#### **CHAPTER III**

#### **ANALYSIS**

This chapter presents the data analysis to answer the research problems. This research will talk about the main character's characterization; describes the main character's Bob and Jimmy when as young in earlier and reveal the way of Jimmy's act by using others hands to arrest Bob based on his id,ego,superego. The data is narrated events in the short story, *After Twenty Years* by O'Henry, taken from website <a href="http://www.facultyedu.com/shortstory/O'Henry.pdf/html">http://www.facultyedu.com/shortstory/O'Henry.pdf/html</a>.

# 3.1. The Character of Jimmy's in O'Henry's After Twenty Years.

### 3.1.1. Main Character

As Nurgiyantoro said that characters in fiction are divided in some types. Significance role in in developing story in main character and peripheral character. Main character is a main person that appears in all scenes in the whole story, he or she always be told whole sides of from his life, but peripheral character is supporting character for main character, they just exist when they have correlation with main character (Nurgiyantoro 176-177). So, Jimmy becomes the main character of this story because they appears on the whole story from begin until the end of this story.

## 3.1.2. Typical character

Nurgiyantoro said typical character is character that often appears in working quality or nationality like human in general (191). *In After Twenty Years*, Bob and Jimmy are typical character is proved appears that they have nationally, is explained in this story that they are American citizen in folloing quotation.

"He and I grew up together here in New York, like two brothers" (O'Henry 2).

From explanation above it is seen that Bob and Jimmy have same nationally is American citizen as friends with lives together at the same town that is New York. Bob and Jimmy is a typical of human in general, and they are grow from American and lives in New York. It is signified that he is a typical character in this story.

### 3.1.3 Protagonist character

In *After Twenty Years*, Jimmy is portrayed as the protagonist of the plot because he shows looking face trustworthy as the policeman and has sympathy feeling to Bob as friends. As what Nurgiyantoro said protagonist character is like a hero, this character usually shows sympathy feeling and looking face (178).

The note says;

"The man from the West opened the little piece of paper. His hand began to shake a little as he read.

"Bob: I was at the place on time. I saw the face of the man wanted by Chicago cops. I didn't want to arrest you myself. So I went and got another cop and sent him to do the job.

JIMMY(O'Henry 4)"

From the contents of note was written by Jimmy it is so clear that Jimmy has protagonist character. He is at the appointed place to keep promise and does not arrest Bob as criminal by himself that is wanted in Chicago as friends.

## 3.1.4 Flat Character

In *After Twenty Years*, Jimmy also has flat character. A flat character is one who changes little. In other word, a flat character remains same throughout the work; it is a character that has one private quality, flat character has attitude and characterization that relative same, not develop (Nurgiyantoro 188). It can be proved that Jimmy has flat character in the following

- "I moved around everywhere, and I moved quickly",
- "But I know that Jimmy will meet me here if he can".
- "He was always true as any man in the world".
- "He'll never forget. I came a thousand miles to stand here tonight".
- "But I'll be glad about that, if my old friend comes too (O'Henry 2)".

From this quotation above, Jimmy does not his develop personality and relatively same, he is always a true man. His friends describe that Jimmy as true man that will keep the promise.

# 3.2 The Character of Bob in O'Henry's After Twenty Years.

#### 3.2.1. Main Character

Main character is a main person that appears in all scenes in the whole story, he or she always be told whole sides of from his life, but peripheral character is supporting character for main character, they just exist when they have correlation with main character (Nurgiyantoro 176-177). So, Bob becomes

the main character of this story because they appears on the whole story from begin until the end of this story.

## 3.2.2. Antagonist character

In *After Twenty Years*, Bob potrayed as antagonist which caused conflict of friendship becames as criminal. In appearance function character, there are protagonist and antagonist characters. As what Nurgiyantoro said that antagonist is the character which causes conflict (179).

- "You've been under arrest for ten minutes, Bob".
- "Chicago cops thought you might be coming to New York".
- "They told us to watch for you".
- "Are you coming quietly? That a wise",
- "But first here is something I was asked to you"
- "You may read it here at window.
- "Its from a cop named Wells" (O'Henry 4).

