CHAPTER IV

FINDINGS AND DISCUSSIONS

This chapter presents research findings and Discussions of Deixis and reference in the form of sentence in the Interview between Barack Obama and Chuck Todd in "Meet the Press". The analysis the data includes the table of data, and the analysis based on Deixis and Reference Theory in each data as follows:

4.1 Research Finding.

4.1.1 Types of Deixis

There were five kinds of deixis that found in the interview between barrack obama and Chuck todd, they are Person Deixis, spatial deixis, temporal deixis, discourse deixis and social deixis.

4.1.1.1 Person Deixis

Person deixis is concerned the encoding of the participant in the speech events. In which the utterance is delivered. Person deixis is generally known as pronoun. Here are the example of the conversation that used by Barack Obama and Chuck Todd in the "Meet the Press" interview;

Data 2

PRESIDENT OBAMA: I'm preparing the country to make sure that **we** deal with a threat from ISIL. Keep in mind that this is something that we know

how to do. We've been dealing with terrorist threats for quite some time. (P.1, No.4).

(The script of interview can be seen in appendix)

The sentence above is President obama as the speaker, he tried to answer the question that Mr. Chuck todd gave to him. This sentence explains about the preparation that Mr. President obama did for his country to face the threat from ISIL.

From the sentence above, there is a word deixis that used by Obama. It seems in the first sentence. The word "I", it refers to someone and speaker. According to Levinson the word "I" was categorized as a singular pronoun of the first person deixis. The word "I" refers to the role of person deixis in which the utterance narrated by one person. So, it is tied to the speaker of the interview named President Barack Obama. He was the one of the guest star in the interview event.

The second there was a word "We" also can be categorized as plural pronoun of the first person deixis. it also can be indicated as a group of speaker because the word "We" is to point their self. "We" refers to the country of United States. It can be represented of President Barack Obama and his society in United States.

Data 15

PRESIDENT OBAMA: I've-- I've said this before, Chuck. You know, if you asked **me** back in August what I want for **my** birthday, I'd say, "Give **me** a loyal opposition that has some common sense and is willing to work on some basic issues that didn't used to be partisan issues." (P.13, No. 68). (The script of interview can be seen in appendix)

In the conversation above is talked about President Obama's expectation on his birthday that will be held in August. As the speaker, president Obama explained that he wanted a loyal opposition that has some common sense in his birthday.

In that sentence, there are some deixis word "I", "Me", "My". Based on the Levinson theory, the word "I", "Me", and "My" can be categorized as First Person deixis singular. It seems in the first, "I" refer to someone or a speaker which identified the utterance narrated of one person. The next is the word "Me" And "My", the word "Me" in that sentence is an object Pronoun and it also indicates that the speaker used it to pronounce speaker self while the word "My" indicates as possessive adjective which is followed immediately by a noun, they cannot stand alone. So, it seems in this sentence that the word "My" is followed by a noun "Birthday". Either "Me" or "My" is a pronoun "I" and to represent the speaker; it can be seen in the sentence above. And in this case, the word "I" is tied to the speaker in this interview is President Obama.

Data 3

CHUCK TODD: What are **you** asking of the American people on Wednesday? **You** say **you**'re giving a speech. That's the type of thing, I assume, **you**'re preparing the country for something. What are **you** asking of them? What do **you** want--what do **you** want the American people to receive? (P.1, No.5)

(The script of interview can be seen in appendix)

The sentence above is the second Question that Chuck Todd gives for President Obama. Chuck todd as the host, after Mr. President gave the explanation about the preparing of his country to face the threat from ISIL, he try to ask again about what will Obama wants to receive after he deliver his speech in front of his citizen.

On that sentence, there are some words "You" that used by Chuck Todd to point someone. Here the word "you" is refers to person identified as addressee, which is observable in the conversation between President Obama and Chuck Todd. According to Levinson, the word "You" can be categorized as second person deixis.

Data 11

PRESIDENT OBAMA: So, our attitude towards Assad continues to be that you know, through **his** actions, through using chemical weapons on **his** own people, dropping barrel bombs that killed innocent children that he-- **he** has foregone legitimacy. But when **it** comes to our policy and the coalition that we're putting together, our focus specifically is on ISIL. **It**'s narrowly on ISIL. (P.8, No. 36)

(The script of interview can be seen in appendix)

From the utterance above, it can be seen that President Obama as the speaker explained about the assad's action which he started brutalized his people, how they used chemical weapons and bombs until they killed an innocent children. So, to face this situation, the American governments have to focus on this radical threat.

