

**ANALISIS FAKTOR – FAKTOR PENERIMAAN APLIKASI LAYANAN  
TRANSPORTASI ONLINE MENGGUNAKAN METODE  
SEM -*NEURAL NETWORK***

**SKRIPSI**



**UIN SUNAN AMPEL  
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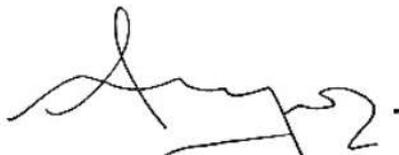
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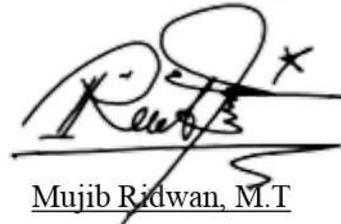
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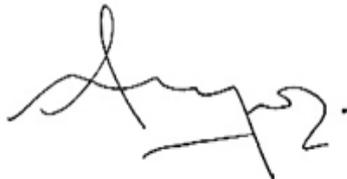
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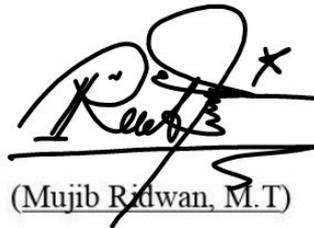
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	with Mediating Role of Electronic Customer Relationship Management	mempertimbangkan mediasi E-CRM. Hasil penelitian menunjukkan adanya pengaruh positif signifikan dari elemen bauran pemasaran terhadap kepuasan pelanggan	mempertimbangkan pengaruh inovasi terhadap kepuasan pengguna.
(Wu & Li, 2018)	Marketing Mix, Customer Value, and Customer Loyalty in SocialCommerce	Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk mengeksplorasi pengaruh enam komponen bauran pemasaran terhadap loyalitas pelanggan melalui nilai pelanggan. Hasil penelitian menunjukkan bahwa enam komponen bauran pemasaran berpengaruh terhadap nilai pelanggan dan nilai pelanggan berpengaruh positif terhadap loyalitas pelanggan.	Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk menganalisis pengaruh pengembangan bauran pemasaran terhadap nilai pelanggan. Sehingga penelitian belum mempertimbangkan faktor inovasi dan bauran pemasaran dasar terhadap penerimaan pengguna.
(Hossain et al., 2020)	Banking Service in Bangladesh: The Impact of Service Marketing Mix on Purchase Intention of University Students	Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk menganalisis pengaruh bauran pemasaran layanan terhadap minat menggunakan jasa perbankan. Hasil penelitian membuktikan bahwa komponen bauran pemasaran berpengaruh terhadap minat menggunakan	Penelitian ini hanya tertuju pada pengaruh faktor bauran pemasaran terhadap minat menggunakan jasa perbankan. Namun penelitian ini belum mempertimbangkan pengaruh inovasi terhadap minat menggunakan

		jasa perbankan kecuali lokasi, promosi dan tempat fisik.	
(Kim, Park, & Lee, 2017)	Determinants of the Intention to Use Buy-Online, Pickup In-Store (BOPS): The moderating effects of situational factors and product type	Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk menginvestigasi pengaruh karakteristik inovasi dan resiko terhadap minat menggunakan aplikasi <i>Buy-Online, Pickup In-Store</i> (BOPS). Hasil penelitian menunjukkan bahwa seluruh karakteristik inovasi dan resiko berpengaruh terhadap minat menggunakan BOPS	Penelitian ini hanya fokus pada analisis pengaruh karakteristik inovasi terhadap minat menggunakan aplikasi. Namun penelitian ini belum mempertimbangkan pengaruh bauran pemasaran terhadap minat menggunakan aplikasi tersebut.
(Shah, Raza, & Qazi, 2018)	Acceptance of E-Book Reading Among Higher Education Students in a Developing Country: ... The Modified Diffusion Innovation Theory	Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk mengeksplorasi pengaruh karakteristik inovasi terhadap minat menggunakan aplikasi <i>e-book</i> . Hasil penelitian menunjukkan bahwa karakteristik inovasi seperti kompatibilitas, kompleksitas, uji coba dan pendalaman berpengaruh terhadap minat menggunakan aplikasi <i>e-book</i> . Sedangkan keuntungan relatif tidak berpengaruh terhadap minat menggunakan <i>e-book</i> .	Penelitian ini hanya fokus dalam menganalisis pengaruh inovasi terhadap minat menggunakan aplikasi <i>e-book</i> . Namun aplikasi ini belum mempertimbangkan bauran pemasaran terhadap minat menggunakan aplikasi tersebut. Selain itu aplikasi ini tidak mengukur tingkat kepuasan pengguna.
(Tsao, 2019)	An Assessment of Propagation	Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk menganalisis	Penelitian ini hanya mempertimbangkan























































untuk meningkat citra merk (Shi & Miles, 2020). Sehingga tidak jarang perusahaan *startup* gencar dalam melakukan inovasi pemasaran, salah satunya adalah dengan metode “bakar uang”. Penelitian sebelumnya oleh (Raji, Rashid, & Ishak, 2019) memaparkan adanya pengaruh promosi terhadap minat menggunakan sebuah merk produk yang dipasarkan di platform sosial media. Penelitian tersebut menjelaskan jenis promosi yang dapat digunakan dalam sebuah produk, seperti diskon, hadiah, uji coba produk dan lain sebagainya. Dengan adanya promosi tersebut, minat pelanggan dalam menggunakan produk akan meningkat. Penelitian serupa juga pernah dilakukan pada kompetitor layanan transportasi online yang menunjukkan bahwa adanya pengaruh harga terhadap minat menggunakan aplikasi tersebut (Maziriri, Mapuranga, Mushwana, & Madinga, 2020). Selain itu, dewasa ini promosi yang dilakukan oleh perusahaan startup tidak hanya dituntut untuk promosi secara masif, namun juga dituntut untuk tertuju pada faktor psikologi, emosional dan lingkungan yang lebih rinci (Tong, Luo, & Xu, 2020). Sehingga strategi promosi dapat dilakukan dengan efektif dan mencapai hasil yang diharapkan.

Pada variabel lokasi atau distribusi, hal yang dimaksud adalah ketersediaan mitra dan partner layanan transportasi online yang tersebar di setiap daerah. Namun juga tidak menutup kemungkinan dapat diartikan sebagai jumlah mitra dan partner di suatu lokasi. Dengan jumlah mitra dan partner yang memadai di suatu lokasi, maka pengguna dapat memesan jasa yang diinginkan dengan mudah dan dalam waktu yang singkat. Menurut penelitian sebelumnya oleh (Kushwaha & Agrawal, 2015), lokasi atau distribusi memiliki pengaruh positif terhadap minat pelanggan. Hal ini disebabkan keterjangkauan yang memberikan kemudahan layanan. Distribusi mitra dan partner yang tersebar di seluruh wilayah akan menjadi keuntungan kompetitif tersendiri bagi perusahaan layanan transportasi online untuk meningkatkan laba (Syapsan, 2019). Dengan demikian, persebaran layanan transportasi online di seluruh daerah dapat menjadi keuntungan bagi semua pihak mulai dari pengguna, mitra, partner bahkan layanan transportasi online sendiri. Selain itu, distribusi mitra dan partner yang merata juga dapat mengurangi waktu dan biaya pemesanan, sehingga pengguna akan lebih mudah dalam bertransaksi (Oppewal, Tojib, & Louvieris, 2013). Dengan demikian, hal ini dapat



















































































































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