CHAPTER V

CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION

5.1. Conclusion

Based on the data analysis to answer the research questions number one and two, the writer finds that there are some kinds of terms of address occur in some of the characters' conversations in this movie. Those terms are divided into several categories. These are kinship terms, social titles, endearment terms, names, and zero address terms. The "kinship term" consists of terms that are used to address a person which is becoming the part of family such as: father, mother, son, grandparents, brother, sister, and so on. Second is the "social titles" which consists of a list of terms that is used to address people according to their age and gender, profession, and etc. Third is the "endearment terms". These terms are about dropping the first or last syllables of the person names or titles to make it shorten than usual, for example in the movie: a person named Surya is addressed as "Sur" by dropping the last syllable "-ya". Other example is coming from a woman named Menuk, she is addressed as "Nuk" by dropping the first syllable "Me-". The forth is the "names", it consists some terms to address person by full name, surname, and nickname (positive and negative). The examples are someone can call a person by only using their surname or they are addressed by a term which is derived from his profession. However, in this term, it also included a term that is used to mock, insult, and make funny towards the addressee, such as: addressing people by saying the word "Chinese" (negative

nicknames by race) towards them. The last is Zero address terms. This term is explained as a term which is used by a person to address other people without saying any names and terms.

In the use of each kinds of terms of address, the writer finds, there are nine factors do influence the use of address system in *Tanda Tanya* movie. Those factors are particular occasion, sex (gender), age, race, social status or rank, family relationship, occupational hierarchy, transactional status, and degree of intimacy. From these factors, it reveals there are some conditions where a person uses many kinds of terms of address to a different people. One of the examples is found in the movie when a person uses kinship terms only towards his/her family. From this example, it tells that the factors do influence the use of kinship terms are family relationship, sex, age, degree of intimacy and race. The other factors which are not listed are as the examples where those are not giving much influence in the use of kinship terms e.g., social status or rank, occupational hierarchy, transactional status, and particular occasion. This example also happen to the other kinds of terms of address, such as: social titles, endearment terms, names, and zero address terms, but with different factors for every kinds of these terms.

Thus, in the study of address system, there are several factors make the terms easier to be classified according to each kinds of address terms features. However, in doing this study, the writer finds some obstacle in classifying one of those terms. According to the writer, there is a terms that still need to get more thoughtful in detecting and analyzing within some utterances, this is

zero address terms. The writer hopes, there is a study can give more clearly and specifically about the use of address terms, especially for zero address terms someday.

5.2. Suggestion

Terms of address are collection of terms that has an objective to refer someone inside the user's utterances. By addressing someone, it can be easier to mention the people who are to be our interlocutor or in the topic of our conversation. However, in the use of the terms of address, there are terms called positive and negative nicknames. The use and the purpose of each of these terms are differently. The most term that should be carefully in the usage is the negative terms. This term has factors to insult, taunt, and mock towards the addressee and these can provoke their anger. Thus, it is best to not use this terms to address our friends, or someone we love, especially family. First and foremost is to not use it towards our parents, especially, our mother; because as a Moslem, we know that God forbids us to do something bad towards our mother, even saying "ah" to her.

Hopefully, by knowing the content of this study, it could give more information and understanding through the study of terms of address. Moreover, it could help in describing and showing a lot of features of the terms of address that are being used. As addition, this study would helpful for the reader or those who want to conduct a research in a same practice someday and can more enrich the study of address because this research still far from perfection.