

➤ Person Deixis

NUMBER OF DATA	CONVERSATION	TYPE OF REFERENCE	REFERENCE
1.	Mr. President, welcome back to <i>your</i> 12th appearance on Meet the Press. (1)	Anaphoric Reference	➤ <i>Your</i> refer to Barack Obama/ Mr. President.
2.	<i>I'm</i> preparing the country to make sure that <i>we</i> deal with a threat from ISIL. Keep in mind that this is something that we know how to do. We've been dealing with terrorist threats for quite some time. 4	Anaphora reference	➤ <i>I</i> refer to Barack Obama ➤ <i>We</i> refer to the Barack obama and country
3.	What are <i>you</i> asking of the American people on Wednesday? You say you're giving a speech. That's the type of thing, <i>I</i> assume, you're preparing the country for something. What are you asking of <i>them</i> ? 5	Anaphoric reference	➤ <i>You</i> refer to President Obama ➤ <i>I</i> refer to Chuck Todd ➤ <i>Them</i> refer to American People
4.	<i>I</i> am going to be asking Congress to make sure that <i>they</i> understand and support what <i>our</i> plan is. And <i>it's</i> going to require some resources, <i>I</i> suspect, above what <i>we</i> are currently doing in the region. 8	Anaphoric Reference	➤ <i>I</i> refer to President Obama. ➤ <i>They</i> refer to American people ➤ <i>Our</i> refer to US administration (the country) ➤ <i>It</i> refers to the country's

			Plan. ➤ We refer to the country.
5.	We are going to be helping to put together a plan for <i>them</i> , so that <i>they</i> can start retaking territory that ISIL had taken over. 10	Anaphoric reference	➤ We refer to the country ➤ <i>Them</i> and they refer to Iraqi troops and Kurdish troops.
6.	Because <i>I</i> think a lot of <i>us</i> , when <i>we</i> think about terrorism, the model is Osama bin Laden and 9/11. 14	Anaphora Reference	➤ <i>Us and We</i> refers to President Obama and his country.
7.	And <i>I'm</i> curious, have <i>you</i> only ruled <i>them</i> out simply for domestic political reasons? 19	Anaphoric Reference	➤ I refer to Chuck Todd ➤ You refer to President Obama ➤ Them refer to ISIS
8.	<i>They</i> need to be involved. This is <i>their</i> neighborhood. 28	Anaphoric Reference	➤ They and their refers to Jordan, United Emirates and Turkey.
9.	<i>They</i> sent messages addressing you personally. Did <i>you</i> watch 'em? 31	Anaphoric Reference	➤ They refer to ISIL ➤ You refer to President Obama ➤ Them refer to Message
10.	It's not so much how it affects me personally. 34	Anaphoric reference	➤ It refer to the message ➤ Me refer to President Obama
11.	So, <i>our</i> attitude towards Assad continues to be that	Anaphoric reference	➤ <i>Our and we</i> refer to president

	<i>This</i> administration has systematically dismantled Al Qaeda in the FATA.		
29.	That included taking air strikes to ensure <i>that</i> towns like Erbil were not overrun, critical infrastructure, like the Mosul Dam was protected, 4	Cataphora reference	➤ That refers Erbil Towns
30.	<i>This</i> speech will allow Congress, I think, to understand very clearly and very specifically what it is that we are doing but also what we're not doing. 10	Cataphora reference	➤ This refers to speech
31.	You don't believe <i>these</i> people—15	Anaphora reference	➤ These refers to people "Osama bin Laden and 9/11"
32.	Did you see <i>those</i> messages they sent to you,	Cataphora reference	➤ Those refers to messages.
33.	What do you tell the person that's going to get deported before the election that <i>this</i> decision was essentially made in your hopes of saving a democratic senate?	Anaphora reference	➤ This refers to decision "delay any executive action".
34.	And the American people need to know <i>that</i> .	Anaphora reference	➤ That refers to difference between democratic and republican reference

In this interview, President Obama as the guest star always used the deictic expression “I” and “We”. Based on Levinson theory, it can be classified as First Person deixis. From the analysis above, it can be seen that the usage of the word “I” and “we” refers to President Obama himself and his country (United States’ Government) because the topic of the interview are focusing on the threat that United States face, and also the disease that African face. Whereas for the host, Chuck Todd the mostly person deixis he used are “You” and “I”, based on the theory of Levinson, “You” can be categorized as second person which refers to President Obama as the addressee. And the word “I” that can be classified as first person who refers to Mr. Chuck self.

Other types of deixis that obtained in this research are the spatial deixis in which it showed the location of the participant in the speech event. In this interview the deictic words that mostly used are “Here” which indicates that the place that President Obama talked about is United States. Next types of deixis that obtained are temporal deixis. In this interview, President Obama often used the deictic word “now” which can be interpreted as the present time or at this time. Next is discourse deixis. This type of deixis also often occurred in this interview. Based on theory it is the use of expression within some utterance refers to some portion of the discourse that contains the utterance. And the mostly types that obtained in this interview is the word “that” which can be interpreted as refers to something far from as. The last, is social deixis. This type of deixis also applied in this interview but only 2 words that occurred, there is word “Mr. President”. Based on the theory, this kind of

social deixis can be classified into absolute social deixis, which is expressed in certain forms of address which will include no comparison of the ranking of the speaker and addressee. The word “Mr. President” used by Chuck Todd to call Barack Obama to respect him as an American President.

In addition, after categorizing based on five types of deixis, we needed to know the types of reference of those deixis that occurred in the interview between Barack Obama and Chuck Todd in “Meet the Press”. Reference is an act in which a speaker, or writer uses a linguistic form to enable listener or reader to identify something. In this case, reference divided into two types, there are exophora and endophora. Whereas endophora classified again into two types, they are anaphora and cataphora reference. Based on the context of interview, the types of reference that mostly applied is anaphora reference, which can be described as the use of word to introduce someone or something already mentioned. And this reference mostly followed in Person deixis. Then, cataphora reference also occurred in this interview but it just a few sentences that describe used cataphora reference, because interview is one of the examples of direct dialog, and the topic of the interview are real where it truly happened and faced by United States.

From the result above, it can be concluded that deixis can be applied in our daily life. By knowing the deixis theory and the reference it can help us to avoid misunderstanding and miscommunication when we are talking with other people. It also helps us to separate with whom we are talking, if we are talking