On the sentence above there are some of deixis terms, they are "He", "His", and "It". Based on theory of Levinson both of them identified as third singular person deixis. The word "He" and "His" is used to considering the gender of addressee especially for male. "His" is indicates as possessive pronoun "He" which is refers to the addressee.

Data 8

PRESIDENT OBAMA: Well, I think that it is absolutely true that we're going to need Sunni states to step up, not just Saudi Arabia, our partners like Jordan, the United Arab Emirates, Turkey. **They** need to be involved. This is **their** neighborhood.(P.6, No.28).

(The script of interview can be seen in appendix)

The sentence above, the speaker is President Obama. He agreed with the statement that Chuck Todd question about the email from one of the casual viewer which is states that United State gives a lot of military aid to Saudi Arabia. Because he thinks that the United States need some states as their partner, such Saudi Arabia, Jordan, etc.

In the first, it seems that President Obama uttered words "They" and "Their". According to Levinson, "they" indicated the plural third person deixis and refers to the addressee in the previous sentence while the word "their" is representing to something. "Their" also indicates as possessive pronoun of "They".

4.1.1.2 Spatial Deixis

Spatial or place deixis concerns the specification of locations relative to the participants in the speech events. It also notably as adverb here and there. In the interview between Barrack Obama and Chuck Todd also used a spatial deixis to shows the location in the speech event. Here are the examples of the utterance, as follows:

Data 17

PRESIDENT OBAMA: As usual. And we're going to have to get U.S. military assets just to set up, for example isola-- isolation units and-- and equipment **there**, to provide security for public health workers surging from around the world. If we do that, then it's still going to be months before this problem is controllable in Africa. (P. 9, No. 48)

(The script can be seen in appendix)

From the sentence above, President Obama as the speaker, he explained the efforts of U.S to build some health infrastructure in Africa, such isolation units and some equipment that African people needs to face their problem, because over there, they had faced an Ebola disease and they do not have an enough public health.

In this sentence there is a word "there". Based on Levinson's theory it can be categorized as spatial deixis which is it encodes the spatial locations relative to the location of the participants in the speech event. The word "there" also can be called as adverb of place used for far

distance. In the sentence above, the deictic word "there" explained the condition of African people who faced the Ebola disease.

4.1.1.3 Temporal Deixis

Time deixis concerns the encoding of temporal point and spans relative to the time at which an utterance was spoken (or a written message inscribed). It also can be called adverb of time, such as now, yesterday, then, etc.

Data 19

PRESIDENT OBAMA: We just **yesterday** announced the fact that we had taken out the top leader of Al-Shabaab the terrorist-- organization in Somalia.(P.1, No.4)

(The script of interview can be seen in appendix)

That sentence is the utterance of President obama, on that case President obama announce that his country have already prepared for the threat from a terrorist especially from ISIL group. Obama also explained that he had already grasp the leader of al-Shabaab terrorist in Somalia last day.

From the sentence above, it seems the word deixis "Yesterday", which is indicates as adverb of time. "Yesterday" used by the speaker to show the situation that happens in the past time. Based on the Levinson theory, "yesterday" is identified as temporal or time deixis, which is

encoding the time of the utterance, was spoken. It seems in the context that President Obama states. The sentence above shows that the announcement that President Obama held is already happen.

Data 27

CHUCK TODD: Well, I think I need to pre-book you for **next week**, because I got another 35 questions.(P.15, No. 83).

(The script of interview can be seen in appendix)

The sentence above is the last conversation between Chuck Todd and President Obama. In the sentence above, Chuck Todd as a speaker have a plan to invite President Obama again in this Meet the Press event.

From the sentence above, there is the deixis "next week" that obtained in the data. Based on levinson's theory "next week can be categorized as temporal deixis which is it encoding of temporal point and spans relative to the time at which an utterance was spoken (or a written message inscribed). This type of deixis also can be called as adverb of time. In this case, "Next week" can be interpreted as on the week after this week when Chuck Todd will be planned to invite President Obama again in this Meet the Press, because Chuck Todd as a Host in this event, have So many question on their mind.

