

message that is delivered in conversation. To prevent such misunderstanding, all the speakers must pay attention about the rules of the interaction in order to make the conversation go smoothly. The rules about the speech patterns are called *Turn Taking Strategies*.

Turn taking is how speakers change and manage their turn when they are in a conversation. Stenström (1994) stated, there are three types of the turn taking strategies. The first type is taking the turn, the second type is holding the turn, and the third type is yielding the turn. These types explain about how people start the conversation, how people carry on in talking and how people give the chance to others.

Turn taking strategies is very important to be studied in conversational interaction because it can be used to look how the participants manage and take to exchange of speaking turn in interaction. Moreover, the participants in a conversation use the turn taking strategies to achieve their conversational goals.

In our daily life, conversational interaction has different pattern such as ordinary conversation and institutional conversation. Ordinary conversation usually happens in the social such as conversation in telephone between brother and sister or conversation between father and son in a family, etc. In contrast, institutional conversation usually focuses on a particular order. In this case, the participants talk is designed to reach the institution's goal rather than to carry a personal relationship between individual, such as conversation between doctor and patient in hospital for conveying a medical diagnosis, police and criminals in

police office for interrogating the crime and conversation between host and guest for interviewing in a talk show.

Talk show consists of speaker and listener who makes a conversation in on air or off air. The speaker is the host who says something in the first time such as give a statement and the listener is the guest who answers the host's statement. In this conversation, the host must have a good ability and knowledge to make the show run well and get the program's goal. In addition, talk show also has several types of discussions such as Lifestyle which talks about health, fashion and food. Second is the type of Late night talk show, it is a kind of comedy oriented talk and variety show in the late night. The last type is Daytime show. In this show mostly talks about current issues in social conflict or people's experience (Danileiko, 2005)

Nowadays, talk show is becoming an everyday program for almost of television channels around the world. The purpose of the talk show is to give useful information as well as actual and entertaining the audiences. It usually discusses about politics, celebrity gossips and real life experiences from the guests.

In this research, the researcher uses The Ellen DeGeneres Show as her object. The Ellen DeGeneres Show was taped in California. It is an American television talk show. It is a kind of the daytime show. It has been one of the world's highest rated shows and it has been awarded many Daytime Emmy Awards. This show consists of celebrity or politician interviews, musical performances and audience participation games. In Ellen DeGeneres show also

invites the other non celebrities such as intelligent children, small business owners, etc. This show begins on September 8th 2003 to present with duration 38 to 42 minutes and shown five times in a week (Ellen DeGeneres Show, n.d)

The Ellen DeGeneres Show is hosted by one of the well known woman in America (Ellen DeGeneres). She is an American actress. She is also a multitalented woman. She is also well known as a comedian (stand-up comedian). She has been the host of her own award winning talk show. Ellen DeGeneres has become a big hit with daytime viewers with her self titled talk show. She got a Daytime Emmy Award, Grammy Award, Golden Globe Award and Primetime Emmy Award. Ellen is a professional presenter who can bring a show attractively and she can make a fun when she presents the show. By her talents, the Ellen DeGeneres show gets high rating and it got an award as the best talk show in 2010 (Ellen DeGeneres Biography, n.d)

The researcher is interested in using this talk show because this program is one of the best and popular talk show in America. Moreover, the concept of this talk show is very homey, combining with comedy, celebrity, and human interest stories. So it makes the audience very enjoyable and entertaining to the audiences. Additionally, the researcher uses one episode with four guests in a different section for analyzing her research. It focuses on the guest who are interviewed in talk show such as, Mario and Luigi, Jim Parsons, Sasha Alexander and BAM (Bars and Melody). The researcher uses this episode because the guests in this talk show are well known personalities and the topic is interesting. All of them

