CHAPTER V

CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION

5.1 Conclusion

People in the world need to get social interaction with others. They also need to communicate with others, to share informations, thoughts and ideas. Language is not only about talking each others or spoken form, but also writing is part of language or in written form. So, when people write and talk, they use language.

According to Oxford dictionary (1991 : 221) , language is way of expressing ideas and feelings using movement, symbol and sounds; particular style of speaking and writing. From this definition we can see that language is divided into two, spoken language and written language. Spoken language is a form of communication in which words derived from a large vocabulary (usually at 10.000) together with a diverse variety of names are uttered through or with the mouth, while written language is the representation of a language by means of a writing system. (www.en.wikipedia.org)

Language has two major functions, they are interactional function and transactional function. Interactional function deals with how humans use language to interact each other socially or emotionally. Transactional function deals with whereby humans use their linguistics abilities to communicate knowledge, skills and information (Yule, 1985 : 5-6).

Language has a human element, it means that language is human. In other words all of the people in this world is cultured by the language facilities. In fact, when we communicate, not all the people understand each other. We do not always have fluency in communication, so we can get the mutual intelligibility.

Everybody always wants to get some progress in their life and that they always flight for getting some knowledges of everything. They can get it from various sources such as school, college, universities, or other kinds of sources. When they are studying in the school, they learn about some language such as Indonesia, Arabic, and English.

It's knowledge of language important while we know that English as international language in this world. When they was graduated from their school then they continue their study in other country, they can use English for speaking daily in their environment. It same case when there is tourist or student foreigner in our university of Indonesia, they should learn Indonesia language also to communicate each other.

Nowadays, there are so many experts who study about language that called linguistics. Linguistics comes from Latin 'Lingua' means 'language'. In general, linguistics is a scientific study about language. In the linguistics has a lot of cases to be analyzed is sociolinguistics. Sociolinguistics is a term including the aspects of linguistics applied toward the connections between language and society, and the way we use it in different social situations.

This study is a sociolinguistic study which focuses on language choice. There are three problems of this study: 1) What are the forms of code mixing used

by Philippine students of Graduate School in their daily activities? 2) What are the types of code switching that was found in daily activities of Philippine students? 3) What are the propable factors why Philippine students must switch and mix their code in their society or in their area? The writer tend to use the theory of Soewito (1974:114) to analyze about the forms of code mixing and then the types of code switching also by Holmes (2004:144) and the factors caused code mixing and switching by Holmes (1972:48).

A conversation analysis research is used to analyze the conversation between Philippine students and their friend also the writer. Then, the writer interprets those conversation and draw the conclusion. After the data gained and analyzed, it is found that there are 2 types of code switching but just one type used by the samples in their activities; it is extern code switching. Then, the forms of code mixing consist of 4 forms; word insertion, phrase insertion, hybrid insertion and reduplication insertion. The last, the writer found 4 reasons why foreign students switch and mix their code; Idiom and Cultural Wisdom; expressing ethnic identity, reiteration and hedging. Also the writer found some of word or phrase of Tagalog in Philippine student's conversations because sometimes they use their oriented language. So that is why we as a Moeslem do not blame or understimate others as Allah SWT says in Koran, Q.S Isra, verse 11 :

"*And say to my servants that they should always speak (ever when disputing with others) that which is the best. Satan is ever ready to sow discord among them. For Satan manifest indeed is a manifest enemy for human being*".

5.2   Suggestion

This section the writer advises to the reader especially for student of English Letter Department of State Islamic University Sunan Ampel to study hard about Sociolinguistic. One part of sociolinguistic is language choice. There are a lot of language choice which are being discussed in this study such as forms of code switching, types of code mixing and some factors caused code mixing and code switching. However, the writer knows that there is limitation on this study. Practically, this study helps sociolinguistics researcher and it will help the reader to define or give information about language choice.