4.1.1.4 Discourse Deixis

Discourse or text deixis concerns the use of expression within some utterance refers to some portion of the discourse that contains the

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utterance, the deictic words that used here is demonstrative this and that,

these and those.

Data 30

PRESIDENT OBAMA: This speech will allow Congress, I think, to

understand very clearly and very specifically what it is that we are doing but

also what we're not doing. We are not looking at sending in 100,000

American troops. (P.3, No.10).

(The script of interview can be seen in appendix)

Based on the context above, the speaker of this event is President

Obama, he explained that as a president he need to protect his society

from the threat, and he think that he need to deliver his speech to make the

congress knew and understand very clearly about the government plans

that they will do and they didn't do.

In the sentence above, it seems in President Obama's utterance in

the first there is word "This". Based on the theory of Levinson, it can be

categorized as discourse deixis which is to talk about people or things near

us. In this sentence the word "this" followed by noun to show proximity.

Data 31

CHUCK TODD: You don't believe **these** people—(P.4, no.15)

(The script of interview can be seen in appendix)

Based on the context above, the speaker is Chuck Todd. As the host of this event, he gave a question to President Obama again. On that case they are talking about the terrorism, President Obama had explained before, that there so many organization that focused on primarily local. And when his society thought about terrorism, they will directly think that they are Osama bin Laden and 9/11. And by hearing that explanation, Chuck Todd try to asking again that when he and his society thought about that, so, it was directly that they, especially President Obama didn't believe with both of the terrorist.

From the sentence above, the word "these" is indicates as discourse deixis. It refers to some portion of the discourse that contains that utterance (including the utterance itself). The word "these" identified to point more than one object nearby (plural). And the use of "these" refers to "people". Based on the context Chuck Todd used "these" stressed what president Obama states in the previous statement. In the case, they are talking about terrorism, Osama bin Laden and 9/11.

Data 32

CHUCK TODD: Did you see **those** messages they sent to you, naming you, when they-- when they-- when they beheaded **those** American journalists?(P.6, No.29).

(The script of interview can be seen in appendix)

Based on the sentence above, the speaker is Chuck Todd. As the host, he gave a question again to President Obama as the guest star. In his question, Chuck todd asking about the message that the terrorist or ISIL group that sent

to President Obama. Did Obama see the entire message that sent to him personally?

From the sentence above, there are two words "those" which is to point something far from us. It refers to more than one things or it can be called as plural of "that". Based on the theory, it identified as Discourse deixis. The first "those" above refers to upcoming portion of the discourse "messages" while the second "those" refers to "American journalist". It seems in the context above that the word "those" here represented something more than one message that deliver for president obama and also more than one American journalist.

4.1.1.5 Social Deixis

Social deixis refers to the level of the relationship between person and the information. It also divided into two basic kinds of socially deictic information that to be encoded in language around the world, they are *relational* and *absolute*.

Data 36

CHUCK TODD: Well, I think I need to pre-book you for next week, because I got another 35 questions. So with that, I'm going to leave it there, **Mr. President**. But thank you very much.(P.15, No. 83).

(The script of interview can be seen in appendix).

The sentence above is the last conversation between Chuck Todd and President Obama. In the sentence above, Chuck Todd as a speaker have a

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plan to invite President Obama again in this Meet the Press event. In the last

sentence Chuck Todd called Obama with saying "Mr. President".

The word "Mr. President" based on Oxford Dictionary; President is the

leader of a Republic, especially United States. According to Levinson, there

are two types of social deixis there are relational and absolute. Relational

social; deixis is where the form of word used to indicate the relative social

status of the addressee. By contrast absolute deixis is a deictic reference

usually expressed in certain forms of address which will include no

comparison of the ranking of the speaker and addressee. So, by the sentence

above Mr. President can be categorized as Absolute social deixis.

4.1.2 Types of References and Their referent.

In the interview between Barack Obama and Chuck Todd in "Meet the

Press" also consist of two types of reference; they are anaphora reference and

cataphora reference. As follows;

4.1.2.1 Anaphora Reference

Anaphora is a process of continuing to identify exactly the same entity as

denoted by the antecedent. Or it can be said that the use of word to introduce

someone or something already mention. Here the example as follows;

Data 1

CHUCK TODD: Mr. President, welcome back to **your** 12th appearance on

Meet the Press..(P.1, No.1)

(The script of interview can be seen in appendix).