From the quotation above it so clear that Bob is antagonist character. The conflict is when Bob becames as criminal that wanted in Chicago. Moreover, Bob was arrested undercover cop because his best friends Jimmy (who as also police) does not want arrest Bob, so Jimmy has a different cop to arrest.

#### 3.2.3. Round Character

In *After Twenty Years* Bob also has round character. As what

Nurgiyantoro said that round character is not only showing a certain character, but
also they can show various characters and behavior, even it may be in a

contradiction and difficult to guess (183). Bob is seen as round character since she
shows some changes in particular way during the story and her action surprises
the reader in following quotation:

- "It sometimes changes a good man into a bad one," said the tall man.
- "You've been under arrest for ten minutes, Bob".
- "Chicago cops thought you might be coming to New York".
- "They told us to watch for you" (O' Henry 4).

From the explanation above, it can be seen that the character of Bob shows some changes in the end of the story. One of them is Bob who shows as a man who really friendly with Jimmy in the beginning of story changes to as wanted criminal in the end. It proved that Bob is a round character that really influences the story and her action also surprises the readers.

One way to understand the personality and behavior of the character is through the study of characterization. According to Di Yanni, characterization is the means by which writers presents and reveal the character (55).

## 3.3. Jimmy's Characterization in early part of story.

According to Josip Novakovich, in presenting and determining the character's personality in the story, Generally the authors use three methods in their works. The first is, action of the character. The second is, self-delineation of character. The last is appearance of character (77-79).

### 3.3.1. Jimmy's appearance.

The author describes the character through the character's appearance, (Josip Novakovich 79). In *After Twenty Years*, As boy Jimmy is so tall. Through Bob's explaination, it can be seen that Jimmy's body is just tall. Bob does not know that the man with him actually is not Jimmy's physical appereance in following quotation:

"It gave me everything I asked for. You've changed, Jimmy.

I never thought you were so tall."

"Oh, I grew a little after I was twenty."

"Are you doing well in New York, Jimmy?" (O'Henry 3).

In conversation above, Bob surprises because Jimmy has change because as Bob's know about tall of Jimmy. Moreover, in story Jimmy's nose is not long in following quotation:

At the corner stood a shop bright with electric lights.

When they came near, each turned to look at the other's face.

The man from the West stopped suddenly and pulled his arm away.

"You're not Jimmy Wells," he said.

"Twenty years is a long time,

"but not long enough to change the shape of a man's nose (4)".

Through Bob's explanation it can be seen that Jimmy has nose not too pointed. In conversation, Bob realizes that person who with him is not Jimmy his close friend, because Bob still remembers about Jimmy's nose. Bob remembers that Jimmy's nose is not too pointed. In his opinion, eventhough meet in long time it cannot the change humans nose. Moreover, Jimmy is described as character twenty years old in following quotation:

From quotation above, Jimmy is older than Bob, and they have almost same in their ages with difference two years until like as two brothers with grow together in New York as their town. In short story *After Twenty Years*, in early part of story the author explain that appearance of Jimmy is does not rich and jobless by itself. Jimmy chooses shops stands with the name Big Joe Brady

<sup>&</sup>quot;Twenty years ago tonight," said the man,

<sup>&</sup>quot;I had dinner here with Jimmy Wells".

<sup>&</sup>quot;He was my best friend and the best fellow in the world".

<sup>&</sup>quot;He and I grew up together here in New York, like two brothers".

<sup>&</sup>quot;I was eighteen and Jimmy was twenty".

<sup>&</sup>quot;The next morning I was to start for the West (2).

restaurant for dinner and discussion because this place only shops stands in following quotation:

- "About twenty years ago there was a restaurant".
- "where this shop stands Big Joe' Brady's restaurant".
- "I had dinner here with Jimmy Wells"
- "He was my best friend and the best fellow in the world".
- "The next morning I was to start for the West".
- "I was going to find a job and make a great success (2).

