ABSTRACT

Zulianto, Roni Ardian, 2015. An Analysis of Grammatical Cohesion in Short Story Entitled "A New England Nun "by Marry E. Wilkins Freeman. Thesis, English department, faculty of letters and humanities, the State Islamic University Sunan Ampel Surabaya.

Advisor: Dr. Mohammad Kurjum, M.Ag.

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Cohesion is a relation where an element is depend on another element in the text. Cohesion device is divided into two types which all of its types are used to related word, phrase and sentence in text. The two types of cohesion are lexical cohesion and grammatical cohesion. The focus of this study is grammatical cohesion that has four types: reference, substitution, ellipsis and conjunction.

This study observes a grammatical cohesion that is used in the short story "A New England Nun" by Marry E. Wilkins Freeman. The purpose of this study is finding out the types of grammatical cohesion that used in the short story and finding out the grammatical function in the short story "A New England Nun". In this study, the qualitative research design used to analyses the data. The data of this source is text from the short story "A New England Nun" by Marry E. Wilkins Freeman. The analysis of the data based on the theory of Halliday and Hasan that described a grammatical cohesion and Jan Renkema's also described the theory of grammatical cohesion.

From this study, the result shows that all of the grammatical cohesion found in text of short story "A New England Nun" by Marry E. Wilkins Freeman. The function of the data also found. The first, to indicate an additional news, event or some opinion. Second, indicate a contras opinion or event. Third, indicate a sequence time of event in the text. Forth, to indicate a result, reason and purpose of something. After doing this study, this study is expected to give a useful information for the reader and writer. It is also expected to someone else that doing this similar research.