#### **CHAPTER IV**

## FINDING AND DISCUSSION

In this chapter, the writer present the result of the data analysis explained in chapter 3. The data taken in this research are lyrics song by Justin Bieber. The analysis of the song lyrics based on the problems in chapter 1.

# 4.1 Finding

There are many ways to express the feelings; one of them is through the music. In the song Lyrics by Justin Bieber there are many slang words are used and in the lyrics has characteristic of slang words that make. The writer analyzes the data from collecting some song lyrics by Justin Bieber in internet. After analyzing the data, the writer found many slang English slang words used in Justin Bieber song lyrics such as *Bigga, Coz, em, wanna, gotta,* and so on.

Slang words are one part of language varieties, usually used in Justin Bieber song lyrics. over time, many slang word have been analyzed from the lyrics because of unique grammar and sound.

## 4.1.1 Slang words mostly used by Justin Bieber in his song lyrics.

Slang words are one part of language varieties which is usually used in song lyrics, member of group and in daily conversation. In the researcher, the writer used song lyrics are used by Justin Bieber, because the writer found some slang word in the lyrics.

As the example of some the data are from lyrics that taken.

Table 1: The data of slang words that are used in song lyrics by Justin Bieber.

No	Slang Word	Sentence			
1	Doin	Baby what you <u>doin'</u> , where you at, where you at?			
2	Actin	Why you <u>actin'</u> so shy? Holdin' back, holdin' back			
3	Holdin	Why you actin' so shy? <u>Holdin'</u> back, holdin' back			
4	Cuz	'Cuz all around the world, people want to be loved (yeah)			
5	DJ	So <u>DJ</u> bring that, bring that, bring that, bring that back			
6	Ain't	It's another, if it <u>ain't</u> one thing			
7	Wanna	Wanna be, wanna be just like talk like, you			
8	'em	Don't let 'em change your mood			
9	Oughtta	Wanna be, wanna be everything I <u>oughtta</u> be to you to you, to you			
10	Phone	Waiting your <i>phone</i> to call sometime soon			
11	Babe	You know it <u>Babe</u>			

12	Gonna	You ain't gonna find it dancing with him No			
		Oh			
13	Ya	I adore <u>ya</u>			
14	Cause	<u>Cause</u> you were Romeo, I was the scarlet			
		letter			
15	Walkin	Walkin around with a little attitude?			
16	You'd	I thought <u>you'd</u> always be mine (mine)			
17	Gotta	But you gotta listen			
18	Backpack	Stay in my backpack forever			
19	Gunna	Everything's <u>Gunna</u> Be Alrigh t			
20	Imma	Imma make you shine bright like you're			
		laying in the snow			
21	Chillin	Chillin' by the fire while we eatin' fondue			
22	Buzz	I could be your <u>Buzz</u> Lightyear fly across			
		the globe			
23	Tryna	Yeah, they <u>tryna</u> get at me, yeah			
24	Gon'	How you gon' play me? How you gon' break			
		me?			

# 4.1.2 The kinds of word formation of slang that used in Justin Bieber lyrics.

Table 2: Tables of word formation of slang

Table of word formation of slang process											
Borrowing	Clipping	Blending	Multiple	Affixes	Coinage	Compoun	Back	Acronym			
			process			ding	formation				
(0)	(10)	(9)	(0)	(0)	(3)	(0)	(0)	(1)			
-	Phone	Oughtta	-	-	Babe	-	-	DJ			
	Cuz	Gonna			Backpacker						
	Cause	You'd			Buzz	7/					
	'em	Gotta			Ya						
	Doin	Gunna		2/							
	Actin	Imma									
	Holdin	Tryna				300					
	Walkin	Gon'									
	Chillin	Ain't									

Slang has some characteristic and forming a word. In the study, the writer finds three characteristic of slang word that used in Justin Bieber song lyrics. Therefore, the writer concern in three forms of slang. They are Blending, Clipping, coinage and acronym.

# **Blending**

Blending is one of slang formation process that created by two words. Typically, the beginning of word is joined to the end of the other word. The blending forming process is also used in Justin Bieber songs lyric slang word.

As the example of slang word blending forming in Justin Bieber song lyric as the word 'Wanna' is combining from English word 'want' and 'to'. The example blending in the lyric.

