

**REGISTERS USED IN MOTORCYCLE CLUB ON AMERICAN
CRIME DRAMA TELEVISION SERIES *SONS OF ANARCHY*
AND *MAYANS MC***

THESIS



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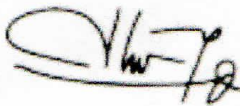
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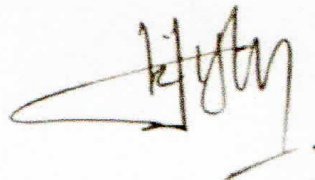
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ABSTRACT

Aditya, R. (2022). *Registers Used In Motorcycle Club on American Crime Drama Television Series Sons of Anarchy and Mayans MC*. English Department, Faculty Arts and Humanities. UIN Sunan Ampel Surabaya. Advisor: Dr. H.Mohammad Kurjum M.Ag.

Keywords: Registers, Linguistic form, socio-cultural background.

This study analyzes registers used in motorcycle club on American crime drama television series Sons of Anarchy and Mayans MC. The theory used in this study is the theory of registers by Wardhaugh (2006) and the theory of linguistic forms by Frank (1972). In addition, the researcher used television series transcripts as the data source in the study. In addition, this study consists of three problems: (1) What are the linguistic forms of registers used in Motorcycle club in the television series Son of Anarchy and Mayans MC? (2) What is the meaning of each register that appears in the television series Sons of Anarchy and Mayans MC? (3) How does socio-cultural background affect the difference between the registers used by Sons of Anarchy and Mayans MC?

This study uses descriptive qualitative research methods because this study analyzes the language used by the motor club Sons of Anarchy and Mayans MC. The data of this research are in the form of conversations containing registers and register words, as well as evidence of conversations containing socio-cultural backgrounds. The researcher used two transcripts, Sons of Anarchy and Mayans MC transcript, the television series Sons of Anarchy and Maya MC, which were used by the researcher for analysis.

Based on the analysis of the linguistic form of the register, the researcher found 30 data registers of the linguistic form of the motorcycle club Sons of Anarchy and 24 data registers of the linguistic form of the motorcycle club Mayans MC. In Sons of Anarchy Motorcycle club, the researcher found 19 data as nouns and 1 data as verbs, 8 data as phrases, and 2 as sentences. In Mayans MC motorcycle club the researcher found 14 data as nouns, 2 data as verbs, 5 data as phrases, 1 data as an abbreviation, and 2 as a sentence. In the socio-cultural background research, the socio-cultural background affects the registers because the social scope (place and language used) and the culture (cultural language) used to have an influence on the registers used by the Sons of Anarchy and Mayans MC motor clubs.

ABSTRAK

Aditya, R. (2022). *Laras Bahasa yang Digunakan di Klub Sepeda Motor di American Crime Drama Television Series Sons of Anarchy dan Mayans MC*. Jurusan Bahasa Inggris, Fakultas Adab dan Humaniora. UIN Sunan Ampel Surabaya. Pembimbing: Dr. H.Mohammad Kurjum M.Ag.

Kata Kunci: Registers, Linguistic form, socio-cultural background.

Penelitian ini menganalisis laras bahasayang digunakan di klub motor di American crime drama televisi series Sons of Anarchy dan Mayans MC. penelitian ini menggunakan laras bahasa untuk menemukan laras bahasa yang digunakan oleh club motor. Teori yang digunakan dalam penelitian ini adalah teori laras bahasa oleh wardhaugh (2006) dan teori bentuk linguistic oleh frank (1972). Selain itu, peneliti menggunakan transkrip serial TV sebagai data pada penelitian. Selain itu, penelitian ini terdiri dari tiga bahasan masalah: (1) Apa bentuk linguistik register yang digunakan di klub Motor di serial TV Son of Anarchy dan Mayans MC? (2) Apa arti dari setiap register yang muncul di serial TV ? (3) Bagaimana latar belakang sosial budaya mempengaruhi perbedaan antara register yang digunakan oleh Sons of Anarchy dan Mayans MC?

Penelitian ini menggunakan metode penelitian deskriptif kualitatif karena penelitian ini menganalisa laras bahasa yang digunakan oleh club motor Sons of Anarchy dan Mayans MC. Data penelitian ini berupa percakapan yang mengandung register dan kata-kata yang mengandung register serta bukti percakapan yang mengandung latar social budaya. Peneliti menggunakan transkrip dari dua serial TV transkrip dari serial TV Sons of Anarchy dan Mayans MC yang dipakai peneliti untuk dianalisa.

Berdasarkan analisis bentuk kebahasaan register, peneliti menemukan 30 data register bentuk kebahasaan klub motor Sons of Anarchy dan 24 data register bentuk kebahasaan klub motor Mayas MC. Di klub Motor Sons of Anarchy, penulis menemukan 19 data sebagai kata benda dan 1 data sebagai kata kerja, 8 data sebagai frasa, dan 2 sebagai kalimat. Di klub motor MC Maya penulis menemukan 14 data sebagai kata benda, 2 data sebagai kata kerja, 5 data sebagai frasa, 1 data sebagai singkatan, dan 2 sebagai kalimat. Dalam penelitian latar sosial budaya bahwasannya latar sosial budaya mempengaruhi register karena ruang lingkup sosial(tempat dan bahasa yang digunakan) dan budaya (bahasa budaya) yang digunakan memiliki pengaruh terhadap registers yang digunakan oleh club motor Sons of Anarchy dan Mayans MC .

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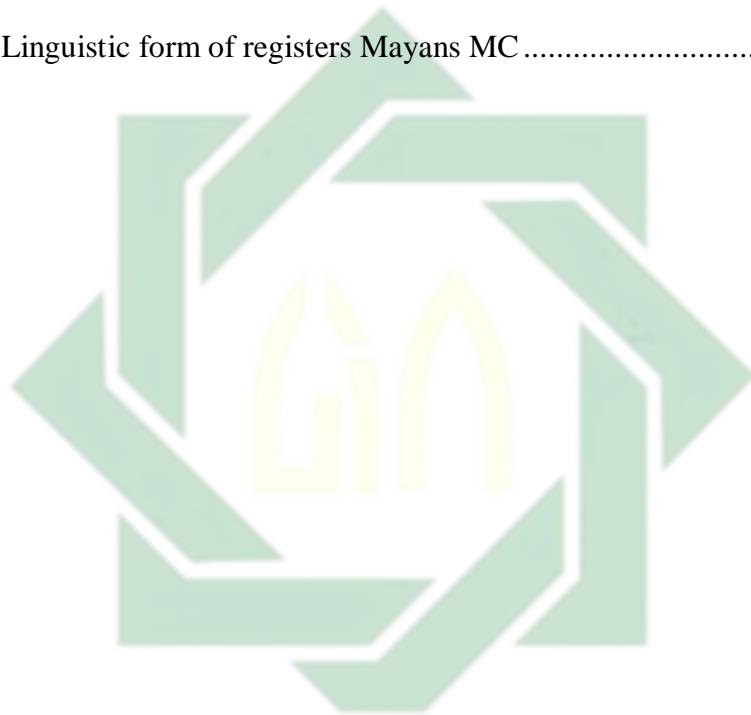
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CHAPTER I

INTRODUCTION

1.1 Background of the Study

Language is one of the most critical aspects of communication. Humans use language as a tool to communicate and be used by society. Language cannot be separated from humans because humans are language users. If the language is separated, then humans cannot communicate with each other that is why humans cannot be separated from language because humans need language to communicate. According to Holmes (2012:131) in sociolinguistics, "language has varieties. Language variety can occur in communication and depends on the aspect of the speaker." Language variety has five parts: dialect, register, jargon, style, and slang.

Registers are a part of language variety that studies the differences in language used by community groups and understood by the community groups themselves. The characteristics of each community and specific fields can make the language used to be unique. In addition, the registers of particular groups of people always bring up new languages that continue to be productive as time goes by. Moreover, Holmes (1992, p. 246) states that the word "registers here defines the language of groups of people who have the same interests or occupations or the language used in the circumstances related to these groups," such as the language of the police with the doctor is different. Moreover, according to Wardhaugh (2006: 52), "Registers are collections of language items related to distinct occupational or social groups.

Surgeons, airline pilots, bank managers, sales clerks, jazz fans, and pimps use various Registers.". The language used by supporters of sports and motorcycle clubs is different. Each has its form and meaning and is called a register in Sociolinguistics.

A linguistic form is a meaningful unit of speech, such as a morpheme, word, phrase, or sentence. According to Frank (cited in supriyati, 2015 p.3), he states that the "linguistic form listed there are four namely phrases, words, clauses, and sentences. Words are the minor things from the unit of meaningful linguistics to use alone and have four classes of words: noun, word, adjective, and adverb. Besides words, there are a group of words without the verb and are specifically part of a sentence that is a phrase. Also, there is a group of words where the combination of subject and predicate is the clause divided into two: dependent clause and independent clause. The last is the sentence, a collection of words containing subject and verb.