From quotation above, when Jimmy discusses about future with his friends in shops stands at night. In his opinion shop stands have contains with menu is not expensive. As young, Jimmy is does not rich. He does not choose Restaurant as like general because of money. Through shop stand he having food with cheap.

# 3.3.2. Jimmy's action.

In the scene, the author can make the character moves. Here, the author can show the character from the voice, and its action (Josip Novakovich 77). In *After Twenty Years*, in early part of story the author show that Jimmy has like and loyal with New York as his town. Jimmy considers that New York is the place that the one and only in his life.

- "The next morning I was to start for the West".
- "I was going to find a job and make a great success".
- "You couldn't have pulled Jimmy out of New York".
- "He thought it was the only place on earth" (O'Henry 2).

In conversation Bob forces to Jimmy for leaving New York as their town go out to the West to get job in order to they can be successful together.

Furthermore, Jimmy refuses what is proposed by Bob because Jimmy does not believe about said to go out in West and does not leaves New York. Moreover,

in Jimmy's mind does not has obsession being wealth and much money which explained in following quotation

- "I surely was! I hope Jimmy has done half as well".
- "He was a slow mover".
- "I've had to fight for my success".
- "In New York a man doesn't change much".
- "In the West you learn how to fight for what you get (3)".

From quotation above, In earlier, Jimmy as young is slow but sure to get everything he wants especially his future. It is so clear, Jimmy does not has obsession to have much money such as Bob.

Jimmy has own way to enjoy his life, with his personality trait and all characters itself brings his life that he wants to take apart with Bob. Some characters of Jimmy is discussed in earlier. In early part of story, Jimmy same as Bob is does not rich and jobless. Jimmy has loyal and like New York as his town. Jimmy consideres that New York is the place that the one and only in his life. Jimmy is loyal with New York and does not has obsession being wealth. Furthermore, Jimmy accepts Bob to make reunion in after twenty years to know what their future are.

### 3.4. Bob Characterization in early part of story.

# 3.4.1. Bob's appearance.

According Josip Novakovich, the author describes the character through the character's appearance (79). Here, will discuss about Bob's appearance. In short story Bob's face is looking strange in following statement

The man near the door had a colorless square face with bright eyes And a little white mark near his right eye. He had a large jewel in his necktie (O'Henry 2).

As boy, Bob is described having face so scary with white scar in his rightbrow and square face. Bob is a character of eighteen years old boy. As friends, Bob is younger than Jimmy that he has same in their ages has little difference is two years with Jimmy in following quotation:

- "Twenty years ago tonight," said the man,
- "I had dinner here with Jimmy Wells".
- "He was my best friend and the best fellow in the world".
- "He and I grew up together here in New York, like two brothers".
- "I was eighteen and Jimmy was twenty".
- "The next morning I was to start for the West (2).

From this quotation Bob maintains his friendship with Jimmy in eighteen years old because in next Bob takes apart go to the West and leaves Jimmy as friends.

#### 3.4.2. Bob's self-delination.

Self-delineation is also possible that the writer tries to explain the character through the character itself (Josip Novakovich 79). In short story *After Twenty Years*, in early part of story, Bob explains his character by himself that has purposes to became great success in early part of story in following quotation.

He and I grew up together here in New York, like two brothers.

I was eighteen and Jimmy was twenty.

The next morning I was to start for the West.

I was going to find a job and make a great success (O'Henry 2).

In the quotation Bob determines to leaves New York especially Jimmy as his friends for money. Bob is young man who has a great ambition to become wealthy and has much money. Furthermore Bob decides to be out to New York for go to the West. Bob believes with by going to the West he will be rich.

Moreover, Bob follow his ambition to get rich is very strong in following quotation:

- "Yes, for a time we did write to each other," said the man",
- "But after a year or two, we stopped",
- "The West is big. I moved around everywhere,
- "and I moved quickly"(2).

From above quotation Bob move quickly because he does not work in only one places because he follow his ambition to seek money. Therefore, they lost communication. Bob accepts a decisions with Jimmy to makes reunion again by theirselves for keeping relation as friendship in following quotation:

- "We agreed that night that we would meet"
- "here again in twenty years".
- "We thought that in twenty years we would know what kind of men we "were, and what future waited for us."(2).

