

ABSTRACT

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This thesis tries to analyze *The Night Manager* novel by John Le Carre uses psychoanalysis and new criticism theory in the character and characterization. This novel tells about Jonathan Pine who does revenge to Roper, when he gets his girlfriend was killed by Roper, he feels anxiety and guilty because he lets his girlfriend death and cannot protect her, and because of it he does revenge to redeem his guilt to Sophie

The method uses descriptive qualitative, especially in library research. Firstly, the writer reads the night manager novel as the main data in this research in order to find the main problem. Secondly, the writer selects the data that related with the topic. Thirdly, the writer applies psychoanalysis, motive and especially defense mechanism theory proposed by Sigmund Freud. Finally, the writer draws the conclusion.

The analysis of data leads to the conclusion that through this story, From the result of the analysis, it was found that Pine revenge of girlfriend to Roper in order to Roper can feels his injure. He wants Roper redeem his wrong that was killed Sophie, he wants that Roper also injures, breaks even his suffers from a lost beloved person. Beside that when can see about the Pine's personality like loyal, lover, vengeance and betray in the story through the author's description and Pine's speech and action.

Keywords: Anxiety, Revenges, and Guilty.

INTISARI

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Skripsi ini berusaha menganalisa sebuah novel yang berjudul *The Night Manager* yang ditulis oleh John Le Carre dengan menggunakan teory psikoanalisis dan kritik dalam karakter dan karakterisasi. Novel ini bercerita tentang mantan tentara bayaran yang bernama Jonathan. Skripsi ini berfokus kepada analisa tokoh Pine yang membalaskan dendamnya pada Roper, ketika pacarnya dibunuh oleh Roper, saat itu dia mengalami kecemasan karena dia merasa bersalah telah membiarkan pacarnya mati, oleh karena itu dia melakukan balas dendam pada Roper karena dia ingin menebus kesalahannya pada pacarnya Sophie.

Metode yang digunakan dalam skripsi ini adalah deskriptif qualitatif, khususnya dalam penelitian pustaka. Pertama, penulis membaca novel *The Night Manager* sebagai sumber data yang utama. Kedua, penulis menyeleksi data yang berhubungan dengan data yang akan dibahas. Ketiga, penulis mengaplikasikan teori psikoanalisa dan motive khususnya teori tentang mekanisme pertahanan yang diusulkan oleh Sigmund Freud. Yang terakhir penulis membuat kesimpulan.

Dari analisis data tersebut memberikan kesimpulan bahwa Pine balas dendam pada Roper karena dia ingin Roper juga terluka dan dia ingin Roper menebus kesalahannya yang telah membunuh Sophie.

Kata Kunci: kecemasan, dendam dan rasa bersalah.