

**AN ANALYSIS OF THE THEME PORTRAYED IN
THE GIRL WHO DRANK THE MOON (2016) BY
KELLY BARNHILL**

THESIS



**By:
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UIN SUNAN AMPEL SURANAYA
2020**

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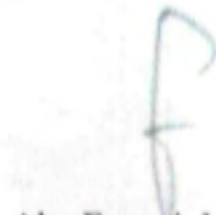
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Fantasy is the story tells something magical and supernatural elements, it does not real in the story or it does not exist in the real world. The stories categorized in this genre of literary often features mythological and magic.

The element of novel could find in the story contain in the setting. The setting of novel could find in alternate universe, the past or even the present. There are a few essential subgenres of fantasy: high or epic fantasy, low fantasy, magical realism, sword and society, dark fantasy and fables, fairy tale, superhero fiction. High fantasy is set in a magical environment that has its own rules and physical laws. It is commonly characterized by good fighting against evil. Low fantasy is set in the real world; low fantasy includes unexpected magical elements that shock characters. Magical realism, while similar to low fantasy, magical realism characters accept fantastical elements. Sword and sorcery is a subset of high fantasy, it focuses on sword wielding heroes. Dark fantasy is using personified animals and the supernatural, fables impart moral lesson, like the stories in *Aesop's Fables and Arabian Nights*. Fairy tale is intended for children, these fairytales and folk tales are typically set in distant magical worlds with beginnings like "Once upon a time, in a land far, far away" where trolls, dragons, witches, and other supernatural characters are an accepted truth. Superhero fiction is unlike stories in which a hero acquires special abilities through scientific means, such as exposure to radiation, these protagonists' power are supernatural. This research is commonly categorized in fairy tale.

A fairy tale is magic story which could not be true, imaginary characters like as a witch, the swamp monster, dragon, and human being. "Character in fairy

2.3 Previous Study

In addition, to deepen this study the researcher takes several previous studies that relevance point as a comparative study that have relevance point in order to get some important matters to help this study that are:

The first research was graduating thesis entitled “*An Analysis of Conflicts Undergone by Mia in Gayle Forman’s Novel If I Stay,*” which was written by Rahmawati, Zuly from States Islamic University Sunan Ampel Surabaya. She focused her research on the conflicts undergone by Mia as the main character in *If I Stay* novel. She found that the psychological approach to Harold Bloom has defense Mechanism, it could be divided into five defense mechanism such as Repression, Denial, Fantasy, Reaction Formation, Displacement.

The second research was graduating thesis entitled “*An Analysis of Intrinsic Elements in Jodi Picoult My Sister’s Keeper,*” which is was written by Maryam, Siti from State Islamic University Sunan Ampel Surabaya. She focused her research on some intrinsic elements. She found that the intrinsic element has four elements such as character and characterization, plot, and moral value in *My sister’s* novel.

The researcher found the similities in both of the thesis about intrinsic elements but the researcher applied into the elements of fantasy such as setting, tone, character, plot, and theme. As the reseacher found the differences between both of the thesis about is the first analysis. The first analysis that discusses some the intrinsic element has four elements such as character and Characterization, plot, and moral value in *My sister’s* novel. The second analysis that discusses the

of Sacrifice and tried best during the somber procession to the cursed house. It could be seen the following quotes: “Grand Elder Gherland took his time that morning. The Day of Sacrifice only came once a year, after all, and he liked to look his best during the sober procession to the cursed house, and during the somber retreat” (Barnhill, 2016, p. 3). From the quotation beside, the researcher concluded the Day of Sacrifice has only come once a year. Grand Elder Gherland was came the cursed house. In other the following quotes: “On this day- so close to the Day of Sacrifice in the Protectorate, or Star Child Day everywhere else- the green was just beginning to inch its way toward blue” (Barnhill, 2016, p. 14). From the quotation beside, the researcher concluded the people of the Protectorate did the Day of Sacrifice, Star Child who the babies leave in the forest. Their believed the witch desire to youngest child. In other the following quotes: “At night, once the goat’s milk was exhausted, Xan gathered the gossamer threads of starlight on her fingers, and the child ate gratefully” (Barnhill, 2016, p. 24-25). From the quotation beside, the researcher concluded Xan witches took a babies with her arm and go, she caring the babies and love babies who the poor babies. Xan gathered the starlight on her fingers, and the child ate gusto. In other the following quotes: “In that first year, both Xan and Glerk watched the baby for any sign of magical eruption” (Barnhill, 2016, p. 37). From the quotation above, the researcher concluded Xan and Glerk watched the raising the baby, their found any sign of magical eruption inside the baby. In other the following quotes: “In the second year, the magic inside Luna increased, nearly doubling in density and strength” (Barnhill, 2016, p. 38). From the quotation beside, the researcher