From the quotation above, Bob accepts to makes reunion with Jimmy to meet again after twenty years ages because they have different career path to takes apart. So, if they meets each other their ages will be increase. Jimmy will 40 years old and Bob will be 38 years old and they are not young. Men reach the top their careers between 38-50 years. Generally, most people will be more successful, or otherwise did not do anything. At this time, a person makes strong-willed in a career that will reach in top of success in their age, even more they have successful in their previous ages <a href="https://www.kompasiana.com/hadienglish/menyikapi-usia-madya html">www.kompasiana.com/hadienglish/menyikapi-usia-madya html</a>. It is so clear, they make promises in after twenty years because Bob and Jimmy are acceptable at the ages they will know what their futures are. Jimmy is his friends since he was child and grow together until Bob consideres as his brother in following quotation:

"Twenty years ago tonight," said the man,

"I had dinner here with Jimmy Wells.

He was my best friend and the best fellow in the world.

He and I grew up together here in New York, like two brothers (2).

From this quotation, Bob considers that Jimmy is like his brother because he was proud to be his friends. In conversation, Bob explains Jimmy with word "fellow". Fellow is calling that used by couple that mutual or there is special relationship. Other word fellow is soulmate.

Bob has own way to enjoy his life, with his personality trait and all characters itself brings his life that he wants takes apart with Jimmy. Some characters of Bob is discussed in earlier. As young, Bob is not rich and jobless. He has great ambition to become wealthy and have much money. Furthermore he decides to be out of New York to go to the West whereas he believes with go to the West he will be becomes rich. However, Bob accepts with Jimmy's presence make to reunion after twenty years to know what future are and to keep relation as friendship.

# 3.5. Description of Jimmy's act by Using Other's Hand to Arrest Bob in O'Henry's *After Twenty Years*.

In analysis before, Jimmy's characters and characterization are told.

Jimmy has a flat character. Jimmy has flat character, he stays true and loyal person with New York as his town. Through his loyality it brings Jimmy to become policeman. In after twenty years, Jimmy remembers that the times to meet Bob, his old friends. At the same time, when Jimmy realizes Bob's face, it is same as criminal that is wanted by Chicago Cop. Jimmy is reponsible in arresting

Bob as a criminal. Meanwhile, Bob is Jimmy's friend. However, it is a dilemma for Jimmy. He makes the choice to fulfill obligation as policeman. Therefore, Jimmy asks his friends and Bob who wants to meet him and still waiting. So he finds some help from other policeman to arrest Bob as his friends and criminal. Through psychological criticism, it will be learned to analyze of Jimmy's act to arresting Bob by using other's hand. Freud distinguished three parts or functional principles within mind they are id, ego and superego. The dynamics of interplay between these functions to determines one's actions and observation behaviours (http://Id.Ego.Superego.about.com/Sigmund\_Freud.html)

#### 3.5.1 Id

The id is devoted solely to the gratification of prohibited desires of all kinds—desire for power, for sex, for amusement, for food—without an eye to consequences (Tyson 25). The statement indicates that id always wants to be satisfied immediately as desire. In *After Twenty Years*, Jimmy's id appears when he comes in promising wants to arrest Bob as criminal to shows his desire for his loyalty as policeman in New York. In the following quotation, the authors shows that Jimmy as a cop or another person comes to meet Bob in the following quotation:

Then the cop suddenly slowed his walk. Near the door of a darkened shop a man was standing. As the cop walked toward him, The cop took a step or two (O' Henry 3).

