CHAPTER III

RESEARCH METHOD

This chapter present method of the study implemented in present study in order to convey a clear idea about the methodological aspect employed. It consist of the research approach, technique of data collection, data sources and data, instrument, procedure, and technique of data analysis.

3.1 Research Design

The aim of this final project investigation is to analyse the deixis used in Novel "The Return Of The Native". For this graduating paper, the writer uses qualitative research. Qualitative research explains the features that it describes to understand a given research problem, likely; five features of qualitative research according to Yin (2011:7): 1)Studying the meaning of people's lives, under real-world conditions, 2) Representing the views and perspectives of the people (participants) in a study, 3) Covering the contextual conditions within which people live, 4) Contributing insights into existing or emerging concepts that may help to explain human social behavior, and, 5) Striving to use multiple sources of evidence rather than relying on a single source alone.

From Kamus Besar Bahasa Indonesia (1988:201 and 222) explains that descriptive is used to describe what something looks like. Explorative is used to explore something to get a new knowledge. Qualitative research presents the data and research in the form of qualitative description. Analysis of this type is done words to describe conclusions, so the

qualitative study obtains the descriptive data either spoken or written.

So that way, Qualitative research is especially effective in obtaining culturally specific information about the value, opinion, behavior, and social context of particular population.

3.2 Data And Sources Of Data

The sources of the data in this study were taken from novel entitled "The Return of the native" (2003). This novel was written by Thomas Hardy sixth published in the Belgravia magazine on United Kingdom. This novel was gotten from buy in the market of Blauran Surabaya. The data source of this research is a novel especially in the "The Return of the native" novel that contains many kinds of deixis namely: person, place, time, discource and social deixis.

The data were taken one of Thomas Hardy's novel entitled "The Return Of The Native" which is published by Macmillan in the year 2003. The data taken for the analysis are limited to the only in the form of utterances. Especially, the writer chooses volume 1 until vol 10.

3.3 Technique of Data Collection

According to Arikunto (2006:149), there are four methods in collecting data, namely (1) interview, (2) observation, (3) questionnaire, and (4) documentation. In this final project, observation and documentation methods are

used. The documentation method is employed as the data in the form of Thomas Hardy's novel entitled *The Return Of The Native*.

The data of the research are collected by doing the following steps:

1. Observing

After reading the novel "The Return of the native" by Thomas Hardy carefully for several times, the types of deixis were observed by underlining the sentences to find out whether there were sufficient data for study.

2. Identifying

Based on five categories namely, person deixis, place deixis, time deixis, discourse deixis, and social deixis the sentences were identified. The next which showed deixis were marked. Each category was identified in one table.

The table was divided into eight columns. The numbering data was presented in the first column. The sentences were placed in the second column. The next five columns were used to identify the category of deixis, as follows: person deixis, place deixis, time deixis, discourse deixis, and social deixis. When sentences were appropriate with category of deixis, the tick sign ($\sqrt{\ }$) would put in the suitable column. Lastly, the eighth column was used to place the comments of the words identified.

3. Classifying

In this stage, the selected sentences were under the headings of five types of deixis. Those sentences were then further classified based on the way the The writer classifies all the data into the utterances contain deixis and do not contain deixis. the writer selects the data by selecting the sentences in volume 1 until vol 10 from the novel that includes of five types of deixis theory and gathered from the data source to have the nature of the problems of the study

The writer collects the data from the utterances which are found in the novel "The Return of the native" by Thomas Hardy. Each type of deixis was classification in table.

4. Evaluating

Further investigation was done in the form of evaluation. The findings obtained from the process of classifying were elaborately evaluated to find whether the deixis expessions.

3.4 Technique of Data Analysis

After gathering the data from The Return of the native novel, the writer analyzes the data as follows:

1. The writer categoriezes the data based on diexis types, namely person deixis, time deixis, place diexis, discourse deixis and social deixis.

2. The writer convey the data obtained from each category based on deixis theory. As the writer applied below:

Formulation of table: $\underline{\text{Frequency x } 100\%}$ = Precentages

Total frequency

No	Type Of Deixis	Number Of Utterances	Percentages

- 3. Afther that, the writer discusses the whole data based on the theory of deixis to get the answer of writer question.
- 4. Finally, the writer concludes the whole data analyzed to obtain the answer of reseach question