The sentence above is the opening of the interview. Chuck Todd as a speaker or host, he starts to greet his guest star, Mr. Obama by welcoming his appearance in Meet the press.

That sentence can be categorized as anaphora reference. It based on the Yule theory which is used to introduce someone or something that already mention before. And in the sentence above, there is the word "Your" refers to the addressee whom we know in this conversation the addressee of this event is President Obama. It seems in the first utterance Chuck Todd said "Mr. President". So, the word "Your" is refers back to Mr. President to represent the addressee based on the context of utterance.

DATA 13

CHUCK TODD: I've got a few other topics. Ebola, there's some anxiety in the country about it. (P.8, No. 39)

(The script of interview can be seen in appendix)

From that sentence, it can be seen that the speaker is Chuck Todd. In this case, he tries to asking about the other topic which he asking about Ebola disease that has been booming in Africa. As the host in this event, Chuck Todd asks to the president Obama about it.

The example of sentence above can be categorized as anaphora reference which is used to identify someone or something already mention

before. It can be seen in the first, Chuck used the words "I" which is refers to Chuck Todd himself as the speaker or host in the speech event. He also used the word "it" which refers to something. So, based on the context of utterance, the word "it" refers back to "Ebola" as the next topic in this conversation.

4.1.2.2 Cataphora Reference

Cataphor is the use of a word (typically a pronoun) to introduce someone or something that is more fully identified later. Here the example as follows;

Data 16

PRESIDENT OBAMA: Well, Americans shouldn't be concerned about the prospects of contagion **here** in the United States, short term. Because this is not an airborne disease. (P.8, No. 40)

(The script of interview can be seen in appendix)

In the conversation above, president obama as the speaker. he explained about what American people concerned about an Ebola disease that African people suffer now. But president obama had inform that E bola is an airborne disease so, they do not need to worry about that.

The word "Here" in the sentence above contains as adverb of place, which used for demonstrating such place that relatively close to the speaker. According to Yule, The sentence above can be identified as cataphora reference, which we know that it used to identify someone or something that mention later. It can be seen in President Obama's statement that he stressed

the word "here" and followed the United States to give the information that the location of the speaker in the speech events is in the United States. So from the explanation, it will be clear that the adverb of place "Here" refers to the United State based on the context of utterance.

Data 29.

PRESIDENT OBAMA: That included taking air strikes to ensure **that** towns like Erbil were not overrun, critical infrastructure, like the Mosul Dam was protected ..." (P.1, No. 4)

(The script of interview can be seen in appendix)

Based on the context above, the speaker is president obama, He explained what he did of the last several months and also make a plan to face the threat from ISIL.

Based on the context above, "that" can be categorized as cataphora reference which based on Yule theory it used to identify someone or something that mention later. In this case, it seems that president obama point something by using the word "that" and identify which towns that he point. So, it will be cleared that the word "that" refers to the "town where it had mention forward based on the context of utterance.

After finding the data and analyzed it based on the theory of Levinson.

Here, the following sample of data in the interview between Barack Obama and Chuck Todd in "Meet the Press":

> Person Deixis

NUMBER	CONVERSATION	TYPE OF	REFERENCE
OF DATA		REFERENCE	
1.	Mr. President,	Anaphoric	> Your refer to
	welcome back to	Reference	Barack
	your 12th		Obama/ Mr.
	appearance on Meet		President.
	the Press. (1)		
2.	I'm preparing the	Anaphora	➤ I refer to
	country to make sure	reference	Barack
	that we deal with a		Obama
	threat from ISIL.		We refer to
	Keep in mind that		the Barack
	this is something that		obama and
	we know how to do.		country
od.	We've been dealing		
	with terrorist threats		
	for quite some time.		
	4		
3.	What are you asking	Anaphoric Anaphoric	> You refer to
	of the American	<mark>ref</mark> erenc <mark>e</mark>	President
	people on	- A	Obama
	Wednesday? You		➤ I refer to
	say you're giving a		Chuck Todd
	speech. That's the		Them refer to
	type of thing, I		American
	assume, you're		People
	preparing the	/ / /	
	country for		
	something. What are		
	you asking of them?		
4	5	A 1 .	
4.	I am going to be	Anaphoric	> I refer to
	asking Congress to	Reference	President
	make sure that they		Obama.
	understand and		> They refer to
	support what our		American
	plan is. And it's		people
	going to require		> Our refer to
	some resources, I		US
	suspect, above what		administration
	we are currently		(the country)
	doing in the region.		> It refers to the
	8		country's

