





















Aldin Lukman Hakim. He provided the songs lyrics of Dream Theatre to be analyzed. In his thesis there are two statement of problem, the first is what is the meaning of metaphor found in Dream Theatre lyrics, the second is what is frequency of type of metaphor. The data were analyzed based on David Crystal and Karl Beckson & Arthur Ganz theory and they were classified into four types namely; conceptual metaphor (decorative), mixed metaphor, poetic metaphor (structural), and conventional metaphor (dead). The most dominant type of metaphor used conceptual metaphor. The research of this thesis was carried out on qualitative research.

Second thesis was taken also from Faculty of Letters and Humanities, Islamic State University Sunan Ampel Surabaya entitled "A Semantics analysis on Avril Lavigne Songs" by Siti Romlah. There are two research questions in her thesis, first is what are the lexical meanings in Avril Lavigne songs, second is what are the contextual meaning in Avril Lavigne songs. She provided five songs to be analyzed. She used qualitative method as the research design.

Third thesis was taken from Humanities Faculty of Andalas University entitled "An analysis of Metaphor that are used by Barack Obama in his speeches" by Voresti Sabu. In her thesis, she used Obama speeches as a data. She provided two statement of problem, first is what are the meaning of the metaphor that were used by Barack Obama in his speeches. Second is what are the function of