In social life, there is a term called socio-cultural, which relates to various social groups and their customs, traditions, and beliefs. Furthermore, according to Abdul Syakur (2014), "Socio-cultural is a combination of social and cultural terms" where every social creature has a culture. Culture can be the background for every social being and affect social language.

Sociocultural is a term related to social and cultural factors, which means that every human has the same traditions, habits, and beliefs in a population group in an area. In addition, every human being has a different socio-cultural based on where humans come from, such as socio-cultural

differences. Americans and Indonesians have different social and cultural backgrounds. Examples of American culture are American culture, namely western culture, while Indonesians have Javanese culture, Batak Betawi, Sundanese, etc.

Furthermore, the term is usually used in a sociological context to refer to the most extraordinary drivers behind the way people make decisions in society. Especially when viewed from the language, every place, region, or country has a different language influenced by socio-cultural factors. For example, in Indonesia, each region has a different language, such as the island of Java. On the island of Java itself, many language differences are influenced by social culture.

From here, the researcher analyzed the registers used by motorcycle clubs in the United States in the form of television series. The television series focused on being analyzed is the Sons of Anarchy and the Mayans M.C. The researcher analyzes and shows the linguistic form of registers in the two television series along with the true meaning of the Registers. The researcher looks for differences in the Registers used by the two motorcycle clubs based on the socio-cultural background that affects the Registers of the two motorcycle clubs. The researcher takes data from the transcript of the television series. Sons of Anarchy is an American crime drama television series about the motor club which was made in 2008. The television series reached its seventh season in 2014. The television series has a rating of 8.6 / 10, given by the IMDb rating for the television series Sons of Anarchy.

Mayans MC is a spinoff from the television series Sons of Anarchy which discusses the motor club of Mexico or Latin America. This television series has a smaller rating than the Sons of Anarchy of 7.5 / 10 given by IMDb to the Mayans MC and television series appeared for the first time on September 4, 2018, which now has a second season, which is broadcast on September 3, 2019, and is being made the third season this year. Furthermore, the researcher chose these two television series because the researcher wanted to look for Registers in the two motor clubs. That was the reason why the researcher chose the television series.

Several previous studies were conducted on Registers, linguistic form, and socio-cultural background. Robbi Rizal Rosadan carried out the first (2018) "Registers Used by the Motorcycle Community "Hsfc Jombang" on Whatsapp Messenger Social Media" from Sunan Ampel State Islamic University Surabaya. In his research, he researched the Registers found in the motorcycle community. His research focused on the word registers contained in the WhatsApp group of the Honda Street Fire Community Jombang motorcycle community (HSFCJ). He aimed to research this to find out the Registers used by the motorcycle community and also describe the registers function used by the community. His research is a qualitative descriptive study, and the data taken comes from conversations in WhatsApp groups, and his research uses observations and interviews in which the participants of the study are all members of five members who were interviewed.

Furthermore, the research ran for two months. As a result of this research, he found thirty-two registers of words used by HSFJC members. From thirty-two registers data, he also found three types of Registers used by the community: Indonesian registers, java registers, and English registers. In his research, he found fourteen Registers in Indonesian and seventeen Registers in English, and one in Javanese. Registers in Javanese and the researcher found the registers function used by the community. The results of the interview show that their four functions are (1) to show intimacy, (2) to show prestige, (3) to increase solidarity, and (4) to show identity.

Farikha Nur Alfi conducted the second (2013) entitled "A Sociolinguistics Analysis of Registers Used In Online Shop Of Social Media (www.Facebook.com)" from Muhammadiyah University Of Surakarta, Surakarta. Her thesis results show that the linguistic form from Facebook is based on word quality, seven verb data, three noun data, one adjective data, and phrase formation, 8 compound data, and five abbreviation data. The writer finds only 2 data noun phrases in the form of a sentence. Moreover, she considers 16 data in relational meaning (61.5 percent) and 10 data in lexical sense (38.5 percent) from the meaning of registers.

The third previous research is entitled "A Sociolinguistics Study of Registers In "In The Heart Of The Sea" Movie" By Dicky Alvian Febrayadi (2017) from The State Islamic Institute Of Surakarta. Furthermore, his research results in only three register functions used by formal, consultative, and casual addresses and recipients. Social identity has a role in why they

choose and use utterances containing registers in the film. The character history provides details about the statements made in the conversation.

The fourth is titled "Analysis of Lists in English Movie Advertisements www.21-Cineplex.Com" by Yetty Faridatul Ulfah (2010) from Sebelas Maret University, Surakarta. The results of his research are in advertising, and the dictionary factor plays an essential role in attracting customers because advertising aims to persuade consumers to use or buy products. Furthermore, the analysis also shows that most of the language styles used by English-language film advertisements are informal (76.7 percent). It is assumed that advertisers have a goal in applying informal styles in movie advertisements to create a familiar and relaxed impression towards the target consumers to attract them to watch the film. Meanwhile, a formal style (23.2%) was used in the list of British film advertisements aimed at establishing a difficult situation.

The fifth is entitled "A Sociolinguistics Analysis Of Registers Used In Football Fans In Manchester United And Manchester City" by Adi Manggala Saputro (2018) Muhammadiyah University Of Surakarta, Surakarta. He analyzes Registers used by football fans which use registers theory and semantics. His research results in his finding that social identity has a role in the speech registers selected and used in the film. Furthermore, in his research, there are only three register functions used by the addressor and addressee: formal, consultative, and casual.

The sixth previous research is "An Analysis Of Linguistic Form And Language Function Of The Caretakers Speech Found In The Miracle Worker Movie" by Supriyati (2015) from Muhammadiyah University Of Surakarta, Surakarta. From her research the result of this study, the authors conclude that when communicating with children, the caretaker uses simple words and simple structures, and also uses simple sentences. Furthermore, the caretaker has a clear language and style as well as a different language style and language for babies in order to make it easier to understand the words. and the authors found six of the seven types of Halliday theory functions, namely functions: instrumental, interactional, heuristic, personal, regulatory, and representational. in the film *Miracle Worker*, the type of language function most used by caretakers is the regulatory function.

The seventh previous research is " The Relationship between Socio-Cultural Background and Sports Achievement" by A Sunarno, R Syaifullah, and D Sihombing from Universitas Negeri Medan, North Sumatera. From their research, they used the descriptive method by reviewing existing literature and the result that the socio-cultural aspects of the North Sumatran Society, such as helpers, showing off, dominating, self-ego, hard-working, independence, have a significant impact on sports achievements, especially on self-defense because of their similarity character in sports achievement.

However, all the previous studies above only focus on each study, such as those who look for Registers only focus on Registers, those who focus on linguistic forms only look for linguistic forms, and those who look

for socio-cultural backgrounds only focus on the socio-cultural background. Although some of the above research uses television series as an object of research despite all previous studies examining linguistic Registers and forms, no one has done linguistic research and Registers combined with socio-cultural backgrounds. Also, no one has researched Registers used by motorcycle clubs and differentiates Registers based on socio-cultural backgrounds, and in this study, the researcher used two different television series. Furthermore, in this study, the researcher looked for Registers and linguistic forms and then differentiated the Registers. These two television series are based on socio-cultural backgrounds. From the previous research above, no one has analyzed two different television series and looked for Registers and language forms, then differentiated the Registers of the two television series based on socio-cultural backgrounds.

The main reason the researcher conducts this research is because the language has variations, and one of the language varieties is registers which is interesting to study and increases understanding of registers. The researcher uses these two televisions series, Sons of Anarchy and Mayans MC because both tell about the life of a motorcycle club and have different socio-cultural backgrounds and backgrounds. Sons of Anarchy has a western background living in America, while MC Maya has a Latin American or Mexican background and lives on the border of America and Mexico. That's the reason why researchers use these two televisions series.

The researcher uses the transcript as the data source and takes the registers that appear or are used by the motor club. The researcher chose data analysis from the transcript because in analyzing the television series, the researcher needed a transcript to make it easier to analyze the television series. Furthermore, why researcher needs a transcript because when analyzing a television series, the researcher cannot analyze the television series just by watching the television series, and that is where the transcript of the television series is helpful because the researcher can mark and also be able to encode the transcript easily. Here, the researcher finds the registers, reveals the true meaning of the registers used by the motor club, and tells what linguistic forms appear on the registers. So, here the researcher finds the registers expressing the meaning of each register and tells the linguistic form what is in the registers that the researcher is looking for.