			Plan. ➤ We refer to the country.
5.	We are going to be helping to put together a plan for them, so that they can start retaking territory that ISIL had taken over. 10	Anaphoric reference	 We refer to the country Them and they refer to Iraqi troops and Kurdish troops.
6.	Because <i>I</i> think a lot of <i>us</i> , when <i>we</i> think about terrorism, the model is Osama bin Laden and 9/11. 14	Anaphora Reference	➤ Us and We refers to President Obama and his country.
7.	And I'm curious, have you only ruled them out simply for domestic political reasons? 19	Anaphoric Reference	 I refer to Chuck Todd You refer to President Obama Them refer to ISIS
8.	They need to be involved. This is their neighborhood.	Anaphoric Reference	They and their refers to Jordan, United Emirates and Turkey.
9.	They sent messages addressing you personally. Did you watch 'em? 31	Anaphoric Reference	 They refer to ISIL You refer to President Obama Them refer to Message
10.	It's not so much how it affects me personally. 34	Anaphoric reference	 It refer to the message Me refer to President Obama
11.	So, <i>our</i> attitude towards Assad continues to be that	Anaphoric reference	Our and we refer to president

	you know through			obama and
	you know, through his actions, through			obama and his
	_			
	\mathcal{C}			administratio
	weapons on his own		_	n
	people, dropping			You refer to
	barrel bombs that			Chuck Todd
	killed innocent			His and he
	children that he he			refers to
	has foregone			Assad
	legitimacy. But			It refers to
	when it comes to our			Assad's
	policy and the			actions
	coalition that we're			
	putting together, our			
	focus specifically is		1	
	on ISIL. It's			
	narrowly on ISIL. 36			
12.	And we've got to be	Anaphoric	>	We refer to
	able to reach to	reference		President
	them, find a military	// 1		Obama and
	and political			his country.
	structure that'll allow			Them and
	them to express			Themselves
	themselves. 38			refer to
				millions of
				descent.
13.	I've got a few other	Anaphoric		I refer to
10.	topics. Ebola, there's	Reference		Chuck Todd
	some anxiety in the	Holoronoo		It refers to
	country about it. 39			Ebola.
14.	The American public	Anaphoric	\triangleright	We refer to
170	says, "Why are we	reference		American
	wasting money on	Totolollo		People
	them? 48		>	Them refer to
	them: 40			some public
				health.
				neattii.

15.	I've I've said this	Anaphoric	>	I refer to
	before, Chuck. You	Reference		President
	know, if you asked			Obama
	me back in August			You refer to
	what I want for my			Chuck Todd
	birthday, I'd say,			Me and my
	"Give me a loyal			also refer to
	opposition that has			President
	some common sense			Obama.
	and is willing to			
	work on some basic			
	issues that didn't			
	used to be partisan			
	issues."			
	- 7		1	

> Spatial Deixis

NUMBER OF	CONVERSATION	TYPE OF	R	EFERENCE
DATA		REFERENCE		
Dilli		TELL ETTE TOE		
16.	Well, Americans	Cata <mark>ph</mark> ora		Here refers to
	shouldn't be	reference		the United
	concerned about the			States
	prospects of			
	contagion here in the			
	United States, short			
	term. 40	//		
17.	As usual. And we're	Cataphora	>	There refers
	going to have to get	reference		to Africa
	U.S. military assets			
	just to set up, for			
	example isola			
	isolation units and			
	and equipment there,			
	to provide security			
	for public health			
	workers surging from			
	around the world. If			
	we do that, then it's			
	still going to be			
	months before this			
	problem is			
	controllable in			

	Africa.		
18.	Because the	Anaphora	> There refers
	possibility of a	reference	to a vacation
	jarring contrast given		
	the world's news, is		
	always there's		
	always going to be		
	some tough news		
	somewhere is going		
	to be there.82		