From above statement shows pleasure principle of Jimmy. As what Minderop says that the function of id is related to the pleasure principle which

always attempts to find the pleasure and hinder the unpleasant things (Minderop21). In order to hinder himself from unpleasant thing, because there is criminal that wanted by Chicago cop in front of him, Jimmy as policeman that loyal with his country approach Bob wants to be arrested. Without spending his time, Jimmy as policeman considers that is time for opportunity to arrest Bob as criminal because he is afraid too late and can makes Bob's escape. He is responsible to arrest Bob as criminal. However, Jimmy is responsible person. it is proved that wants to arrest Bob, although he is his friends. On other circumstances, He is known as a police who always protect his environment and keep peace. In the following quotation it shown the author describes when Jimmy is in his duty:

He stopped at doors as he walked along, trying each door to be sure that it was closed for the night. Now and then he turned and looked up and down the street. He was a fine-looking cop, watchful, guarding the peace (1).

This statement is prolog of story. At begins of story, the situation is quiet and many people in around already go home. The condition of environment is only glowing with lamps of shops stands has been closed. As loyalty policeman, with his country, Jimmy is looking as the policeman carefully.

# 3.5.2 Ego

Ego is personality side that must submit to the id and must look for reality that is needed by id as necessary satisfier. Ego works as reality principle and ego does secondary process. Reality principle can tow self expansion look for other expansion as well as the environment (Hartono 4). Jimmy's ego is appeared by his

pretension to show his desire of power and loyalty in New York with obligation as policeman to arrest Bob. In reality, Bob is his friends and loyal even he is a criminal through still wait Jimmy in their promise. So, Jimmy walks away go to a room to solve his problem which is explained in following quotation:

If he isn't here at ten, are you going to leave?"
"I am not!" said the other. "I'll wait half an hour, at least.
If Jimmy is alive on earth, he'll be here by that time. Good night, officer."
"Good night," said the cop, and walked away,
"trying doors as he went" (O'Henry 3).

From quotation above, it can be seen that Jimmy has to decide between his friendship with Bob and his obligation as a policeman. Ego also serves secondary process it means ego uses thought ability rationally to solve problem (Hartono 4). The statement indicates that ego can reach a perfect control for a person who is mature enough psychologically and able to make decision rationally. As policeman, he decides arrest Bob as criminal. In his opinion that is way to maintain his id. So, Jimmy takes away to get others policeman to arrest Bob. Moreover, Jimmy writes notes to Bob to show that he comes in promising through others policeman in following quotation:

The man from the West opened the little piece of paper. His hand began to shake a little as he read.

"Bob: I was at the place on time. I saw the face of the man wanted by Chicago cops. I didn't want to arrest you myself. So I went and got another cop and sent him to do the job.

JIMMY.(4)"

From quotation above, Jimmy was given information that criminal going to New York. Furthermore, Jimmy recognizes that Bob is detected as criminal that is wanted by Chicago. He uses twenty minutes before half a hour for prepare other

policeman to be himself in order to avoid for Bob to escape in following quotation:.

About twenty minutes he waited, And then a tall man in a long coat came hurrying across the street.

He went directly to the waiting man.

"Is that you, Bob?" he asked, doubtfully.

"Is that you, Jimmy Wells?" cried the man at the door.

The new man took the other man's hands in his.

"It's Bob! It surely is. I was certain

"I would find you here if you were still alive".

"Twenty years is a long time. The old restaurant is gone, Bob. I wish it were here, so that we could have another dinner in it".

"Has the West been good to you? (3)".

From above quotation, Jimmy commands to another officer who has tall body for hurry to approach and coming to Bob because the time will be over.

When the other man approach Bob, it can be seen the other man doubt about Jimmy's command became himself. Furthermore, Jimmy gives several knowledges to another about the restaurant in earlier and the journey of Bob to go out to the West.

### 3.5.3. Superego

Superego reflects something ideal (not real) fight for perfectness (not a pleasure) and decides something true or false in order to act besides on the moral norm in society (Semiun 67). Jimmy's superego appears at the times he uses others hand to arrest Bob as close friends. Jimmy still have enough feeling of friendship with Bob. So, he does not bring himself to arrest Bob as close friends and get other officer to arrest Bob in order to does not makes hurt to Bob as friends.