1.2 Research Problems

- a. What are the linguistic forms of registers used in Motorcycle club on the television series Son of Anarchy and Mayans MC?
- b. What is the meaning of each register that appears in the television series Sons of Anarchy and Mayans MC?
- c. How does socio-cultural background affect the difference between the registers used by Sons of Anarchy and Mayans MC?

1.3 Significance of the Study

This study provides an understanding of what registers are used by motor clubs and also gives meaning to registers used by motor clubs and also this study provides an understanding of the linguistic form, and this study tells the difference between registers based on socio-cultural background.

1.4 Scope and Limitation of the Study

To make the reader interested in the topic, the researcher limits the research to focus on the registers used by members of the motor club Sons of Anarchy and Mayans MC and analyzes them with linguistic forms. It also interprets each register used by the motorcycle clubs and tells how socio-cultural background affects the different registers used by the two motorcycle clubs. The researcher used the transcript text to analyze the television series. Researcher collect transcripts from two television series for analysis, namely the transcripts of Son of anarchy and Mayans MC.

1.5 Definition of Key Terms

a. Registers

Registers are collections of language items related to distinct occupational or social groups.

b. Motorcycle club

Motorcycle club is a group of individuals whose primary interest and activities involve motorcycles.

c. Sons of Anarchy

Sons of Anarchy is an American television drama series created by Kurt Sutter that premiered on the cable network FX.

d. Mayans MC

Mayans MC is the next chapter in the Sons of Anarchy saga created by Kurt Sutter that premiered on the cable network FX.

e. Socio-cultural background

The term socio-cultural background is a combination of social and cultural terms that can explain a person's background from a social and culture background.



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CHAPTER II

REVIEW OF LITERATURE

This chapter explain the theories used in this study and references supporting this study, including the definition of Registers, linguistic form, etc .

2.1 Registers

According to Halliday (1998: 41), the registers reflect another aspect of the social order, that of the social processes, the different types of social activity that people commonly engage in. which means that each social process and several types of social activity have a different language that can be reached or understood by the social actors who carry out these activities. Furthermore, according to Rosadan (2018,p.2), he stated that "Every occupation has a different language which is used in their group to show their identity, called registers," which means that each job has different registers, such as photographers and videographers, both jobs have different registers and the registers they use for to show his identity as a photographer or videographer. The characteristics of each community and specific fields can make the language used to be unique. In addition, the registers of particular groups of people always bring up new languages that continue to be productive as time goes by. Furthermore, according to Holmes (1992, p. 246), he states that the word "registers here defines the language of groups of people who have the same interests or occupations or the language used in the

circumstances related to these groups," such as the language of the police with the doctor is different and also registers is the language used by the group and is understood by the group as holmes say that "registers here defines the groups of people."

Furthermore, according to Wardhaugh (2006: 52), "Registers are collections of language items related to distinct occupational or social groups. Surgeons, airline pilots, bank managers, sales clerks, jazz fans, and pimps use various registers." The language used by supporters of sports and motorcycle clubs is different. Each has its form and meaning and is called registers in Sociolinguistics.

2.2 Linguistic form

Linguistic form is a meaningful unit of speech, as a morpheme, word, phrase, sentence. According to Frank (cited in supriyati, 2015 p.3) Forms of linguistics listed in four are word, phrase, clause and sentence.

2.2.1 Word

Word is the smallest meaningful unit of linguistics to be used by itself.

There are four (supriyati, 2015):

2.2.1.1 Verb

A word that functions to show action.

Example : Retail, booking, keep. farikha (2013)

2.2.1.2 Adjective

The word used to explain noun or pronoun.

Example : Ready. farikha (2013)

2.2.1.3 Adverb

A word that functions to describe verb

Example : completely.(supriyati 2015)

2.2.1.4 Noun

A word used to name people, objects, animals, places, and abstract concepts. Example : Suplier, sist, stock. farikha (2013)

2.2.2 Phrase

Phrase is a group of two or more words functioning as a meaningful unit within a sentence or clause. (Nordquist, 2019). Phrases have several types, such as noun phrases, verb phrases, adjective phrases, adverb phrases, prepositional phrases.

2.2.2.1 Noun phrase

A noun phrase is word group with a noun or pronoun as its head (Nordquist, 2019). Example: Post office, big boss, smart guy.

2.2.2.2 Verb phrase

A verb phrase is a word group that includes a main verb and its auxiliaries. (Nordquist, 2020) Example: work hard, crew up, team up.

2.2.2.3 Adjective phrase

An adjective phrase is a group of words that functions as an adjective in a sentence. (Nordquist, 2019) Example: very healthy, too difficult.

2.2.2.4 Adverb phrases

An adverb phrase or adverbial phrase is a multi-word expression driven by an adverb. (Nordquist, 2020) example: very well, absolutely fine.

2.2.2.4 Prepositional phrases

a preposition is a word that shows the relationship between a noun or pronoun and other words in a sentence. (Nordquist, 2018) Example: during the pandemic, at home.

2.2.3 Clause

A clause is a group of words that contains a subject and a verb, a clause divided into two types (Nordquist, 2019):

2.2.3.1 Dependent clause

A dependent clause is a group of words that has both a subject and a verb but cannot stand alone as a sentence (Nordquist, 2019).

example: when the mexican sleep

2.2.3.2 Independent clause

An independent clause is a group of words consisting of a subject and a predicate and it can stand alone as a sentence (Nordquist, 2019).

Example: I beat him

2.2.4 Sentence

A sentence is the largest independent unit of grammar: it begins with a capital letter and ends with a period, question mark, or exclamation point (Nordquist, 2019).

Example: Joe waited for the train

2.3 Socio cultural background

Cultural background is everything related to all aspects of human life. In culture, there are beliefs, arts, and customs. And the social background is everything that is related to all social aspects associated with being owned by humans in society. In society, there are norms and ways of socializing fellow human beings so the socio-cultural background is something related to the social and the culture that consists of habits, traditions, and beliefs of people. Humans are not possible to not have culture and social in their lives where every human being must have a culture that is absorbed and taken and also that affects human life and according to Abdul Syakur (2014) "The term social culture is a combination of social and cultural terms" in where every social creature has a culture and culture can be the background of every social creature and also influence the language of social groups.

2.3.1 Social background

Social background is something that has a relationship with humans where humans themselves are social beings. Social background is

also related to the social scope, such as a person's social scope, social area, the language used when communicating, and community habits.

2.3.2 Cultural background

Cultural background is everything that has a relationship with a person or local culture, such as beliefs that include culture. Language is part of the culture, and culture is part of the language.

2.4 Meaning

Meaning is what is contained in the sentence or message given to the recipient, and what is received from the current sentence or word structure. according to Hurford (cited in Rosadan, 2018, p. 13) "meaning can be divided into two parts, literal meaning, and non-college meaning. Where the meaning of the word or sentence has differences, namely the literal meaning or the actual meaning and non-college meaning which it has an explicit meaning, and according to Rosadan (2018, p.13) "The meaning of online raises two main meanings, first, the meaning of words and sentences do not depend on the context in which they are used. Second, is the meaning of general expressions. The meaning of life shows the meaning of words in the language." which means online meaning has two meanings, namely the actual meaning and contextual meaning or meaning based on context which means that if you want to interpret something you need to look at the context first so you don't misinterpret something. Saeed (cited in Rosadan, 2018, p. 13) states that "the meaning is not stated directly", which means that every word or

sentence someone says is not necessarily what he means, an example of "it's a piece of cake". it doesn't mean it's a piece of cake but the meaning is "something easy" and another example is "I can eat horses" which doesn't mean I can eat horses but "I'm starving".

2.5 Sons of Anarchy

Sons of Anarchy is an American crime television series that tells about the life of a motorcycle club located in the northern region of California, more precisely in Charming. This story begins with a man named Jackson (Jax) Teller, son of John Teller, the founder of the Sons of Anarchy Motorcycle club. Jax Teller is a member of the Sons of Anarchy motorcycle club. Clay Morrow is the leader of The motorcycle club, and he is Jax Teller's stepfather and vice chairman of the Sons of Anarchy Motor club himself as Jax Teller. Early in the story, when Jax teller is looking for items in the warehouse, Jax founds his father's memoir, describing his ordeal and hopes for the club. When Jax read that, he became even more enthusiastic about the motorcycle club his father had founded. And in this story, to support motorcycle clubs and build them, they are looking for income for motorcycle clubs. They sell weapons, guard goods shipments against being hijacked by other motorcycle clubs, have car and motorcycle repair shops, and ensure security in their territory, namely in Charming. Jax Teller and Clay Morrow try to protect and prosper their biker club members. And at the end of the story, Jax is appointed leader of the Sons of Anarchy motorcycle club, replacing Clay Morrow..