> Temporal or time Deixis

NUMBER OF	CONVERSATION	TYPE OF	REFERENCE
DATA		REFERENCE	
19.	We just yesterday announced the fact that we had taken out the top leader of Al-Shabaab the terrorist-organization in Somalia. 4		> Yesterday
20.	So what I have done over the last several months is, first and foremost, make sure that we got eyes on the problem, that we shifted resources, intelligence, reconnaissance. 4		The last several months
21.	And I'm optimistic that next week, we should be able to get that done. And I will then meet with congressional leaders on Tuesday. On Wednesday, I'll make a speech and describe		 Next week Then On Tuesday On Wednesday

	what our game plan's			
	going to be going			
	forward. 4			
22.	And I was very			At that time
	specific at that time.			
	16			
23.	And <i>now</i> we're going		\wedge	Now
	to have to deal with			
	16			
24.	It's gone through the		V	The week
	week during your trip			
	to Wales. 19			
25.	And that's part of the			This week
	conversation that			
	John Kerry's going to			
	be having this week.		4	
	28		1	
26.	Sunni extremism, as			Right now
	represented by ISIL,			
	is the biggest danger		1	
	that they face			
	rightn <mark>ow</mark> . 28			
27.	Well, I think I need to			Next week
	pre-book you for <i>next</i>	× 1		
	week, because I got			
	another 35 questions.			
	83			

> Discourse deixis

NUMBER OF	CONVERSATION	TYPE OF	REFERENCE
DATA		REFERENCE	
28.	I'm preparing the	Anaphora	➤ This refer to
	country to make sure	reference	ISIL
	that we deal with a		
	threat from ISIL.		
	Keep in mind that		
	this is something that		
	we know how to do.		
	We've been dealing		
	with terrorist threats		
	for quite some time.		

	This administration has systematically		
	dismantled Al Qaeda in the FATA.		
29.	That included taking air strikes to ensure that towns like Erbil were not overrun, critical infrastructure, like the Mosul Dam was protected,4	Cataphora reference	> That refers Erbil Towns
30.	This speech will allow Congress, I think, to understand very clearly and very specifically what it is that we are doing but also what we're not	Cataphora reference	This refers to speech
31.	doing. 10 You don't believe these people—15	Anaphora reference	These refers to people "Osama bin Laden and 9/11
32.	Did you see <i>those</i> messages they sent to you,	Cataphora reference	Those refers to messages.
33.	What do you tell the person that's going to get deported before the election that <i>this</i> decision was essentially made in your hopes of saving a democratic senate?	Anaphora reference	This refers to decision "delay any executive action".
34.	And the American people need to know that.	Anaphora reference	That refers to difference between democratic and republican reference

35.	On all <i>those</i> issues, there is a sharp	Cataphora	Those refers to issue.
	contrast.	reference	

Social Deixis

NUMBER OF	TYPE OF DEIXIS	TYPE OF	REFERENCE
DATA		REFERENCE	
36.	So with that, I'm	Anaphora	> You
	going to leave it	reference	refer to
	there, Mr. President.		Mr.
	But thank you very		President
	much.		

After giving the sample of the data, and categorizing based on five types of deixis namely person deixis, spatial deixis, temporal deixis, discourse deixis, and social deixis, And also based on the type of reference namely anaphora and cataphora reference. Here are the whole finding the types of deixis in the interview between Barack Obama and Chuck Todd in "Meet the Press", as followes:

NO.	Types of Deixis	Frequency	Percentage
1	Danas Dainia		(%)
1.	Person Deixis: 1. First Person 2. Second Person 3. Third Person	237 108 55 74	63,7%
2.	Spatial Deixis	19	5,1%

3.	Temporal Deixis	27	7,3%
4.	Discourse Deixis	87	23.4%
5.	Social Deixis	2	0,5%
	Total	372	100%

From the table of finding above, it can be seen that the types of deixis are applied in the interview between Barack Obama and Chuck todd in "Meet the Press". Based on the table, there are 237 (63, 7%) words which can be categorized as person deixis. It also can be classified again into 108 for first person deixis, 55 words for second person deixis, and 74 words for third person deixis. The second types of deixis that obtained in the data is spatial deixis, there are 19 (5, 1%) words. the third type of deixis is temporal deixis which is there are 27 (7,3%). The fourth type of deixis that appeared in the interview is discourse deixis which is found 87 (23, 4%) words. The last type of deixis that are found in this interview is social deixis there are only 2 (0, 5%) words.