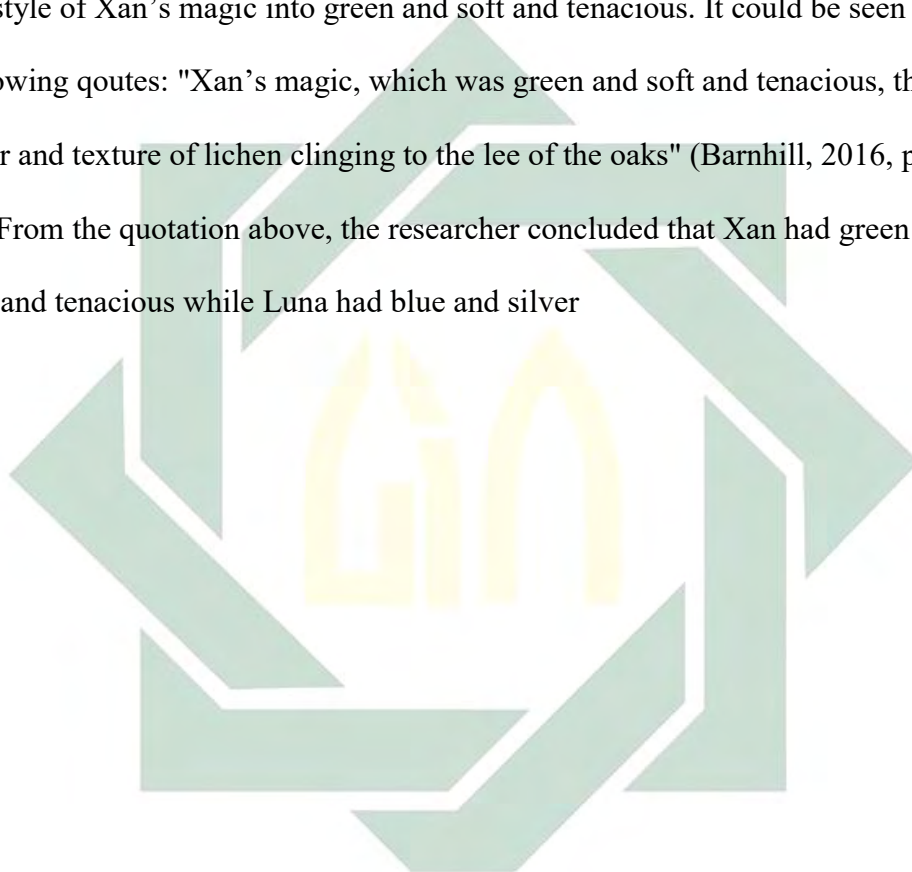
concluded Xan and Glerk watched Luna that the magic inside Luna increased or doubled magic and strength. In other the following quotes: “In the third year, the magic doubled again. Xan and Glerk hardly noticed” (Barnhill, 2016, p. 38). From the quotation beside, the researcher concluded in the magic inside Luna doubled again. Their difficulty noticed.

3.2.1.3 Setting of Society

The setting of society, it describes of what happened behavior of social life in certain place. Such as habits costumes, religion, ideology, and the way of thinking. It could be seen the following quotes: “The Council, as Gherland had predicted, seemed more than happy to see Antain, and used his presence to raise their glasses to his celebrated craftsmanship and fine business sense, as well as his prodigious luck to have wedded the kindest and cleverest girl in the Protectorate” (Barnhill, 2016, p. 200). From the quotation above, the researcher concluded His uncle namely the Council Elder. His seemed nephew be successes in business of craftsmanship.

In other the following quotes: “That mother- the one who went mad- was still in there. Looked up” (Barnhill, 2016, p. 44). From the quotation above, the researcher concluded the Madwoman called Adara. She has become madwoman because she lost her babies who took forced by the Elder and other Elder. In other the following quotes: “People smiled hopefully, despite the mess. The Council of Elders languished in prison and new council members were elected by popular vote” (Barnhill, 2016, p. 373) from the quotation above, the researcher concluded the protectorate called the city of sorrow because the people in there always grieve

following quotes: "Xan could see the tendrils of magic fluttering behind her like ribbons. Blue and silver, silver and blue. They billowed and swelled and spiraled in the air" (Barnhill, 2016, p. 54). From the quotation above, the researcher concluded that it could be seen that Luna had Blue and Silver in her magic. While, the style of Xan's magic into green and soft and tenacious. It could be seen in the following quotes: "Xan's magic, which was green and soft and tenacious, the color and texture of lichen clinging to the lee of the oaks" (Barnhill, 2016, p. 62). From the quotation above, the researcher concluded that Xan had green and soft and tenacious while Luna had blue and silver



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