meet Davis. When on the way in Davis's house, Daisy asked Lyle that is he in the Pickett's house when Russell Pickett disappearance. Lyle answered that he do not know where Russell Pickett

is because when night time Lyle went home in his house. Before Davis drop Aza and Daisy off, Daisy also asked Davis.

“Maybe they think you know where your dad is,” Daisy said.
“Well, I don’t. And I don’t want to.” He said it firmly, unshakably. (Green 32)

This quotation explained that when Daisy asked Davis about his dad disappearance. Davis also did not know where his dad disappearance is. Davis also did not want to know where his dad is.

After Daisy asked Lyle and Davis, she was not got information enough. Aza decided to continue with look for and analyze all of Davis’s social media to get something information about where Russell Pickett is.

I happened to be friends with Davis Pickett on Facebook, and while his profile was a long-abandoned ghost town, it did provide me with one of his usernames —dallgoodman, which led to an Instagram. (Green41)

The first time Aza look for the facebook of Davis. But, she gets nothing. Davis was never opened that facebook again. So she tried to look for the Instagram using the same username.

The Instagram contained no real pictures, only quotes rendered in typewritery fonts with soft-focused, crumpled-paper backgrounds. The first one, posted two years ago, was from Charlotte Brontë. “I care for myself. The more solitary, the more friendless, the more unsustained I am, the more I will respect myself.” (Green41)

Aza continue see the Davis’s Instagram. There was a not picture just quote.

The most recent quotes are “He who doesn’t fear death dies only once.”

(Green42) Aza think that this quotation is reflect of his dad disappear.

Scrolling through the quotes, I give noticed a few users who consistently liked Davis’s posts, including one, anniebellcheers, whose feed was mostly cheerleading pictures until I scrolled back more than a year and found a

series of pictures of her with Davis, featuring a lot of heart emojis. (Green42)

When Aza scrolled the quotation, Aza see people who consisted liked Davis's post. That is anniebellcheers. Aza think Davis have a relationship with anniebellcheers. Their relationship seemed to have started the summer between ninth and tenth grades and lasted a few months. (Green42)

Her Instagram profile had a link to her Twitter, where she was still following a user named nkogneato, which turned out to be Davis's Twitter handle—I knew because he'd posted a picture of his brother doing a cannonball into their pool.(Green42)

After Aza see the Instagram of anniebellcheers. She continues to look her twitter. Her twitter followed the username of Davis's twitter. Aza know about that because there was the picture of Noah.

The nkogneato username led me to a YouTube profile—the user seemed to like mostly basketball highlights and those really long videos where you watch someone play a video game—and then eventually, after scrolling through many pages of search results, to a blog. (Green42)

The username of Davis led Aza to Davis's YouTube channel. And then, it also led Aza in Davis's blog. At the first time Aza was not sure if the blog was Davis's blog. After read the post of that blog was same in Instagram's Davis, she believed that is Davis's blog. The other interesting thing about Davis's online presence was that everything ceased the day his father went missing. He'd posted on the blog almost every day for more than two years, but hasn't updated anything since his dad disappeared. (Green43)

I found a reddit account that commented on Butler basketball and so probably belonged to Davis, but that, too, had been silent since Pickett Sr.'s disappearance. (Green44)

Aza found account name is reddit. It is one of the accounts of Davis. But, Davis was not use that account again when his dad disappear. After Aza felt enough, Aza said to Daisy what she gets from her investigation.

Um, Davis had a girlfriend, but they broke up last November-ish. He has a blog, but hasn't updated anything since his dad disappeared. I don't know. In the blog, he seems . . . sweet, I guess." (Green44)

The result of this experience is Davis have girlfriend and they have broken. There was anything new in his blog since his dad disappearance. After Aza analysis Davis's social media, Aza continue with analysis the case.

The *Indianapolis Star* wrote about Russell Pickett a lot because his company was one of Indiana's biggest employers, but also because he was constantly getting sued. (Green44)

Indianapolis Star is one of the biggest newspapers Indianapolis. In this newspaper wrote so much about Russell Pickett, because of his company or getting sued. The sued includes his former executive assistant and Pickett Engineering's chief marketing officer had both sued him for sexual harassment; he'd been sued by a gardener on his estate for violating the Americans with Disabilities Act; the list went on and on. (Green44)

"Allen also asserted that aside from a camera at the front gate, there were no surveillance cameras on the property. A copy of a police report obtained by the *Star* says that Pickett was last seen Thursday evening by his sons, Davis and Noah." (Green 18)

This is when Aza and Daisy heard the news. Allen is also the detective. When Allen said like that. But Aza knows that there was a motion capture camera. From this news Aza decided to look for the camera. From that camera Aza gets picture the back of a stocky man wearing a striped nightshirt. Aza believed that it

was the picture of Russell Pickett. Daisy decided to look for the copy of police report from *Indianapolis Star*. Daisy hopes they can prove that the picture from motion camera is Russell Pickett.

