CHAPTER III

RESEARCH METHODE

This chapter contains of research methodology. It includes research design, instrument, data sources, data collection, and the last data analysis.

3.1 Research Design

Surakhmad (1994:139) stated that descriptive method is a ways of research using technique of searching, collecting, classifying, analysing the data, interpreting and making conclusion. In this study, the researcher used descriptive method which desribed all of utterance in the conversation used by characters in "Frozen" movie that included kind of flouting maxims and the context of situation used by characters when flout the maxim in "Frozen" movie. The data from this study was not in forming the number but in forming desription and interpretation. The researcher used Grice's theory about cooperative principle and Halliday's theory to analyze the context of situation used by characters when flout the maxim in "Frozen" movie. A descriptive method was used to give comprehensive descriptions and discover the kind of flouting maxim used by characters in "Frozen" movie.

3.2 Instrument

The most important research instrument in this study was the researcher itself. Before the researcher analyzed the data, she spent a great deal of her time watching the movie and reading the related theories about her study. Therefore, she acted as the main instrument in this study. In additon, to obtain the result of the study was needed a set of techniques, which used to collect the data. Another instrument was some recourse that was looked for from library, internet, book and journal to get reference about flouting maxim field. The researcher also used laptop to do this study. This study will not be done without the existence of laptop.

3.3 Data and Data sources

The data in this research was utterance of conversation from "Frozen" movie that includes flouting maxim. The source of data was a movie directed by Chris Buck and Jennifer Lee 2013 untitled "Frozen". The movie was gotten from "Youtube".

3.4 Technique of Data Collection

To collect this data the researcher do some steps, they are:

- 1. Getting the movie and script from internet
- 2. Watching the movie untill finish
- 3. Reading and matching the script with movie
- 4. Find all of kind flouting maxim used by characters in "Frozen" movie

3.5 Data Analysis

- 1. Finding all of kind flouting maxim in "Frozen" movie
- 2. Collecting all of flouting maxim in "Frozen" movie

- 3. Clasifying all of kind flouting maxim in "Frozen" movie
- 4. Analyzing all of kind flouting maxim in "Frozen" movie
- 5. Interpreting the context of situation when characters flout the maxim in "Frozen" movie based on writer's basic knowledge
- 6. The last is concluding

Those are some ways that have been done by the researcher from the first step until the last step.