2.6 Mayans MC

Mayans MC is an American crime television series that tells the life of a motorcycle club prospect named Ezekiel Reyes or commonly known as EZ Reyes. This motorcycle club is located in Santo Padre, a city in Southern California. This story begins when Ez becomes a prospect in the Mayans motorcycle club and when he becomes a prospect at the beginning of the story he gets his first job to guard a drug shipment made by the Galindo cartel. In his delivery he had a problem, namely the delivery he was guarding had a problem, namely his shipment was hijacked by a group of unknown people wearing masks and when the shipment was hijacked EZ saw a tattoo of one of the hijackers that said BTT (Base Town Tribe). After the incident, all members of the Mayans MC gathered to discuss the failure in drug delivery with Mr. Galindo, the owner of the cartel. Then while discussing the issue, EZ unconsciously mentioned who the hijacker was by mentioning the characteristics he saw when the hijacking occurred. Then Ez's brother Angel said that Ez was delirious and there was a disturbance in his mind and Mr. Galindo immediately ordered the Mayans Motor Club to investigate whether this was true or not. And when this happened, the president of the Mayans motorcycle club, Obispo Losa or commonly known as Bishop, immediately called the former president, Marcus Alvares or commonly known as Padrino or the Godfather Alvares, to hold a meeting at basecamp to discuss the problem of the failure to deliver drugs and what EZ said. During a meeting

with the Galindo cartel in which EZ mentioned the characteristics of the hijackers who had ties to the BTT (Base Town Tribe). another time ez went to follow his brother's group to a town around the border to meet someone and it turned out that the person he met was the leader of one of the rebel groups who fought the atrocities of the Galindo cartel and it turned out that the hijacked incident had something to do with ez's brother's meeting with the rebels. Angel made the goal to make the motorcycle club he was in made for the motorcycle club itself, not to be a worker for the Galindo cartel.



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CHAPTER III RESEARCH METHOD

3.1 Research Design

The researcher is conducting descriptive qualitative research based on Moleong (1990), which stated, "qualitative research is research without calculations and "numbering." Furthermore, this research aims to identify the registers and the linguistic form of the word of registers used in the motorcycle club and describe the meaning of the word of registers used in the television series Sons of Anarchy and Mayans MC.

3.2 Research Data

The data from this project are conversations and words of register in the television series transcript taken from the television series. Data are conversations and registers in the television series used as data sources. The researcher looks for words and phrases in transcripts related to registers and conversations related to the socio-cultural background that be analyzed. The researcher pays attention to every register of words and phrases in the transcript and analyzes it using linguistic forms. The researcher interprets and looks at the meaning of each register that has been found. Furthermore, it looks for conversations that are used to provide evidence of how socio-cultural background affects the two registers.

3.3 Data Source

Sources of data in this study are the television series and the transcript motorcycle club son of anarchy and Mayans MC. the researcher take the

transcript to retrieve the conversations used by the two motorcycle clubs and analyze the transcript from the television series.

3.4 Research Instrument

This research uses human instruments. Human instruments come from the researcher to carry out analyzes and find their true meaning. Researcher collect data from the television series transcript and analyze the data in the television series transcript. The researcher also uses a tool to help this analysis, namely laptops to find transcripts, download television series that be analyzed and write the analysis.

3.5 Data Collection

Data be collected from the words and phrases that are in the transcript of Sons of anarchy and Mayans MC be analyzed.

The researcher use some steps to collect the data :

1. The researcher opened a browser to search for streaming sites for the television series Sons of anarchy and Mayans MC and watched the television series, whose websites are [Nonton Sons of Anarchy Season 1 Episode 1 - Episode Pilot di Disney+ Hotstar](#) and [Nonton Mayans M.C. Season 1 Episode 1 - Pilot di Disney+ Hotstar](#).
2. The researcher downloaded the transcript of the tv series on the internet. The researcher downloaded the transcript from [Mayans M.C.: Season 1, Episode 1 script | Subs like Script](#) and [Sons of Anarchy: Season 1, Episode 1 script | Subs like Script](#).

3. After opening the selected transcript, the researcher copied the transcript and moved it to Microsoft word.
4. After the transcript copied, the researcher matched the transcript with the television series.
5. After matched the transcript with the television series, the researcher printed the transcript to identify the registers.
6. The researcher underlined and changed the font color to red to indicate that the conversation data contains registers.

3.6 Data Analysis

Researcher analyzed the data with the following steps:

1. After the researcher identified and classified the data as registers, the researcher classified the registers in linguistic form, namely; words, phrases, and sentences used by the two motorcycle clubs with a table.

Table 3.1 linguistic form

No	Linguistic form	Registers	Data	%
1	Word			
	Noun	Prospect	6	66.67%
	Verb	Ambushed	1	11.11%
2	Phrase	Meth labs	1	11.11%
3	clause	Guns are loaded	1	11.11%
Data		4	9	100%

2. The researcher analyzed the meaning of the register based on contextual meaning, and for the context, the researcher used conversation contains the register to determine the context of the conversation.
3. Researcher analyzed conversations that contain socio-cultural backgrounds, such as: what social background of the motorcycle club,

what language and register are used when communicating with each other between motorcycle clubs.

4. The researcher drew conclusions and suggestions based on data analysis



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CHAPTER IV FINDINGS AND DISCUSSIONS

In this chapter, the researcher explains about finding and discussion in this research. First, the researcher shows the linguistic form registers used by the motor club Sons of Anarchy and Mayans MC. Furthermore, the researcher gives meaning to each registers used by the Sons of Anarchy and Mayans MC motor club and distinguishes its meaning based on its type, namely literal or contextual. and the last one explains how the socio-cultural background affects the registers used by the two motorcycle clubs.

4.1. Findings

In this subchapter, the researcher presented findings based on the research problem in this study: (A) What are the linguistic forms of registers used in Motorcycle club on the television series Son of Anarchy and Mayans MC? (B). What is the meaning of each register that appears in the television series Sons of Anarchy and Mayans MC? (C) How does socio-cultural background affect the difference between the registers used by Sons of Anarchy and Mayans MC?

4.1.1. Linguistic Form of Registers

In this section, the researcher presents answers to the first research problem regarding the linguistic form of registers used by the Motor Sons of Anarchy Club and Mayans MC.

4.1.1.1. Linguistic Form of Registers in Sons of Anarchy

Researcher found 30 registers used by the Sons of Anarchy motor club in conversation and registers used in English, namely: White boy, full auto, the niggers, gangster hotline, grunt, the warehouse, the Niners, hardware, the One-Niners, the Mexicans, heroin shipment, The carbines, the Niner, Mexi-assholes, prospect, the nords, nazi, the club, sam crow, meth labs, the Mexi - gangs, the Mayan, meth trade, the crank, president, the run, Wire this shit hole up, company, Blowing up shit's one thing, and crew up.

Table 4.1 Data linguistic form of registers Sons of Anarchy

No	Linguistic form	Registers	Data	%
1	Word			
1.1	Noun	White boy	2	2.90%
		Niggers	1	1.45%
		Mayans	8	11.59%
		Grunt	1	1.45%
		the warehouse	2	2.90%
		the Niners	3	4.35%
		The hardware	1	1.45%
		The One-Niners	1	1.45%
		The Mexicans	1	1.45%
		The carbines	1	1.45%
		Prospect	1	1.45%
		The Nords	2	2.90%
		Nazi	1	1.45%
		Crank	3	4.35%
		The club	1	1.45%
		Sam Crow	4	5.80%
		President	1	1.45%
		The run	1	1.45%
		Company	1	1.45%
1.2	Verb	Blows up	1	1.45%
2	Phrase			
2.1	Noun phrase	The Mexi-gangs	1	1.45%
		Mexi-assholes	1	1.45%
		Meth labs	1	1.45%
		the Mexi-gangs	1	1.45%
		Gangster hotline	1	1.45%
		Heroin shipment	1	1.45%
2.2	Verb phrase	Crew up		
		Meth trade	1	1.45%
3	Sentence	Wire this shit hole up	1	1.45%
		Blowing up shit's one thing	1	1.45%
Data		30	67	100%

Based on the table above, the researcher found 30 linguistic form of

registers data, where the high frequency of linguistic forms was in nouns, which

amounted to 19. The writer found 19 data as nouns, 1 verbs data, 8 data as phrases, and 2 as sentence. Nouns are used more often and often appear in conversations between club members.

4.1.1.2. linguistic form of registers in Mayans MC

The researcher found 24 registers used by the Mayans MC motorcycle club and the registers used by the Mayans MC motorcycle club using 2 languages, namely English and Spanish and the registers were: Bishop, push back, get back on track, Charter, the cartel's, DA, gun down, we stop the bodies from dropping, Bishop, Reaper, Prospect red flags, B-T-T, Base Town Tribe, Shotcaller, Running, protection, Gas it up & detail it, ink, Delivering, the Samoan , lambs to the slaughter, Packer, La sangre es la sangre, , Los Olvidados, Primo, hermano menor, Padrino, and El Presidente.