The next experience that Aza and Daisy do is about the police report. After Daisy gets the police report, she asked Aza to read and investigate about the police report.

Throughout bio, each time Ms. Park turned to the blackboard, I read the missing persons report from my phone. (Green51)

When Aza was in school and Aza have biology class of Ms. Park. Aza felt curious with what contain of police report. Aza cannot concentrate with the lesson. So, Aza decided to read the report that has send by Daisy to her email.

The report went on only for a few pages, and over the course of the school day, I was able to read all of it. The mp (missing person) was fifty-three, male, gray haired, blue eyed last seen wearing his standard sleeping attire: a horizontally striped navy-and-white nightshirt and light-blue boxer shorts. He was discovered missing at 5:35 A.M. when the police raided his house in connection with a corruption investigation (Green51).

Aza believed that the meant of missing person here is Mr. Pickett. The first of police report told about the characteristic of the missing person. Aza realized that the missing person here is same with the picture that Aza get from a mention capture camera. Then, Aza continue with read the witness statements.

The report was mostly “witness statements” from witnesses who had not witnessed anything. Nobody was there that night except Noah and Davis. The camera at the front entrance had captured two groundskeepers driving away at 5:40 P.M. Malik the Zoologist left that day at 5:52. Lyle left at 6:02, and Rosa at 6:04. So what Lyle told to Aza and Daisy about Pickett not having nighttime staff seemed true (Green52)

The next content of report are statements from Davis and Noah. Davis said there was nothing unusual at that night. His dad did not seem anxious. Davis do

not know where his dad gone. Noah said at that night his dad give notice Davis to do a better job of watching out for Noah, and then Davis was, like, I'm not his father. He and his Dad were always sniping like that. Noah felt a little weird. Noah also does not know where his dad is. If the night comes there was no one except their family in their house.

There were also pictures—almost a hundred of them—of every room in the house. (Green52)

The last content of report is pictures of the content Mr. Pickett's house. Nothing appeared disrupted. There was the picture of Mr. Pickett's office; there was nothing wrong in his office. Pickett did not seem to be missing so much as he seemed to have been raptured.

Aza thought that the characteristics of the missing person and picture of the motion camera capture is the same person. That is Russell Pickett. Because the report did not contain any mention of the night-vision photograph, the meaning is Aza and Daisy had something the cops did not have.

The last experience of Aza and Daisy to find Russell Pickett is about the notes. Daisy invites Aza to have dinner together with Davis and Mychal. After they have dinner in Applebee's, they decided to go in Davis's house. Daisy tried to make Aza and Davis closer. In order to Aza get information where Russell Pickett's is. In another side, Davis knows that all his friends come to him because of want get the reward, not take a pity of him. Davis gives money for her because he do not want Aza look for the information of his dad again. Before Aza went home, in the living room Aza meet Noah and he give Aza his dad notes. Even

This quotation explained when Aza's mom was asked the plan of Aza after she found the answer. The first, Aza will give notice to Davis. Then it is up to Davis to tell the police or not. If Aza told the police first, and then the police find the body of Pickett. Noah and Davis will have nothing, because all Mr. Pickett's money is for tuatara.

“Davis, your dad. I know where the jogger's mouth is. It's the mouth of Pogue's Run, where the company had that unfinished project.”... “But the run's mouth, the jogger's mouth. It makes sense.”....
“I don't want to worry you, but there was a bad smell. A really bad smell down there.” (Green174)

The next morning, Aza decided to texted Davis and asked him to come in Aza's house. After Davis arrive in Aza's house, Aza told about her opinion about Pogue's Run and that the smell. After Aza said all, Davis was very sad to hear the fact that his dad died in the tunnel.

From the quotation above, prominent evidence found by Aza and Daisy was the jogger mouth in Davis's dad notes that mean is Pogue's Run and they thought that Mr. Pickett was there. There was a smell showed the body of Mr. Pickett of the middle of tunnel.

After Aza said to Davis about what she gets from the tunnel. Davis was never reply the message of Aza again. But he did update his blog. Some day Aza watched TV and she know that there was new news about Russell Pickett.