From the explanation above, it can be concluded that the mostly types of deixis that obtained in the interview between Barack Obama and Chuck todd in "Meet the Press" is person deixis 237 words or (63,7%). Whereas the least types of deixis that obtained in this interview is social deixis which is only fround 2 words (0,5%). In person deixis itself, the mostly types of person deixis that applied in this interview is using first person deixis which is found 108 words. This is consisting of the pronoun I and I0, this first person deixis was mostly used by President Obama.

4.2 Discussion

In doing communication, everyone have a different way to make other people easy to understand what we said. To avoid the misinterpretation or misunderstanding what the speaker said, knowing the context of speaker utterance is very important, so it will help us easy to understand and the message will deliver clearly. In this research, both Barrack Obama and Chuck Todd conversation are consist of five types of deixis, they are person deixis, spatial deixis, temporal deixis, discourse deixis and the last social deixis. To make more understand about this, the researcher used the theory of Levinson to analyze the word and sentence that contain in this interview.

Beside analyzed it based on five types of deixis, the researcher also analyzed it based on the types of reference and what is the reference of those deixis to help the reader easily to understand what other people said and did not miscommunication what are the people refers to.

Deixis can be described as the referring expression in which the interpretation of utterance depends on the context of utterance. This deixis can be occurred in our daily life, such as this interview. In this "Meet the Press" interview, almost all of the Chuck Todd and President Obama's utterance can be classified five kinds of deixis which is the mostly types of deixis are used person deixis. In this case, Person deixis also classified again into first person, second person, and third person.

In this interview, President Obama as the guest star always used the deictic expression "T" and "We". Based on Levinson theory, it can be classified as First Person deixis. from the analysis above, it can be seen that the usage of the word "T" and "we" refers to President Obama himself and his country (United states' Government) because the topic of the interview are focusing on the threat that United states face, and also the disease that African face. Whereas for the host, Chuck Todd the mostly person deixis he used are "You" and "T", based on the theory of Levinson, "You" can be categorized as second person which is refers to President Obama as the addressee. And the word "T" that can be classified as first person who refers to Mr. Chuck self.

Other types of deixis that obtained in this research are the spatial deixis in which it showed the location of the participant in the speech event. In this interview the deictic words that mostly used are "Here" which is indicates that the place that President Obama talked about is United States. Next types of deixis that obtained are temporal deixis. In this interview, President Obama often used the deictic word "now" which can be interpreted as the present time or at this time. Next is discourse deixis. This type of deixis also often occurred in this interview. Based on theory it is the use of expression within some utterance refers to some portion of the discourse that contains the utterance. And the mostly types that obtained in this interview is the word "that" which can be interpreted as refers to something far from as. The last, is social deixis. This type of deixis also applied in this interview but only 2 words that occurred, there is word "Mr. President". Based on the theory, this kind of

social deixiscan be classified into absolute social deixis, which is it expressed in certain forms of address which will include no comparison of the ranking of the speaker and addressee. The word "Mr. President used by Chuck Todd to called Barack Obama to respect him as an American President.

In addition, after categorizing based on five types of deixis, we needed to know the types of reference of those deixis that occurred in the interview between Barack Obama and Chuck Todd in "Meet the Press". Reference is an act in which a speaker, or writer uses a linguistic form to enable listener or reader to identify something. In this case, reference divided into two types, there are exophora and endophora. Whereas endophora classified again into two types, they are anaphora and cataphora reference. Based on the context of interview, the types of reference that mostly applied is anaphora reference, which can be described as the use of word to introduce someone or something already mention. And this reference mostly followed in Person deixis. Then, cataphora reference also occurred in this interview but it just a few sentences that describe used cataphora reference, because interview is one of the example of direct dialog, and the topic of the interview are real where it truly happened and faced by United States.

From the result above, it can be conclude that deixis can be applied in our daily life. By knowing the deixis theory and the reference it can help us to avoid misunderstanding and miscommunication when we are talking with other people. It also helps us to separate with whom we are talking, if we are talking