

CHAPTER III

TALIBAN

1.1 Historical Background

The name of Taliban is from Arabic word "*tholibaan*" it means "students". Taliban is an Islamic fundamentalist political movement in Afghanistan. While, Taliban laws are laws that arranged by Taliban regime (www.wikipedia.org/Taliban). The Taliban formed in 1994 led by Mullah Mohammed Omar. Omar named his regime the Taliban (the students) and the country found him self governing with name the Islamic Emirate of Afghanistan (www.asia.knoji.com). In 1994 the Taliban, under the leadership of Mullah Mohammed Omar, begins its territorial conquest with the seizure of the Afghan subsequent takeover of the city in Kandahar. The Taliban ruled Afghanistan from 1996 until 2001. They came to power during Afghanistan's long civil war. The Taliban emerged as resistance movement aiming to eject the Soviet troops from Afghanistan.

The Taliban are one of the Mujahideen, the groups that formed during the war against the Soviet occupation of Afghanistan. After withdrawal of Soviet forces, the Mujahideen set up a new government. However, the various factions were unable to cooperate and fell each other, instead of victimization of women happened often. The appearance of Taliban begins to fighting of rival Mujahideen authorization that arbitrarily. Taliban then went on to take the city of Kandahar, and ended with their capture of Kabul in September 1996. When Taliban took Kabul, they suddenly arranged some rules that make many changes in Kabul.