“Our sources indicate that while Pickett has not been positively identified, authorities believe the body found in an offshoot of the Pogue's Run tunnel is indeed that of billionaire construction magnate Russell Davis Pickett, Sr. One source close to the investigation told Eyewitness News that Pickett likely died of exposure within quote 'a few days' of his disappearance, and while we have no official confirmation, several sources tell us that Pickett's body was discovered by police after an anonymous tip.” (Green177)

One month later, before Aza went to school Aza watched News. She was very shocked because that news it is about the body found in Pogue's Run. It was truth that what is suspected by Aza and Daisy is true. After that, Aza texted Davis and explained that an anonymous tip was not Aza and Daisy. They never say anything to other people about what they found in the tunnel. A minutes later Davis reply and said that Davis decided to said the police and asked them to look for in tunnel.

After Aza watched TV, she texted Davis to explain that she was not give notice to police about what she know. The next day Davis comes to Aza's house to give gift and say good bay.

He told me that he and Noah were moving, to Colorado, where Noah had gotten into some boarding school for troubled kids. Davis would finish high school out there, at a public school. They'd rented a house. "It's smaller than our current place," he said. "But on the other hand, no tuatara." (Green179)

After a long time, when Daisy was in Aza's house to watch the one-night-only reunion, there was someone knocked. It was Davis with holding a huge box. When Davis will went home, Aza asked him to have a chat in the Aza's backyard. When arrive in Aza's backyard Davis said that he will moved in the Colorado and starting new life in there.

"Why'd you tell the cops to look down there?" I asked.
"It was eating Noah up, not knowing. I realized . . . I guess I realized I had to be a big brother, you know? That's my full-time occupation now. That's who I am. And he needed to know why his father wasn't in touch with him more than he needed all the money, so that's what we did." (Green180)

Aza was high curiosity. She tried to ask Davis, what his motivation told the cops. In fact, Noah wants to know the real answer and asked the cops to look for

his dad body in the tunnel. Even though they have much money but they do not know where his dad is. It was not make them happy.

3.2 Affect of Russell Pickett's Disappearance to His Children

When Russell Pickett leaves his house, he also leaved his children. It is Davis and Noah. They felt very disappointed, hopeless, restless, and many others. Both of them which felt very restless are Noah. Because he thinks that his dad did not have a wrong to him and another. At the first time the researcher will proved about when Davis felt hopeless.

“And I can't not be an orphan.”
“I'm sorry.” (Green28)

This quotation explained that Davis was very hopeless. When Aza met Davis in his house, Aza asked her condition. Davis said like that because he cannot face the real world alone without his dad. The next quotation is about Davis felt Disappointed.

He shrugged. “My dad's a huge shitbag. He skipped town before getting arrested because he's a coward.” (Green29)

In this quotation prove that Davis was very hate with his dad, because he thought that his dad was irresponsible. When his dad had to responsible what he did but his dad ran away. His dad always gets away because he has so much money and he will bribe the government or the police. So, Davis was disappointed with his dad.

“Maybe they think you know where your dad is,” Daisy said.
“Well, I don't. And I don't want to.” He said it firmly, unshakably.
(Green32)

This quotation explained when Davis drop Aza and Daisy off in Aza's house. Davis said all of his old friends were appear again. They come to Davis to get the information of his dad and the last they gets the reward. But, Davis behaved like that because he was disappointed with the attitude of his father who ran away from the problem instead of solving the problem. Davis also thought that his dad was not care to them again.

Sleep tight, ya morons.”

—J. D. SALINGER

I think this is good-bye, my friends, although, then again: No one ever says good-bye unless they want to see you again. (Green44)

This is one of the posts in Davis's private blog after his dad disappears. This post meant that he want her dad come back again. He had posted on the blog almost every day for more than two years, and then on the afternoon after his dad disappeared.

I'd gotten a text from Davis: *I used to think you should never be friends with anyone who just wants to be near your money or your access or whatever.* (Green54)

In this part Davis knows that Aza appear not took a pity of him, but she want the reward. So Davis said he felt alone but why his old friends appear just because wants the reward. In fact, Davis was very disappointed with her old friends. Another part Davis was felt very alone, even though there are many people who work in his house.