Table 4.2 Data linguistic form of registers Mayans MC

No	Linguistic form	Registers	Data	%
1	word			
1.1	Noun	Prospect	6	10.00%
		Ink	2	3.33%
		Base Town Tribe.	1	1.67%
		Shotcaller	1	1.67%
		the Samoan	5	8.33%
		El Presidente	1	1.67%
		Padrino	3	5.00%
		Godfather	1	1.67%
		Primo	2	3.33%
		The cartel	5	8.33%
		Packer	1	1.67%
		Reaper	1	1.67%
		Charter	1	1.67%
		Los Olvidados	2	3.33%
1.2	Verb	Protection	2	3.33%
		Running	1	1.67%
2	Phrase			
2.1	Verb phrase	Samoan gang	1	1.67%
		lambs to the slaughter	1	1.67%
		La sangre es la sangre	1	1.67%
		Hermano menor	1	1.67%

2.2	Verb phrase	gun down	1	1.67%
3	Abrevation	B-T-T	2	3.33%
4	Sentence	we stop the bodies from dropping	1	1.67%
		Gas it up & detail it	1	1.67%
Data		24	44	100.00%

Based on the table above, the researcher found 24 linguistic form of registers data, where the high frequency of linguistic forms was in nouns, which amounted to 14. The writer found 14 data as nouns, 2 verbs data, 5 data as phrases, 1 data as abbreviation and 2 as sentence. Nouns are used more often and often appear in conversations between club members.

4.1.2. Meaning of registers

In this section, the researcher presents answers to the second research problem, namely What is the meaning of each register which is used by the motor club Sons of Anarchy and Mayans MC.

4.1.2.1. Meaning of registers Sons of Anarchy

In this section, the researcher gets all registers that used by Sons of Anarchy motorcycle club and the registers are shown in table 4.1 In this table, the researcher shows the registers used by Sons of Anarchy motorcycle club. The researcher gives an explanation of the meaning registers based on the conversation that contains the registers.

Datum 1

The context of this conversation is when Mayans MC received information from whiteboy that the niggers traded firearms with the Sons of Anarchy motorcycle club and stored weapons in the warehouse. white boy here is the name for the Nordics gang and is usually called the nord. The

Nordics is a gang of white people who adhere to the ideology of white supremacy.

Alvarez: “White boy was right. M4s. Niners had a special order. Full auto, laser scopes”.

Mayans: “Niggers still couldn't hit shit”.

Mayans 2: “Shh”.

Alvarez: “Load the M4s and Glocks in the truck, huh?”.

The registers in this conversation are White boy and the word white boys has a contextual meaning is white people or a white supremacy gang called the Nordics.

Datum 2

The context of this conversation is when Mayans MC received information from whiteboy that the niggers traded firearms with the Sons of Anarchy motorcycle club and stored weapons in the warehouse. The niggers here are the name for the One Niners gang, commonly known as the Niners. This gang consists of African Americans. The word niggers are intended as a racist designation for the one niners gang because it consists of African Americans.

Alvarez: “White boy was right. M4s. Niners had a special order. Full auto, laser scopes”.

Mayans: “Niggers still couldn't hit shit”.

Mayans 2: “Shh”.

Alvarez: “Load the M4s and Glocks in the truck, huh?”.

The registers in this conversation are niggers and the word niggers has a contextual meaning is a racist term for African Americans where the word

niggers are intended for the one niners gang or the niners where the gang consists of african americans.

Datum 3

The context of this conversation is when members of the Son of Anarchy motorcycle club come to the warehouse where the weapons are stored which have been burned because they were burned by Mayans MC. And at that moment, Clay, the president of the Sons of Anarchy motorcycle club, asked what had happened to the cop about the weapons warehouse.

Cop: "Up here. Saw a lot of boot prints".

Clay: "Cowboy boots?"

Cop: "Yeah, I think so."

Jax; "Shit-eatin' Mayans, man".

The registers in this conversation are Mayans. The meaning of the word Mayan refers to the Mayans MC motorcycle club, which is the rival of the Sons of Anarchy.

Datum4

The context of this conversation is when clay asks about the weapons in the warehouse to the police and the police tells clay that all the weapons have disappeared. And when clay finds out that the weapons in the warehouse have all disappeared then he orders his member Tig to call the gangsters to hold a meeting with the one niners to explain what happened.

Clay: "The M4s?"

Cop: "Gone, as are most of the Glocks."

Jax: "Get the firemen on board. Don't want this shit hittin' A.T.F.'s radar. Let's get out of here."

Cop: "Hold on. You gotta see something else."

Cop; "We found them before the F.D. Went through."

Well, “after the smoke clears,”
 Clay: “get rid of the bodies.”
 Clay: “Call the gangster hotline, set a meetin'.”
 Tig: “Right”.

The registers in this conversation are gangster hotline. The meaning of the gangster hotline, which means a call to hold a meeting with a gang, such as having a meeting with the one niners.

Datum 5

The context of this conversation is when Jax tells Half Sack to cut the deer that hit the windshield with the chainsaw. Half sack is the name of the Sons of Anarchy member, and he is the prospect of the Sons of Anarchy motorcycle club.

Jax: “Some days you're the Beamer. some days you're the goddamn deer”

Chib: “Some yuppie creamed her up at the streams”

Jax: “He run into it, or hit a tree while it was giving him head”

Half sack: “How the hell you want me to get it out of there?”

Half sack: “Come on. Jesus, man”

Jax: “Just pretend it's “Carve your own steak” night at Sizzler”

Half sack: “I don't eat meat, man.”

Jax: “Figure it out, grunt.”

The registers in the conversation above are grunt, The word grunt has a contextual meaning which means soldiers because when jax says grunt to

Halfsack it is as if jax is ordering his soldiers.

Datum 6

The context of this conversation is when teller Jax explains to Chib about the incident where the storage warehouse burned down and the weapons ordered by the Niners were lost because they were stolen by the MC Maya motorcycle club.

Chib: "What the hell happened?"

Jax: "Mayans torched the warehouse. Stole the Niners' M4s."

Chib: "Holy shit."

Jax: "Clay's gone to sit down with Leroy, try and buy some time."

Chib: "Niners already paid for that hardware".

The registers in the conversation above are the warehouse, and Hardware. The next word is the warehouse and the hardware where the two words have the meaning, namely the warehouse as a place for storing goods such as weapons, rifles, guns (Warehouse) while the word Hardware refers to weapons or rifles ordered by niners.

Datum 7

The context of this conversation is when clay comes to the One-Niners gang, namely Leroy's, to discuss what has happened and ask for negotiations to give time to send the weapons that the One-Niners have ordered. The One-Niners is a gang consisting of African Americans, and the leader of the gang, Leroy.

Clay: "I've been doing business with the One-Niners for a long time. I always respected our arrangement. I never sold gun one to the Mexicans."

Clay: "Now I need for you to show me a little respect... and give me a few more days for delivery."

Leroy: "Don't give a shit about history or respect. This is about business, old man."

Clay: "And I'm telling you, brother... giving me some more time really smart business."

Leroy: "You got till Sunday. I don't get those M4s by then... there's gonna be some new black faces cruising the streets of Charming."

The registers in the conversation above are the Mexican. The word the Mexican is indicated for the Mayans MC because, as in the conversation above, clay never sells weapons to the Mexicans which the word can refer

to Mayans MC or gangs originating from Mexico or gangs that start with Mexican-Americans.

Datum 8

The context of this conversation is when Clay returns to charming and conducts an internal meeting of the Sons of Anarchy motorcycle club. Here Clay explains his meeting with Leroy and tells what Leroy expects from the weapon the One-Niners bought.

Clay: “Niners are expecting a huge heroin shipment. The carbines are for protection.”

Bobby: “What happens if those Mayans crash that dope party with Leroy's M4s”

Jax: “We lose all the Niner business, buy ourselves a huge black-“

Clay: “That ain't gonna happen. These Mexi-assholes come into our territory. They steal from us.”

The registers in this conversation are: Heroin shipment, The carbines, and The Mexi-Assholes. Heroin shipment means the delivery of heroin-type drugs. The carbines means a type of weapon or rifle and the word carbines refers to M4s. And the word the Mexi-assholes refers to the Mayans because they are from Mexico.

Datum 9

The context of this conversation is when Jax explains his plan to members of the Sons of Anarchy motorcycle club to retrieve the weapons stolen by Mayans MC.

Jax: “Me and Chibs will pull together all our current intel on the Mayans.”