- Oughtta: This word combining from 'ought' and 'ta' become the word 'ought to'.
- 2. Gonna: this word combining from 'gon' and 'na' become the word 'gonna'.
- 3. You'd: This word combining from word 'you' and 'd' become the word 'gonna'.
- 4. Gotta: This word combining from word 'got' and 'ta' become the new word 'gotta'.
- 5. Gunna: This word same meaning from 'gonna.
- 6. Imma: This word combining from 'im' an 'ma', become new word 'imma'.
- 7. Tryna: this word combining from 'try' and 'na', become new word tryna.
- 8. Gon': the same meaning with 'gonna' but this word shortening.
- 9. Ain't: this word combining from 'ant' and 't', become new word 'ain't'.

## Clipping

Clipping is one of slang word formation which is formed by shortening the word. Clipping may occur in front or back part of a word. Besides, in clipping

process, it may be replaced with certain new spelling. From the data, the writer fined some slang word that used in clipping process. The example of clipping in Justin Bieber song lyrics are

Cause you know that I can keep them

Babe how can't you see that I'm yours (I'm yours babe)

The word Cause is a English slang word, It is from word 'cause'. The word cause is cutting a spelling 'be'. Another example word are

- 1. Phone: This word shortening from 'telephone'.
- 2. Cuz: This word shortening from 'because'.
- 3. Cause: This words same with shortening same with 'cuz' but longer.
- 4. 'em: This word shortening from 'them'
- 5. DJ: The initial latter from 'Disk jockey'
- 6. Doin': The word shortening from 'Doing', but this word just cutting from spelling 'g'.
- 7. Actin: The word shortening from 'acting', but this word just cutting from spelling 'g'.
- 8. Holdin: The word shortening from 'holdin', but this word just cutting from spelling 'g'.
- 9. Walkin: The word was shortening from 'walking', but this word just cutting from spelling 'g'.
- 10. Chillin: The word was shortening from 'chilling', but this word just cutting from spelling 'g'.

33

Coinage

Coinage is the invention of totally new words, the typical process of

coinage usually adopts the brand names as common words.

1. Backpacker: The word backpacker refers to shoulder.

2. Buzz: The world buzz refers to gossip

3. Ya: the word ya has the meaning you

4. Babe: the word babe refers to baby

Acronym

Acronym are formed by taking the initial sounds (or letters) of the words

of phrase and uniting them into a combination. Some examples in the song

lyrics by Justin Bieber is.

DJ: Disc Jockey

The Analysis of Data found and the Meaning of Slang

In this part the discussion the writer wants to analyze more detail about the

slang found in the movie. There are three kinds of analysis; the Sociolinguistics

aspect the slang based on Holmes" theory, word formation based on Yule's

theory.

1. Doin

You're beautiful, beautiful, you should know it

I think it's time, think it's time that you show it

You're beautiful, beautiful

Baby what you **doin'**, where you at, where you at?

(See more on appendix)

The speaker of the word *doin'* is boy. The boy talks with his girlfriend. In this lyric the boy persuades his girlfriend because the girl is very beautiful. The word *Doin'* called clipping because this word shortening from originally word *Doing*.

### 2. Actin'

Baby what you doin', where you at, where you at?
Why you <u>actin'</u> so shy? Holdin' back, holdin' back
We're not the only ones doin' it like that, it like that
So dj bring that, bring that, bring that back

(See more on appendix)

The speaker of the word *actin'* is boy. The boy talks with his girlfriend in the cocktail lounge. He make the girl confident if that all will be okay, because not only the girl doing like that.

The meaning of the word actin' is acting. The word *actin'* called clipping because it is the reduction of the word *acting*.

### 3. Cuz

<u>'Cuz</u> all around the world, people want to be loved (yeah) 'Cuz all around the world, they're no different than us (no) All around the world, people want to be loved All around the world, they're no different than us

The speaker of the word 'cuz he is a boy. He talks with his girlfriend, the setting conversation above in the cocktail lounge.

The word 'cuz called cipping, because it is the reduction of the word cause or because which have more than one syllable into a shorter form and have only one syllable.

#### 4. DJ

Baby what you doin', where you at, where you at? Why you actin' so shy? Holdin' back, holdin' back We're not the only ones doin' it like that, it like that So **DJ** bring that, bring that, bring that back

(See more on appendix)

The word DJ in this lyrics called acronym, because formed by taking the initial sounds (or letters) of the words of phrase and uniting them into a combination. The word DJ is shortening from Disk Jockey. The lyrics above is conversation between boy and girl in the cocktail lounge.

