CHAPTER III

RESEARCH METHOD

The chapter deals with research method. This includes research design, data source, data collection, research instrumentand data analysis.

3.1 Research Design

The study used qualitative research method. It means that the writer collected qualitative data and interpreted it. Moreover, the writer also applied library research method. Litosseliti (2010:52) the definition of qualitative research method is concerned with structure and patterns, and how something. The researcher chooses qualitative approach because the data analyzed is in descriptive phenomenon such as words, sentences, and utterance.

This research can be classified as descriptive qualitative is a scientific method which involves observing and describing the behavior of a subject without influencing it in any way. It is kind of descriptive qualitative research with the aim to know the used and way of the characters express of directive illocutionary acts.

The study focused on directive illocutionary acts performed and the contexts of utterance in the movie "The Great Gatsby (2013 film)" by Baz Luhrmann.

3.2 Data and Data Source

This data were taken from the utterances uttered by characters conversation including phrases, sentence, and utterances. This data source took from movie"*The Great Gatsby (2013 film)*" by Baz Luhrmann that is published in 2013 made in Australia and United States. The movie has running time 142 minutes. The focused of this study is only on directive illocutionary acts performed that are uttered by the characters in the movie.

3.3 Data Collection

To collect a data, the researcher used three following steps such as:

- a. The writer found the movie and script about "The Great Gatsby (2013 film)" by Baz Luhrmann from the internet.
- b. The writer watched this movieand the read a script several times.
- c. The writer underline using underline in the part of the conversation which contains directive illocutionary acts performed.

3.4 Research Instrument

The writer used herself as main instrument. The writer also needed other instrument such as some book used to take a note to reference of made thesis, and find what needed of book in a thesis which related to the topic. Laptop used to search a book and journal which needed for a reference in a thesis, and to typewrite a thesis. Pen used to note what important in reference book and to made code underline about directive illocutionary act performed.

3.5 Data Analysis

To analysis the data, the researcher used two steps such as:

- First, the writer classified all of directive illocutionary act performed from the characters in the movie of according Searle'stheory. Then, the writer also classified the contexts of directive illocutionary acts were found in the movie.
- 2. Second, the writer explained of directive illocutionary acts performed from the characters in the movie of according Searle's theory. Then, the writers also explainand discusses the contexts of directive illocutionary acts were found in the moviewhich focused the speaker, the hearer and setting they do

conversation about directive. It purpose to found in what context the characters used directive illocutionary acts.

3. Third, the writer concluded from all of statement of problems.

