### **CHAPTER III**

# METHOD OF THE STUDY

This chapter discussed about the method that the writer used in this research include research approach, research instruments, data and data source, technique of data collection and technique of data analysis.

# 3.1. Research Design

In conducting this research, the writer used descriptive qualitative method because the writer described the data and rich understanding about deixis in every song lyrics. In this study, the writer collected, identified and analyzed the data through systematic steps using qualitative way. Qualitative research is where the data are collected in the form of word or picture rather than number. According to Yin (2011:8), qualitative research was conducted by a desire to explain the events, through existing or emerging concepts. So, the writer regarded that descriptive method in this research because the writer attempted to describe, interpret and classifying a problem or phenomenon about deixis found in the song lyrics of Bruno Mars *Doo Wops and Hooligan 2010* album.

## 3.2. Data and Data Sources

The data sources of this research were taken from Bruno Mars's song lyrics which were taken from his album "Doo Wops and Hooligans 2010 album" included seven songs like, *Grenade, Count on Me, Just the Way You Are, the Lazy* 

Song, Talking to The Moon, Liquor Store Blues and Marry You. While the data of this research was taken from words or lyrics which are the writer found in the song lyrics of Bruno Mars's Doo Wops and Hooligans 2010 album.

### 3.3. Research Instruments

In this research, the writer was the main instrument. In descriptive studies, the human investigator is the primary instrument for gathering and analyzing data. The writer herself as the instrument because the writer herself who does the research such as identifying, classifying and analyzing the data. The writer selected the lyrics of the Bruno Mars's song, which included the five types of deixis, and then the writer started to analyze the data provided.

# 3.4. Technique of Data Collection

The data of this study were collected by doing the following steps:

### 1. Search

The writer searched the song lyrics of Bruno Mars's *Doo Wops and Hooligans 2010* album in the internet. The function is to make sure that the lyrics are correct.

# 2. Read

In this case, the writer read and comprehend the Bruno Mars's Song lyrics in *Doo Wops and Hooligans 2010* album which is included seven songs such as, *Grenade, Count on Me, Just the Way You Are, the Lazy Song, Talking to The Moon, Liquor Store Blues* and *Marry You*.

# 3. Coding

Coding here means the writer signed using underline in the words or lyrics that included personal deixis, spatial deixis, temporal deixis, social deixis and discourse deixis that found in the Bruno Mars's Song lyrics in *Doo-Wops and Hooligans 2010* album. The function of this coding is intended to make easy in classifying the data into the five types of deixis.



# 3.5. Technique of Data Analysis

After collecting the data, the writer does some steps to analyze the data. The analysis of data is the process of arrange the data, organizing the data into pattern, category and a unit of basic analysis. The procedure of analyzing the data was divided through the following steps:

## 1. Identification

This part began identified the five types of deixis that occur in the Bruno Mars's Song lyrics in *Doo Wops and Hooligans 2010* album.

### 2. Classification

Classification means the writer classified which one of deixis is included in personal deixis, spatial deixis, temporal deixis, social deixis and discourse deixis that found in the Bruno Mars's Song lyrics in *Doo Wops and Hooligans 2010* album. In this classify, the writer used five tables based on the five types of deixis to make the reader easy to understand.

Table 3.1: Classifying of personal deixis

No	Song	Personal Deixis		
		First person	Second person	Third person
1	Grenade	I, me, my	You, your	It, they
2				
3				

Table 3.2: Classifying of spatial deixis

No	Song	Spatial or Place Deixis
1	Grenade	-
2		
3		

# 3. Description

In this section, the writer described the reference meaning of deixis which is include in personal deixis, spatial deixis, temporal deixis, social deixis and discourse deixis that found in the Bruno Mars's Song lyrics in *Doo Wops and Hooligans 2010* album.

### 4. Conclusion

The last process of analyzing the data is conclusion. The writer concluded the whole of data analyzed to obtain the answer of research question.