



### **3.2 Instruments**

The instrument used to collect data is script from the movie. The researcher downloaded script movie from internet after that the researcher watched the movie by comparing the script and the movie. The researcher would understand what Rebecca Bloomwood and Luke Brandon said and how they express something are good or bad. Script will be used to find a kind type and function of hedges in their dialogue.

Script is important source to analyze movie “Confessions of a Shopaholic”. Besides hearing the movie dialogue, the researcher could interpret the language were used by characters in that movie. After finding the hedges word or phrase based on Salager-Meyer’s theory, the researcher analyzed what hedges was spoken, and what a function was Rebecca Bloomwood and Luke Brandon used hedges in their dialogue. The reason for choosing this method in this study because is considered more efficient. The researcher will get the data without spending much time for analyzing.

### **3.3 Data and Data Sources**

The source of data is the whole of the movie “Confessions of a Shopaholic”. Duration of this movie is one hour forty minutes, this movie is categorized into America romantic comedy film based on the shopaholic series novels by Sophie Kinsella which made in 2009 by Touchstone Pictures and Jerry Bruckheimer, Inc.. The data of this study is all utterances that consist of hedges

produced by Rebecca Bloomwood and Luke Brandon in “Confessions of a Shopaholic” movie.

The subject of the study identified about categories and function of hedges produced by Rebecca Bloomwood and Luke Brandon based on Coates and Salager-Meyer’s theory. By using script is more relevant to find the problem in this study.

### **3.4 Technique of Data Collection**

The material analyzed in this study consists of script from “Confessions of a Shopaholic” movie were conducted and spoken by Rebecca Bloomwood and Luke Brandon. The script movie can be downloaded in web <http://www.scribd.com/collections/2790676/confessions-of-a-shopaholic-movie-script>. Working with samples from the script enabled the researcher to analyze naturally speaking of Rebecca Bloomwood and Luke Brandon. The script consist 38 pages which most Rebecca Bloomwood and Luke Brandon speak in part of scene.

As the focus of this study analyzed by using hedges, the researcher applied several steps in collecting data. *Firstly*, the researcher chose to do observation by watching the movie. From observation, she got the data and understands the plot of the movie. *Secondly*, she read the transcript of the movie to find dialogues lines which consist of hedges. Then, she started to classify with underlined when found the type and function of hedges with understanding the meaning of dialogue. *Lastly*, the researcher identified includes the type and function of hedges. She