Furthermore, the term 'superego' is used to describe conscience and ideals (ego ideal). Ego-ideal gives present by making a man feels proud. It is an experience toward right behaviour (67). In ego-ideal contexts, Jimmy feels proud because he shows right behaviour as policesman to arrest a criminal in Chicago by using other's hand to avoid making hurt to Bob as friends.

Conscience is sort an internalization of punishment. Besides, conscience punish a man by making feel guilty (Semiun 67). In conscience contexts, Jimmy has feeling guilty if Jimmy will be arrest Bob by himself because Bob is still loyalty with hisself as friends. It is proved that Bob who is loyal in many statements:

#### Other statement:

There was now a cold rain falling and the wind was stronger. The few people walking along that street were hurrying, trying to keep warm. And at the door of the shop stood the man who had come a thousand miles to meet a friend. Such a meeting could not be certain. But he waited (3).

From those statement and quotation, it is true that Jimmy believes that Bob is loyal with him eventhough he is criminal. He still waits his friends eventhough in bad weather. It is cold support by wind stronger and tries to keep warm while he is waiting. He comes from so far especially for his best friend that consideres to be his brother. He still believes that his friends will comes in promise and wants to meet him because as he knows that Jimmy is true man in the world.

<sup>&</sup>quot;But I know that Jimmy will meet me here if he can",

<sup>&</sup>quot;He was as true as any man in the world. He'll never forget",

<sup>&</sup>quot;I came a thousand miles to stand here tonight",

<sup>&</sup>quot;But I'll be glad about that, if my old friend comes too (O'Henry 2)".

In Islam religion also organizes about this. It means how Islam looks

Jimmy's action as policeman to arrest Bob as criminal. In Islam, every person is have to judge of law with justice. According to Al Qur'an in Surah An-Nisa' ayah 58:

The meaning is; "Indeed, Allah commands you must trust to whom they are due and when you determines of law between people, you must determines to judge with justices. Excellent is that which Allah instruct you. Indeed, Allah is ever Hearing and Seeing.

Islam also explains in other Surah in Al-quran clearly in Surah Al-Maidah ayah 8:

يَكَأَيُّهَا ٱلَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا كُونُوا قَوَّمِينَ اللَّهِ شُهَدَاءَ بِٱلْقِسْطِ وَلَا يَخْدِمُنَكُ أَلَّا تَعْدِلُوا أَعْدِلُوا هُو يَخْدِمَنَكُ مَّ شَنَعَانُ قَوْمٍ عَلَى أَلَّا تَعْدِلُوا أَعْدِلُوا هُو يَخْدِمَنَ اللَّهَ عَلَى أَلَّا تَعْدِلُوا أَعْدِلُوا هُو أَقْدَرُ بُ اللَّهَ خَبِيرٌ بِمَا تَعْمَلُونَ اللَّهَ أَإِنَّ ٱللَّهَ خَبِيرٌ بِمَا تَعْمَلُونَ اللَّهُ أَإِنَّ ٱللَّهَ خَبِيرٌ بِمَا تَعْمَلُونَ اللَّهُ أَإِنَّ اللَّهُ أَإِنَ اللَّهُ أَلِنَ اللَّهُ عَلَى اللَّهُ اللَّهُ اللَّهُ اللَّهُ اللَّهُ اللَّهُ أَلِنَ اللَّهُ اللْمُولَةُ اللَّهُ اللَّهُ اللَّهُ اللَّهُ اللَّهُ اللْمُولَى اللَّ

The meaning is; "O you who have believed He, persistently standing firm for Allah, witnesses in justices, and do not let the harted of people prevent you from being just. Be just; that is nearer to rightteousness. And fear Allah: indeed,

Allah is know what you do". Allah organizes in Al-Quran that human have to judge with justice without look position and profession of person. This ayah and Surah before; An-Nisa' 58

It is very clear that in prespective of Islam about people and law. From two ayah An-Nisa' 58 and Al-Maidah 8, explain about how determines law with justice. In this analysis if it is fastening upon between Jimmy's action in as policeman to arrest Bob as criminal eventhough his friends is true attitude in Islam. Jimmy as policeman maintains of law with justice.