## 5. Ain't

It's another, if it <u>ain't</u> one thing
Instigators, like putting fire on propane
The wrong thing, they be worrying about
Ooh you know females
And how they like to run they mouths

The speaker of the word *ain't* is a boy. He talks with his best friend. In the lyric above, they talks about women. The word *ain't* called blending in word formation slang process, because the word *ain't* called blending because it combining the word *is* + *not* and it produce a new single term. This word include slang word because there is no word *ain't* in the English dictionary.

#### 6. Wanna

No I ain't all bad

Between us, they wanna come in

Worst enemy, so they try to be your best friend

Perfect - ain't saying that I am

(See more on appendix)

The speaker of the word wanna is a boy, in the lyrics above is conversation between the boy and his enemy. The boy says to the enemy and ask the enemy try to be his best friend.

The word wanna called blending because it combining the word want + to and it produce a new single term. The word wanna short to want to and there no word wanna in the English dictionary.

## 7. 'em

Don't let <u>'em</u> change your mood
They try to get at me, they try to get at me
Behind your back, your back, your back
They try to tell me that I'm just like the others

(See more on appendix)

The word 'em in the lyrics above used by person in informal situation. They use it because he talks with his friend in informal situation. The word 'em means them and include clipping in the word formation of slang process.

# 8. Oughtta

Wanna be, wanna be everything
I <u>oughtta</u> be to you to you, to you
Envy, envy
Same thing as jealousy
Jealous of you

(See more on appendix)

In the lyrics above used in the informal situation, and the speaker between friend and the enemy. The word oughtta called blending because it combining the word from ought + to and it produce a new single term. This word include slang word because there is no word oughtta in the English dictionary.

## 9. Phone

You think I'm biased
Too much I never get other
You hit it right on the head
Only been missing my lover
Got a whole lot of texts in my *phone* and I don't reply
But the next day bothers you, I

The speaker of this word *phone* are boy to his girlfriend. The boy always looks at his phone and waiting the text from his girlfriend. He uses slang word when in the informal situation. The word *phone* called clipping because shortening from originally word *telephone*.

### 10. Babe

You know it <u>babe</u>
I could open up your door like a gentleman
If you open up your heart and just let me in
Tell me what you need girl I will never disappoint you

(See more on appendix)

The speaker of the word *babe* is boy. He talks with girl and hopes the girl open her heart to be his girlfriend. In the lyric above, boy persuade the girl with promise and never disappointed. The word babe called coinage because invention of totally new words, and adopt from another word.

### 11. Gonna

And if you ride with me I can show you babe
And nobody *gonna* know you like I know you babe
We can fly away, fly, fly away
I adore <u>ya</u> (I adore ya)

In the lyrics above, word gonna use in informal situation. The word gonna have the meaning going to. This word called blending because it combining the word from going + to and it produce a new single term. This word include slang word because there is no word gonna in the English dictionary.

### 12. Ya

Show you off, tonight I wanna show you off What you got, a billion could've never bought We gonna party like it's 3012 tonight I wanna show you all the finer things in life So just forget about the world, be young tonight I'm coming for ya, I'm coming for ya

(See more on appendix)

The word 'ya in lyrics above use in informal situation. Setting in the lyrics above in the party and will make never forget with this party. The word ya from originally word you, called coinage because invention of totally new words, and adopt from another country.

#### 13. Cause

<u>Cause</u> all I need is a beauty and a beat Who can make my life complete It's all by you, when the music makes you move Baby do it like you do

(See more on appendix)

The speaker of the word *cause* is a boy, he need beauty and hope someone make his life complete. The setting of the lyrics

above in the party. Music in the party make he fell enjoy and make move. The word *cause* called clipping because shortening from originally word *because*.

### 14. Walkin'

<u>Walkin</u> around with a little attitude Short black skirt, the leather jacket too How could I ever be mad at you? When I know (oh, oh)

(See more on appendix)

The word *walkin*' in the lyrics above means walking. There is someone ask to the person to walk with a little attitude. The function of slang word is want to make enjoy the situation. The word *walkin*' called clipping because it is the reduction of the word *walking*.

#### 15. You'd

Baby, baby, baby ohh
I thought <u>you'd</u> always be mine (mine)
In my head, I see you all over me
In my head, you fulfill my fantasy

(See more on appendix)

The word *you'd* used by boy to persuade the girlfriend and ask always to be mine forever. According the boy, his girlfriend is very perfect because she always fulfill his fantasy. The use of slang word above is the words usually

used by young people to persuade. The word you'd means you would, called blending because it combining the word from you + would and it produce a new single term.