At this point I don't care why someone likes me. I'm just so goddamned lonely. I know that's pathetic. But yeah. I'm lying in a sand trap of my dad's golf course looking at the sky. I had kind of a shitty day. Sorry for all these texts. (Green54)

This quotation explained about what Davis post in his social media. This is one of quotation in Davis's blog. Noah very misses his dad. He always crying in his room, Noah do not want Davis know that he was crying. When his younger brother crying. Davis cannot do anything. Noah always look like a frustration kid, because disappear of his dad. This is the proved when Noah felt frustration.

“Noah got in trouble in school today.” “What happened?” “I guess he got caught with some pot.” “Jesus, I’m sorry. Did he get arrested?” “Oh, no, they don’t involve the police with stuff like that.” ... I stayed quiet. “He’s getting suspended, though.” (page114)

Noah has trouble in her school and Davis try to make him calm down. When Aza come to Davis's house, he still has a chat with Noah, so he asks Lyle to invite Aza talk a walk around his house. When Davis appears Aza ask what happened and Davis said like that. Noah was very frustration because his dad disappears.

“Well, he’s been suspended twice before, and it hasn’t helped him so far. I mean, who brings pot to school when they’re thirteen? It’s like he *wants* to get in trouble.” (Green114)

Noah get suspended almost three times, Davis thinks that suspended was not the best way to make Noah felt like cured. When Noah frustrated, he want to try sucking pot to make him calm down.

“He needs a dad,” Davis said. “Even a shitty dad. And I can’t—like, I have no fucking idea what to do with him. Lyle tried to talk to him today, but Noah’s just so monosyllabic—*cool, yeah, ’sup, right*. I can tell he misses Dad, but I can’t *do* anything about it, you know? Lyle isn’t his father. I’m not his father. Anyway, I just really needed to vent, and you’re the only person I can talk to at the moment.” (Green114)

Noah needs the figure of father. If Noah have a father who affection him, he will not be like that. Davis cannot do anything, when his dad disappears. Davis

cannot to be dad for Noah and Lyle try to talk to him but Noah needs really his dad. There was also the proved that Noah and Davis felt gloomy. Those are the proved:

“Even if we gave them that picture, it’s not like they’re going to arrest you or anything.”

Suddenly, Davis stood up and took off across the golf course. “This is a completely solvable problem,” I heard him say to himself. (Green72)

This quotation explained that Davis tried to make him calmer. Davis thought that he con not found his dad just with the picture of mansion capture camera. There must another proved to make sure that his dad ran away to the river.

“It’s like I can’t think about anything else. I . . . it’s . . . Do you think, like, he would really disappear and not even text us? Do you think maybe he’s trying and we just haven’t figured out how to listen?” (Green116)

This quotation explanted about Noah could not think of anything accept thinking about his dad. Noah very miss his dad because he very love and affection his dad. He try make assumption that his dad cannot texted them and some day his dad will contact them.

“The world is a globe—the farther you sail, the closer to home you are.”
—TERRY PRATCHETT

Sometimes I open Google Maps and zoom in on random places where he might be. S came by last night to walk us through what happens now — what happens if he’s found, what happens if he’s not—and at one point he said, “You understand that I’m referring now not to the physical person but to the legal entity.” The legal entity is what hovers over us, haunting our home. The physical person is in that map somewhere. (Green119)

In this quotation explained when Davis also tries to look for his dad. When he looks the Google Maps, he made some assumption what happen if his dad found or not. He believed that his dad is in that map somewhere.

“I don’t understand why he’s so stuck inside himself, when there is this endlessness to fall into.” “Who is?” “Noah.” (Green129)

This quotation explained when Davis told to Aza about the condition of Noah. Noah very affection his dad, until make his life messed up. Noah never think about his condition, he just want her dad come back to him and live together like usual. But Davis very hates his dad because he was not responsible with what he doing.

“How are you?” I asked. He shrugged. “How’s Noah?” I asked. ““Um, unpack that for me,” I said. (Green162)

Every day after his dad disappears Noah always was not in good condition. Noah just misses his Dad. Every night he always crawls into bed with Davis some nights and cries. He’s heartbroken. He want his dad come back. When, Noah missed his father every day. Even though Davis was dislike with his father, he sometimes needs his father and felt sad.

He looked like a kid now—his watery brown eyes, the fear and fatigue in his face, like a kid waking up from a nightmare or something. I took the bag.

“I’ll call you,” I said.
“We’ll see.” (Green72)

In this quotation explained that Davis was very felt sad. He needs the figure of dad behind him. Every day, Davis also thinks about his dad, but factually, he like was not think about his dad. Because Davis does not want Noah know what he felt. When Davis with Aza, he always told what he felt.