Jax: “Juice, start hacking into crime databases. Get addresses of any Mayans in the system.”

The registers in the conversation above are The Mayans. Word the Mayans mean is a name of motorcycle club consisting of American-Mexican people and that is Mayans MC.

Datum 10

The context of this conversation is when Clay asks Bobby to bring prospects to accompany Bobby.

Clay: "Take the prospect with you."

Bobby: "Yeah. I'll get him half laid."

The registers in the conversation above are the prospect which has a contextual meaning, namely the name of the new member who is being selected before entering the motorcycle gang

Datum 11

The context of this conversation is when Gemma tells Jax that his wife is in the hospital and for taking drugs bought from the Nords gang.

Gemma: "I found these matches next to a bunch of her empty thumb bags. Hairy Dog."

Clay: "Shit It's gotta be the Nords dealing out of the Dog again"

Bobby: "Darby got out of Chino two weeks ago."

Clay: "Yeah, well, call that Nazi prick. Set a meeting."

The registers in the conversation above are Nazi. The meaning of Nazi here is mentioned for white supremacy like The Nordics.

Datum 12

The context in this conversation occurred when Jax asked ope to join a meeting with samcro dan Ope tells why he said no to the club because when he got out of prison Ope and his family fell apart.

Jax: "You saying no to the club?"

Ope: “Everything turned to shit since I got out.”

The registers in the conversation above are The Club, where the word has a contextual meaning, namely the MC atau Motorcycle club.

Datum 13

The context of this conversation is when Clay has an internal meeting with the Sons of Anarchy motorcycle club and discusses the Nordics gang and asks members of the Sons of Anarchy motorcycle club about progress and what the Nordics gang is doing.

Clay: “What's the, uh, Nord's roster looking like these days?”

Bobby: “Fifteen, 16 guys. A few new kids breaking in. Same extreme hate shit.”

Juice: “Still got meth labs outside of Lodi. Selling mostly to truckers, some of the Mexi-gangs.”

The registers of the conversation above are meth lab, and The mexi-gangs. The word meth lab is a drug laboratory or place to make drugs, and the word the Mexi-gang refers to gangs originating from Mexico or gangs consisting of Mexican-Americans such as the Mayans.

Datum 14

The context of this conversation is when Half Sack shows the deer head that he cut off and wants to display on the club wall.

Half sack: “we could mount it in the club, you know, like on the- on the wall.”

Jax: “It's gotta be stuffed and treated, you idiot.”

The registers of the conversation above are the club, which contextual meaning is Pub or Bar

Datum 15

The context of this conversation is when the Sons of Anarchy motorcycle club meets the Nordics gang where Clay explains to the Nordics gang about the agreement made not to sell drugs in the area held by the Sons of Anarchy motorcycle club. The Nordics are a gang of white people who adhere to the ideology of white supremacy and the leader of this gang is Darby.

Bobby: "If we wanted a meth trade, we'd have one."

Jax: "We don't."

Clay: "You know the drill. I mean, you can cook all the crank you want along the border."

The registers of the conversation above are Meth-trade, and The crank. The meaning of the word meth-trade is the sale and purchase of drugs while the meaning of the word the crank is another name for drugs

Datum 16

The context of this conversation is when the Sons of Anarchy held an internal meeting to discuss further plans after receiving information from intel. And Jax here explains information to members of the Sons of Anarchy about the information he got from intel, namely where Mayans traded drugs and who was the leader of the Mayans motorcycle club.

Jax: "Mayans got two shops where they cut and bag the heroin. Twenty minutes outside of Oakland, here."

Juice: "Marcus Alvarez, president of the Oakland charter"

registers in the conversation above are President. The word president has a contextual meaning, namely the chairman or leader of a motorcycle club.

Datum 17

The context of this conversation is when Jax comes to Ope's house to meet Ope, but Jax suggests staying at home to be with his family.

Op: "Didn't hear you pull up."
 Jax: "Parked down the block. Didn't wanna tweak Donna."
 Ope: "You catch all that?"
 Jax: "Enough. I think she's already tweaked."
 Ope: "Yeah."
 Jax: "Stay here. I'll handle the run."
 Ope: "Whoa, whoa, whoa, whoa. I don't show up, Clay'll chop off both our dicks."

The registers in the conversation above are the run where the contextual meaning of the word the run is mission.

Datum 18

The context of the conversation here is when the Sons of Anarchy Motor Club found the stolen weapon and has taken back the gun. Clay ordered to prepare to blow up the place where Mayans MC kept the items that Mayans MC stole.

Clay: "Get the guns in the van. Wire this shit hole up."
 Jax: "Shit."
 Clay: "What the hell is the problem?"
 Jax: "Nothing. I just gotta check something with Ope"
 Tig: "Guns are loaded. What's the hold-up?"
 Tig: "We got company."
 Clay: "Gotta be the Mayans."
 Tig: "Yeah."

The registers in the conversation above are Wire this shit hole up, and company. The meaning of the word wire this shit hole up is to prepare to detonate this, and the contextual meaning of the company is the enemy

where at that time Mayans came to check the factory where Mayans had stolen the weapons from Samcrow.

Datum 19

The context of this conversation is when Clay forced to blow up the place where Mayans MC kept his stolen weapon but Jax advised not to blow up the place on the grounds that blowing up the place would attract the attention of many people.

Jax: “Blowing up shit's one thing. We off these guys, could trigger something runs out of control.”

Clay: “Well, that's the cost of your mistake.”

The registers of the conversation above are Blowing up shit's one thing which has the meaning of blowing up this word directly. This word was mentioned by clay when clay ordered Jax to blow up the factory.

Datum 20

The context of this conversation is when Clay threatens and orders members of the Mayans MC motorcycle club to send a message to the Mayans MC motorcycle club. The message was death because Clay gave a message by shooting dead a member of the Mayans MC motorcycle club while saying "You tell your dirtbag buddies, they steal from Sam Crow, they get some of this".

Clay:”You tell your dirtbag buddies, they steal from Sam Crow, they get some of this”.

Juicy: “I got him!”

The registers in the conversation above are samcro where the registers stand for Sons of Anarchy Motorcycle Club Redwood Original

Datum 21

The context of this conversation is when Clay and members of the Sons of Anarchy motorcycle club find out that one of the people they killed was a member of the Nordics gang which is characterized by a tattoo bearing the Nazi symbol. From this incident, Clay and members of the Sons of Anarchy motorcycle club received new information that the Nordics gang was collaborating with the Mayans MC motorcycle club.

Clay: “White boy must've sucked lots of brown dick.”

Jax: “Nords crew up with the Mayans... gives 'em numbers, access to guns.”

The registers of the conversation above are crew up. The word crew up has the meaning of teaming up or working together.

4.1.2.2 Meaning of registers Mayans MC

In this section, the researcher gets all registers that used by Mayans MC motorcycle club and the registers are shown in table 4.2 In this table, the researcher shows the registers used by Mayans motorcycle club along with the meaning of registers. And the researcher gives an explanation of the meaning registers based on the conversation that contains the registers.

Datum 22

The context of this conversation was when the Mayans MC motorcycle club was packing drugs from the Galindo cartel and when it was wrapping drugs Bishop as chairman of the Mayans MC motorcycle club needed

additional members to carry out the mission of delivering drugs. Bishop asked how to prepare a new prospect to Hank.

Bishop: "God bless the AMA."

Bishop: "I gotta add a body to this run. We finished fitting out the prospect?"

Hank: "Yeah. It all checks out. The DA shaved off six years. Did his probie time in Hollister. No red flags. I like the kid. He's smart".

The registers words in this conversation are "prospect", and "Red flag".

The two word registers in the conversation above are registers in English used by the Mayans MC Motor Club. The registers found above has a meaning based on the context, from the word "prospect" which means a new member of a motorcycle club or a member who has just joined a motorcycle club who is currently participating in a selection period before getting a motorcycle club patch. The next word is "Redflag" where the sentence has a contextual meaning, namely clean or no problems like the conversation above "No Redflags" which means there is no problem or no criminal record or has also been completed from detention.

Datum 23

The context of this conversation is when Bishop asks Angel about prospects. The prospect of the Mayans MC motorcycle club is EZ Reyes. EZ is angel's younger brother. that's the reason why Bishop asked Angel the prospect's readiness because Ez is Angel's younger brother.

Bishop: "Need him on this Vegas run".

Angel: "Protection?"

Bishop: "Think he's ready?"

Angel: "Yeah".

The registers in this conversation are "protection" where the meaning of "protection" is to take care of drug shipments sent to Vegas so that there are no disturbances when sending drugs from St. Padre to Vegas.