### 16. Gotta

You don't know what they're like
If they know that you're alive
They're gonna try to take away the secrets of your planet's life
I know you must be upset, you lost your family in a wreck
But you gotta listen

(See more on appendix)

In the lyrics above word gotta use in informal situation. The lyrics says about believe with his self. His friend not believe and he gotta to listen. The word gotta called blending because it combining the word from going + to would and it produce a new single term.

## 17. Backpack

Don't try to find your spaceship
It might be out there waiting
Stay in my backpack forever
Stay in my backpack forever
(You know I gotta find my spaceship, my planet's outside there waiting, I can't stay in your backpack forever)
Before you came around I was in a rut
Didn't have a friend, didn't know what it was
You taught how to dream and how to love
You're my best friend please listen to me

The word backpack in the lyrics above used by someone to give spirit to his best friend and ask to always stay in his live, because he didn't have friend are always teach how to dream and how to love. The word backpack has the meaning life or responsibility. called coinage because invention of totally new words, and adopt from another word.

#### 18.Imma

If I was your boyfriend, never let you go
Keep you on my arm girl, you'd never be alone
I can be a gentleman, anything you want
If I was your boyfriend, I'd never let you go, I'd never let you go
Tell me what you like yeah tell me what you don't
I could be your Buzz Lightyear fly across the globe
I don't ever wanna fight yeah, you already know
Imma make you shine bright like you're laying in the snow

(See more on appendix)

The word imma used by boy to persuade the girl, she broken heart because her boyfriend leave her alone, and the boy try to persuade with beautifully words. The word imma has the meaning I'm going to. Called blending because it combining the word from I'm + going + to and it produce a new single term.

#### 19. Buzz

Tell me what you like yeah tell me what you don't I could be your <u>Buzz</u> Lightyear fly across the globe

I don't ever wanna fight yeah, you already know Imma make you shine bright like you're laying in the snow

(See more on appendix)

The word *buzz* called coinage because invention of totally new words, and adopt from another word like gossip, wind etc. the word *buzz* has the meaning blowing a rumor. This word in the lyrics above usually used by boy to persuade the girl.

## 20. Tryna

I guess they want a reaction,
But I ain't gonna give it to em'
Yeah, they tryna get at me, yeah
But I ain't gonna feed in to it
Oh they be persistent, tryna break me down
Oh I can not be broken,
I cannot be broken
Oh I cannot be broken

(See more on appendix)

The word *tryna* has the meaning try to. Called blending because it combining the word from *try* <sub>+</sub> *to* and it produce a new single term. The speaker of the word *tryna* fell if the friend make break down and they didn't can make boken.

#### 4.2 Discussion

In this section discusses finding of data analysis. Based on the result of the data about slang language in Justin Bieber songs lyric. In the study the writer finds some slang word are used in Justin Bieber songs lyric. Slang word can make category part of speech. The category part of speech includes pronoun, verb, noun, adverb, adjective, and particle.

The writer found some slang word in Justin Bieber songs lyric, after that marking the slang word was found in the lyrics and finding and classify the meaning of the slang word that found in the lyric are used by Justin Bieber. After collecting slang word in lyrics, the writer looking the characteristic of slang word are related with slang word was found in lyrics. The characteristic was found is blending, clipping, and transformation form.

From the analysis, the researcher compares the study with other studies. The writer compares this study with research that similar of the study but different object. There are Muhammad Ismail (2014), Mochtar Abadi (2010), Afifah Rahmawati (2012) and Annisa Rosita Dewi (2012). They used slang theory in the studies, but different object and data sources. In Mochtar Abadi, he analyzed use the Eminem's lyric as the object. He said Slang began to creep into English literature although many writers and schools were fiercely against it, saying that it was vulgar, corrupted, uncultured, secret and false, the dialect of the rabble, of beggars, of gypsies and of thieves.. In Muhammad Ismail, use Alexander Eglek's Community in Surabaya as the object analysis. He use slang because make the announcers relax. The fact, slang was used to

be privacy by derivate community as social interaction between the members community.

From the comparative above, the differences with Muhammad Ismail and Afifah Rahmawati study analyze phenomena slang words that uses in particular group or community. In Mochtar Abadi, the analyze same with this analysis, but different object, data sources and characteristic of slang word.

