

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

<b>Inside Cover Page .....</b>	<b>i</b>
<b>Inside Title Page .....</b>	<b>ii</b>
<b>Declaration Page .....</b>	<b>iii</b>
<b>Dedication Page.....</b>	<b>iv</b>
<b>Thesis Advisor's Approval Page .....</b>	<b>v</b>
<b>Thesis Examiner's Approval Page .....</b>	<b>vi</b>
<b>Acknowledgment.....</b>	<b>vii</b>
<b>Table of Contents.....</b>	<b>ix</b>
<b>Abstract .....</b>	<b>xii</b>
<b>Absrak .....</b>	<b>xiii</b>

## **CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION**

<b>1.1 Background of the Study .....</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>1.2 Statement of the Problems.....</b>	<b>5</b>
<b>1.3 Objectives of the Study .....</b>	<b>5</b>
<b>1.4 Significance of the Study .....</b>	<b>6</b>
<b>1.5 Scope and Limitation.....</b>	<b>6</b>
<b>1.6 Definition of Key Terms .....</b>	<b>7</b>

## **CHAPTER II REVIEW OF RELATED LITERATURE**

<b>2.1 Theoretical Framework.....</b>	<b>9</b>
<b>2.2 Feedback and Response Tokens .....</b>	<b>9</b>
<b>2.3 Types of Response Tokens .....</b>	<b>10</b>
<b>2.2.1 Response Tokens without Expanded Content .....</b>	<b>11</b>
<b>2.2.2 Response Tokens Preceding Expanded Responses.....</b>	<b>12</b>
<b>2.2.3 Response Tokens with Premodification .....</b>	<b>13</b>
<b>2.2.4 Negated Response Tokens .....</b>	<b>13</b>
<b>2.2.5 Doublets and Triplets Tokens in Short Clauses.....</b>	<b>14</b>
<b>2.4 Functions of Response Tokens .....</b>	<b>15</b>

<b>2.4.1</b>	<b>Continuers .....</b>	<b>15</b>
<b>2.4.2</b>	<b>Acknowledgement .....</b>	<b>16</b>
<b>2.4.3</b>	<b>Newmarker.....</b>	<b>17</b>
<b>2.4.4</b>	<b>Change-of-activity.....</b>	<b>18</b>
<b>2.4.5</b>	<b>Assessment .....</b>	<b>19</b>
<b>2.4.6</b>	<b>Brief Questions .....</b>	<b>20</b>
<b>2.5</b>	<b>Previous studies .....</b>	<b>20</b>

### **CHAPTER III METHOD OF THE STUDY**

<b>3.1 Research Method .....</b>	<b>23</b>
<b>3.2 Technique of Data Collection .....</b>	<b>23</b>
<b>3.2.1 Data Source .....</b>	<b>23</b>
<b>3.2.2 Instrument .....</b>	<b>24</b>
<b>3.2.3 Procedure .....</b>	<b>24</b>
<b>3.3 Technique of Data Analysis .....</b>	<b>25</b>

## **CHAPTER IV FINDINGS AND DISCUSSION**

<b>4.1 Findings .....</b>	<b>26</b>
<b>    4.2.1 The Types of Response Tokens in the Utterance of Vladimir and Estragon .....</b>	<b>26</b>
<b>        4.2.1.1 Response Tokens Without Expanded Content .....</b>	<b>27</b>
<b>        4.2.1.2 Response Tokens Preceding Expanded Response .....</b>	<b>33</b>
<b>        4.2.1.3 Response Tokens With Premodification .....</b>	<b>37</b>
<b>        4.2.1.4 Negative Tokens .....</b>	<b>39</b>
<b>        4.2.1.5 Doublet and Triplet Tokens in Short Clauses .....</b>	<b>41</b>
<b>    4.2.2 The Functions of Response Tokens in the Utterance of Vladimir and Estragon .....</b>	<b>47</b>
<b>        4.2.2.1. Continuers Token .....</b>	<b>48</b>
<b>        4.2.2.2. Acknowledgement Token .....</b>	<b>49</b>
<b>        4.2.2.3. Newsmarker Token .....</b>	<b>55</b>
<b>        4.2.2.4. Change-of-Activity Token .....</b>	<b>58</b>

4.2.2.5. Assessment Token .....	60
4.2.2.6. Brief Question Token .....	65
<b>4.2 Discussion .....</b>	<b>70</b>
<b>CHAPTER V CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION</b>	
5.1 Conclusion .....	75
5.2 Suggestion .....	76
<b>REFERENCES .....</b>	<b>77</b>
<b>APPENDIX</b>	