Datum 24

The context of this conversation is when the Mayans MC motorcycle club is reporting its failure in drug delivery to Mr. Galindo. When explaining the incident, EZ told Mr. Galindo when he saw one of the hijackers had a tattoo that said BTT. Mr. Galindo is the owner of a drug cartel.

Ez: "Ink on his arm. It looked like, uh... tribal letters. B-T-T."

Angel: "He remembers shit"

The registers in this conversation are "Ink," and "B.T.T," where "ink" is the meaning of ink here is a tattoo, and the word BTT stands for Base Town Tribe.

Datum 25

The context of this conversation is when Mr. Galindo hears all the explanations from the Mayans MC motorcycle club. After hearing that explanation, Mr. Galindo ordered the Mayans MC motorcycle club to bring the leader of the Base Town Tribe gang. Base Town Tribe is a gang consisting of American Samoans and the gang is located in San Bernardino California.

Galindo: "Bring me the shotcaller. We'll get the truth".

Bishop: "We're not your muscle. Your mercs can track down the Samoan".

The registers in this conversation are Shotcaller and The samoan where the word shotcaller has a contextual meaning, namely leader or chairman and

the word the samoan has a meaning, namely people who come from the island of Samoa but the contextual meaning is to lead to a base town tribe gang consisting of Samoans.

Datum 26

The context of this conversation is when Mr. Galindo asks the Mayans MC motorcycle club to be responsible for his failure to send drugs. And Mr. Galindo threatened that if the motorcycle club could not bring the head of the BTT gang, Afa, then the members of the Mayans MC motorcycle club would suffer the consequences instead.

Galindo: Now you and your club are responsible for the loss. That's the way it works, El Presidente. So. If there's not a forthright Samoan in my church pew by end of day tomorrow, I'm afraid it will have to be a Mayan in his place.

The registers in this conversation are El Presidente which is the contextual meaning of el presidente, which is the leader or chairman of the motorcycle club.

Datum 27

The context of this conversation is when Bishop is angry with EZ for speaking without Bishop's permission. And Bishop told Angel to educate the prospect. On the other hand Taza told Angel to take Creeper to the doctor because he was shot when the shipment was hijacked.

Bishop: "I don't give a shit what you remember. Educate your prospect."

Taza: "Take Creeper to the dock".

Taza: "Hurry back. El Padrino's on his way."

Angel; "Okay."

The registers in this conversation is el padrino which contextual meaning el padrino is the godfather which is meant here is marcus alvare the godfather who is the central leader of the motor club Mayans MC.

Datum 28

The context of this conversation is when Padrino (Marcus alvares) comes to the basecamp of the Mayans MC motorcycle club and greets Bishop at basecamp.

Bishop: "padrino"
Alvarez: "Primo".

The registers in this conversation is primo, which is the contextual meaning of the word primo, which is a close relative of someone who can be trusted as Alvarez trusts Bishop.

Datum 29

The context of this conversation is when Padrino greets members of the Mayans MC motorcycle club and Hank introduces the prospect to Padrino.

Bishop: "Where is gilly"
Angel: "Stayed on the other side Sticking around till Creeper's out of the woods".
Hank: "El hermano menor. The new Prospect".
Ez: "EZ".
Alvarez: "Gas it up and detail it. I don't want to see a speck of dust, huh?"

The registers in this conversation are "El Hermano menor" and "Gas it up and Detail it" which means El hermano menor is a little brother but the contextual meaning is New kid where Hank introduces a new member to Alvarez, and the contextual meaning of gas it up In detail, fill in my

motorbike's gasoline and clean my motorbike because when Alvarez said that he gave him the keys.

Datum 30

The context of this conversation is when the Mayans MC motorcycle club is having an internal meeting with Marcus Alvares as the center leader of the Mayans MC motorcycle club. This internal meeting discussed the plan for how the Mayans motorcycle club met with the leader of the Base Town Tribe gang, Afa, in Base Town where the Base Town Tribe gang gathered..

Alvarez: "How do we move on Base Town?"

Taza: "Little Samoa's on the east side. Tribe runs Base Line to 9th. It's a DMZ. PD only show up to count bodies they HQ from the old NC:C1ez Cemetery."

Coco: "Shot caller is a guy named Afa. Big old 6x6 motherfuck."

Hank: "At best it's unfriendly."

Angel: "Or lambs to the slaughter".

Bishop: "Can you give Packer a call? Have San Dino back us up?"

Alvarez: "Done."

The registers in this conversation are Shot caller, lambs to the slaughter, and Packer, where the meaning of the word shotcaller has a contextual meaning, namely leader or chairman. The word lambs to the slaughter has a contextual meaning, namely murder. and the last word is packer according to the contextual packer here is the name of the leader of the motor club Sons of Anarchy chapter San Bernardino.

Datum 31

The context of this conversation is when the Mayans MC motorcycle club goes to the Base Town Tribe gang and explains what the Mayans MC

motorcycle club wants. Here Bishop and Taza explain to Afa what will happen if he steals things from the Galindo cartel.

Afa: “Mayans, you got no business here.”

Bishop: “Yeah, come on, Afa. You stole from the cartel. There's no out. If we leave, Galindo sends his Mexican mercs.”

Taza: “They'll gun down every Samoan in Base Town. You want that blood on your hands?”

The registers in this conversation are The cartel and They'll gun down where the contextual meaning of the cartel is drug business where the Galindo cartel has a big business, namely selling drugs, and the contextual meaning of They'll gun down is that they will shoot people - people because of afa's fault dealing with the Galindo cartel.

Datum 32

The context of this conversation is when Bishop and the Mayans MC motorcycle club ask for the return of the items that BTT took and tell Mr. Galindo who hired them by doing these two, the Mayans MC motorcycle club does not need to kill the Base Town Tribe gang.

Bishop: “Now give us back what you took. Tell Galindo who hired you, we stop the bodies from dropping.”

Afa: “I don't see tail lights in two minutes, there'll be Mayan bodies dropping”.

The registers in this conversation is we stop the bodies from dropping where the contextual meaning of the word is that we stop doing the killings that the bishop issued for negotiations..

4.1.3 Socio-cultural Background

In this section, the researcher presents answers to the third research problem, namely How does socio-cultural background affect the difference between the registers used by Sons of Anarchy and Mayans MC.

4.1.3.1 Social background

In this section, the researcher shows evidence of social background which explains the social scope or location and provides evidence in the conversation and explanation.

Datum 33

Leroys: “Long ride from Charming to Oakland. How come Easy Rider meetin' me face to face”?

Clay: “Assembly warehouse burned down. All the guns, including your M4s, blown to shit”.

The word charming shows where Samcro came from and where Samcro lives from that location is a charming (fictional) location in the southern area of California which is in the western state of the United States America. The social scope of Samcro is people who come from the United States. So in terms of location and scope, Samcro is a motorcycle club that has an American social background.

Datum 34

Coco: “He knows you're at the border. And they'll flip over every rock on both sides of the fence”

From the quotation above, the location of the Mayan motorbike club is not far from the border and it is clarified by the words both sides of the fence which means that there are two parts of the country which are divided in two by a fence which serves as a barrier between America and Mexico and Mayan MC is located in the US border area with Mexico where in the saint padre as the mana appears on their Vest patch. Which means their social background based on location is American -Mexico

Datum 35

Creeper: “What's he saying? Tell him I'm an LA Mexican. Make sure he knows what the hell he's doing.”

From the quotation above, one of the members of the Mayan motorcycle club said that he was a citizen of LA-Mexican or American-Mexican which means his social scope is people who have American-Mexican nationality which means that their social scope is people of American-Mexican.

It can be concluded that from datum 33, datum 34, and datum 35, it can be concluded that these two motorcycle clubs have different social backgrounds. Sons of Anarchy has an American social background while Mayans MC has an American-Mexican social background.

4.1.3.2 Cultural background

In this section, the researcher shows evidence of cultural background which explains what language they use to socialize and provides evidence in the conversation and explanation.

Datum 36

Clay: “I got one more day out of Leroy, that's it. Niners are expecting a huge heroin shipment. The carbines are for protection.”

Bobby: “What happens if those Mayans crash that dope party with Leroy's M4s?”

Jax: “We lose all the Niner business, buy ourselves a huge black-“

Clay: “That ain't gonna happen. These Mexi-assholes come into our territory. They steal from us. They shit on our livelihood. I don't care who we gotta grease or kill. I want those goddamn guns back. All right.”

From the conversation above, the language used in socializing is English. where language is part of culture and culture is part of language which means that based on the language that Samcro uses, it has a western culture because the conversation uses English.

Datum 37

Angel: "Padrino."
 Alvarez: Angel. "Good to see you, brother".
 Alvarez: "Hola el Coco".
 Bishop: "Where's Gilly?"
 Coco: "Stayed on the other side. Sticking around till Creeper's out of the woods".
 Hank: "El hermano menor. The new Prospect".