I felt him leaning over until his shoulder was against mine. I wasn’t wild about touching strangers, especially given that he didn’t seem to have showered in some time, but I said, “It’s all right to be scared, Noah.” And

then he turned his face away from me and started sobbing. “You’re okay,” I told him, lying.

“You’re okay. He’ll come home.” (Green73)

This quotation explained when Aza come to Davis’s house and Aza will went home; he met Noah in living room. Noah said what make him sad. Aza try to make Noah calm down.

“I never thought . . . I never let myself think—” And then his voice caught. The cry that finally came out of him felt like the sky ripping open. He sort of fell into me, and I held him on the couch. Felt his rib cage heave. It wasn’t only Noah who missed his father. “Oh God, he’s dead, isn’t he?” (Green174)

In this quotation explained when Aza know the answer where his dad is. The next day, Aza tried to tell Davis about it. Davis was very shocked and Davis was sad. He was not like unbelief. He does not know what he should do after this. If the smell really from his dad body. Aza tried to make him calmer with Aza think positive thinking.

“How are you, Davis?” she asked.

“Things are good. As you may have heard, I am kind of an orphan, but I am well. How are you?” (Green93)

This quotation explained when Davis picks Aza up. Aza’s mom wants to have a chat with Davis. Davis try to accept that he was a orphan and he also saw that he was not in bad condition. When Davis met another people he was look like as usual. But, when in his house, Davis always thought about his dad.

“Don’t judge me,” he said. “It’s been a bad week.” (Green129)

This quotation explained that Davis was very brittle and just Iron Man can make him more calm down. Davis was very like Iron Man. He want make his self clam down with played the Iron Man.

CHAPTER IV

CONCLUSION

After analyzing this novel by John Green's *Turtles All The Way Down*, the researcher uses phenomenology theory to analysis of the experience that experienced by the characters in this novel. Aza and Daisy's experienced of ether before doing searching.

The main character of this novel was sixteen-year-old Aza Holmes struggles both with *obsessive-compulsive disorder* (OCD). Aza is always wanted to know something until she gets the best answer. At the first time, Aza was not interested in the news about Russell Pickett disappearance. But, after Aza and her best friend Daisy listen to the news from radio, Aza was interested because Aza thought that she known what the police did not know. This is the experience perceived by Aza and Daisy before searching. The next is about Aza and Daisy life when they searching. There was one-hundred-thousand-dollar reward for information leading to the whereabouts of company CEO Russell Pickett. Pickett, who disappeared the night before a police raid on his home related to a fraud and bribery investigation, was last seen at his riverside compound on September eighth. Anyone with information regarding his whereabouts is encouraged to call the Indianapolis Police Department. In this novel there were three experience that Aza and Daisy do to find Russell Pickett that are the picture from a motion capture camera, the police report, and Russell Pickett's notes. The first experience is Aza and Daisy decided to went to the forest to look for the camera. After looking for a long time

they find the camera. Aza tried to look for the picture that can be the clue. Aza find the picture and screenshot it. When they meet Lyle and Davis, they asked about Russell Pickett disappearance, but they got nothing. After that Aza look for Davis social media, in order to get the information. But, in fact Davis's social media was not active when His dad disappearance. Aza decided to look for the information in the news. *Indianapolis Star* said that they have the police report. The next experience is Daisy decided to look for the copy of police report. Daisy disguised as Sandra Oliveros and she send email to Adam Batterley to send her the copy of police Report. When she gets the copy of police report, she asked Aza to read and analysis this police report. After Aza read the police report Aza believed that the picture from the motion picture camera is Russell Pickett. Aza believed it because the characteristic of missing person is same with the picture. Even though Aza get the reward, but she kept the investigation because she was curiosity where Russell Pickett is and she also take a pity to Noah. Noah gave aza the notes of his dad. The last experience that Daisy and Aza do is about Russell Pickett's notes. Contain of the notes is book titles to quotes and little memos to himself. But, the last four notes were making Aza interest. The first until the third sentences Aza can analyze, but the last sentence (The jogger's mouth) Aza cannot find the meaning. Aza tried to look for the meant of the jogger's mouth with asked to Daisy, Noah, and Davis. Aza also read again the news of Russell Pickett perhaps get the answer. But, Aza gets nothing until Aza and Daisy come in Underground Art in the Pogue's Run. After Aza and Daisy watched the art, they decided to take a walk in the tunnel until arrived in the end of Pickett's unfinished