From the conversation above, the language used in socializing is Spanish. where language is part of culture and culture is part of language which means that based on the language that Mayans uses, it has a Mexican culture because the conversation uses spanish.

The two motorcycle clubs have different cultural backgrounds, namely Samcro has a western cultural background, while Mayan has a Mexican cultural background, as evidenced by the conversations they use to socialize, Samcro uses English while Mayans uses Spanish.

From the social and cultural backgrounds, these two motorcycle clubs have differences and if you combine the social background with the cultural background, it becomes a socio-cultural background where the socio-cultural backgrounds of these two motorcycle clubs are different. Samcro has a socio-cultural background of Americans with western culture, while Mayans have a socio-cultural background of Americans-Mexico cultured

Mexican. So how does this socio-cultural background affect the registers used by these two motorcycle clubs? So the social-cultural background affects the registers because the language used by the social scope influences the registers, for example from Samcro the language used in English, while the social scope is that Americans indirectly registers who comes out using English, for example. president means the name for the club chairman, the word president comes from English, different from Mayans MC, where the social scope is Mexican-American, and the language used is Spanish, where the Mayans refer to the chairman as El Presidente which means chairman. Judging from the two motorcycle clubs, they have different registers, namely President and El president where these two registers have the same meaning but use different languages, one uses English and the other uses Spanish, meaning that socio-cultural background affects the registers used because language and social scope affect the registers used.

4.2 Discussion

Wardhaugh (2006) states that a registers is a collection of language items related to different occupations or social groups such as surgeons, airline pilots, bank managers, sales clerks, jazz enthusiasts, and the computer community. Registers also appear in motorcycle clubs because motorcycle clubs are social groups. This study finds the registers of two motorcycle clubs, namely Sons of Anarchy and Mayans MC. The researcher analyzed the crime tv series Sons of Anarchy and Mayans MC. From this

study, the researcher found 30 English Registers used by the Sons of Anarchy motorcycle club and found 24 Registers using English and Spanish used by the Mayans MC motorcycle club. Of the 30 registers used by the Motorcycle club Sons of Anarchy club and 24 registers used by Mayans MC, the researcher found six linguistic forms used: noun, verb, phrase, abbreviation, and sentence. This answers the formulation of the number one problem in this study.

Regarding the findings of this study, it seems to contradict the research of Alfi (2013). She analyzed Registers used in the online shop of social media. In her research, she examined the Registers used in online shops on social media Facebook. She found 26 Registers used in online buying and selling on social media in her research. Furthermore, from the 26 data, she found she found 8 data as a compound, 7 data as a verb, 5 data as an abbreviation, 3 data as a noun, 2 data as a noun phrase, and 1 data as an adjective, and most data linguistic form is compound.

Meanwhile, this study found 30 English Registers used by the Sons of Anarchy motor club, which 19 data as nouns, 1 data as verbs, 8 data as phrases, and 2 as sentences. Moreover, found that the motor club Mayans MC uses 24 Registers using English and Spanish. The writer found 14 data as nouns, 2 data verbs, 5 data as phrases, 1 data as abbreviations, and 2 as a sentence. Based on the two studies on the linguistic form of register above, the researcher found a different number of registers. In her research, Farikha alfi found 26 registers used in online shops on social media Facebook, while

researchers found 54 registers used by the motor club Sons of anarchy and Mayans MC in television series.

Regarding the findings of this study, it seems to contradict the research of Manggala (2018). he finds a sociolinguistics analysis of register used in football fans in Manchester United and Manchester City. His research found 4 registers used by Manchester United Fans and 3 registers used by Manchester City fans. Furthermore, from the 7 data, he found 2 data as noun, 2 data as a verb, 1 data as an adverb, 1 data as a noun phrase, 1 data as an Adjective phrase, and most data linguistic form is noun.

Meanwhile, this study found 30 English Registers used by the Sons of Anarchy motor club, which 19 data as nouns, 1 data as verbs, 8 data as phrases, and 2 as sentences. Moreover, found that the motor club Mayans MC uses 24 Registers using English and Spanish. The writer found 14 data as nouns, 2 data verbs, 5 data as phrases, 1 data as abbreviations, and 2 as a sentence. Based on the two studies on the linguistic form of register above, the researcher found a different number of registers. In his research, Manggala found 7 registers used in football fans in Manchester United and Manchester City, while researchers found 54 registers used by the motor club Sons of anarchy and Mayans MC in television series.

In this study, the researcher looked for the meaning of the Registers used by the two motorcycle clubs, namely Sons of Anarchy and Mayans MC. In this study, the researcher found two types of Registers, namely

English Registers, and Spanish Registers, for the English registers that appeared on the Sons of Anarchy motor club. There were 30 data, while in Mayans MC, two types of Registers were found, namely English Registers with 18 data and Spanish Registers with 6 data. Regarding the findings of this study, it seems to contradict the research of Rosadan (2018). he finds registers used by the “HSFC Jombang” motorcycle community on social media WhatsApp messenger. His research found 32 registers of words contained in the motor community HSFCJ, where the Registers are divided into three types of Registers: English Registers, Indonesian Registers, and Java Registers. Of 3 types of Registers, 17 data as English Registers, 14 data as Indonesian Registers, and 1 data as java Registers. Meanwhile, in this study, the researcher found 76 Registers, 38 from the Sons of Anarchy motorcycle club, and 38 from the Mayans MC motor club. The registers were divided into two types, the English registers, and the Spanish registers. The Sons of Anarchy used the English registers. Mayans MC used the English registers and Spanish registers.

This study finds how socio-cultural background affects the registers, which is seen from the social and cultural scope and the socio-cultural scope of the motor club Sons of Anarchy and Mayans MC. Furthermore, the two clubs have different socio-cultural backgrounds, namely Sons of Anarchy which has a social background of people American and western cultured. In contrast, the Mayans social scope is American-Mexican, so the Registers used are also influenced by socio-cultural backgrounds because the

language used to socialize and the social scope are the same. In connection with the two previous studies, this study adds new results about Registers and linguistic forms of Registers, especially those used by two motorcycle clubs with different socio-cultural backgrounds. This research fills the gap and enriches previous research findings, especially on Registers that are combined with socio-cultural backgrounds and linguistic forms of Registers. Hopefully, by reading this research, the reader can understand more about Registers and understand more about Registers.



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CHAPTER V

CONCLUSIONS AND SUGGESTIONS

This section presents the conclusions of this study, which are presented with suggestions for further research related to this research topic

5.1 Conclusions

Based on the analysis results, the researcher found 30 linguistic forms of registers data from Motorcycle club Sons of Anarchy, where the high frequency of linguistic forms was in nouns, which amounted to 19. The writer found 19 data as nouns, 1 verbs data, 8 data as phrases, and 2 as a sentence. Nouns are used more often and often appear in conversations between club members. Moreover, the researcher found 24 linguistic forms of registers data from Mayans MC, where the high frequency of linguistic forms was in nouns, which amounted to 14. The writer found 14 data as nouns, 2 verbs data, 5 data as phrases, 1 data as abbreviations, and 2 as a sentence. Nouns are used more often and often appear in conversations between club members.

From the social and cultural backgrounds, these two motorcycle clubs have differences. Moreover, if we combine the social and cultural backgrounds, it becomes a socio-cultural background where the socio-cultural backgrounds of these two motorcycle clubs differ. Samcro has a socio-cultural background of Americans with western culture, while Mayans

have a socio-cultural background of Americans-Mexico cultured Mexican. So how does this socio-cultural background affect the registers used by these two motorcycle clubs? so the social-cultural background affects the registers because the language used by the social scope influences the registers, for example, from Sons of Anarchy, the language used in English, while the social scope is that Americans indirectly register who comes out using English, for example. President means the name for the club chairman. The word president comes from English, different from Mayans MC, where the social scope is Mexican-American, and the language used is Spanish, where the Mayans refer to the chairman as El Presidente, which means chairman. Judging from the two motorcycle clubs, they have different registers, namely President and El president. Where these two registers have the same meaning but use different languages, one uses English, and the other uses Spanish, meaning that socio-cultural background affects the registers used because language and social scope affect the registers used.

5.2 Suggestions

This research can provide some suggestions for other researchers who want to research the Registers. In addition, this research can provide an understanding that each social group has its registers. In addition, this study was conducted by the researcher to inform also that registers can be affected by socio-cultural backgrounds. Therefore, with this research, the reader can realize that each social group has different registers, and also, the registers

can be distinguished based on socio-cultural background. This study can provide suggestions for the further researcher who want to examine the registers more intensely because there are still many social groups that have not been exposed to their registers which can increase knowledge about social linguistics in the language variety section.



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