

own way. Meanwhile, talking about language cannot be separated from its fundamental function as a means of communication by people in society. Language is used to establish, keep, and maintain the communication among people. Furthermore, it becomes a weapon to express people's feeling and thought. It means that language is as a means to express something implied in our mind. In addition, language that we use every day is always different one to another. It has many different forms, and everyone can choose the form that will be used. Language is the human's treasure which has close relationship to all of the action of human being. Consequently, language is something dynamic. (Elaine Chaika, 12)

One of them is using swear words. People using swear words to express their emotion mostly. In addition, swear word that a word used by a group or club in their communication. Besides that swear word uses to express the feeling which is angry, sad, and bad mood. Swearing now encompasses so many disparate forms that some broad distinctions need to be made at the outset. Someone swears to (does something), someone swears to (somebody or something) and sometimes people swear a simple out of control to show their emotion or anger.

Since swear words become more familiar nowadays, people often used the swear words in communication, although Swear word itself is a bad or impolite word and it is not allowed to be conversation or talk in everyday, but there are many people who use them as a part of their lifestyle.

One of the researchers who did the same research swears words same with Scott Silver tells in his movie “8 mile movie”. 8 mile movie tells about a young man, his name is Jimmy. He is a rapper with white skin and his friends are rappers from black skin. In this movie, swear words appear to be used without fear or favor and seems to be part of a code that would help them to build a harmony among their group or community. Not only in “8 miles” movie but also the writer was conducted by someone who analyzed the swear words in magazine that entitled “an analysis of swear word in Radar Bromo, Jawa pos”. In addition, the research was conducted by Imraatun Hasanah who analyzed “a sociolinguistic on swears words spoken by the characters in “8 miles”, and the last the research was conducted by Nur Aini who analyzed the sexist swear word used by the character in Shottas movie. It can be seen of swear words in many media social such as: film, television, lyric, or in some books, songs, especially in movie. People uses swear words for many reasons. Moreover, swear words are not only used in negative meaning but also it has different purposes.

In language usage development, language which is used by men or women is different. It also occurred in daily communication by using swear words when the speakers look their daggers and emotions. Words here are used to reflect speaker’s attitude, belief, and point of view about something. In other words, speakers identify themselves and others through their use of language. Based on this reality, the researcher finally thinks that it is necessary to

conduct a research about swear words to get knowledge of what the swear words are spoken.

The researcher is interested in analyzing the categories of swear words. The researcher thinks that she needs to do a research about swear word since the facts that swear words often happen in daily conversation. The researcher then feels so interest to investigate the swear words that express in a movie rather than the other object such a short story, novel, or drama since movie can be watched for many time. Not only that, though movie, the researcher is also able to look directly at the expressions show by the speakers of the swear word. These all make the researcher becomes easy to research about swear word. First, the categories of swear words are mother in law term is for describing a woman who has affair with many partners, copulative term, certain game animal term is connected with religious belief, sex term refers to the sexual activities, excretion term is related to human excretion, bodily functions term is related to something religious or god, and the left hand term refer to the symbol of sexual (It cited the combination between Wardhaugh and Rothwell, 10).

The category is based on the meaning of swear words itself. Second, the researcher also interest to analyze about the purpose of using swear words itself. The researcher uses the characters in "THE GREY" movies as the media for research. In this movie, there are many swear words uttered or produced by the characters. The character has different ways to used the swear words.

The researcher chooses this movies because in the movie she finds out that swear words are used almost in their talk. The characters used swear words with the partner in their conversation. These conditions are quite strange because as a good people we must be polite with other people. The researcher uses swear words to research to use depending upon the company we're in, and what our relationship is to that company, as well as the social setting. Furthermore, the researcher research this swear words for some reasons. First, helps enhance group solidarity and serves as a mechanism for stress relief. Second, self-expression, and the last is Swearing is a natural part of human speech development. We learn which words is taboo and which words are not through our normal childhood development. The swear words are focus on the conversation each characters in the movie "The Grey".

This movie tells about killing wolves that threaten an oil drilling team. On his last day on the job, Ottway writes to his wife, Ana (Anne Openshaw), a letter explaining his plans to commit suicide. However, he doesn't follow through.

The next day, the plane carrying the team, including Ottway, crashes in a blizzard. Ottway sees a vision of his wife urging him not to feel afraid, and awakens to find one of the team, Lewenden (James Badge Dale), mortally wounded. Ottway calms him, and Lewenden dies. Taking charge, Ottway sets the survivors the task of building a fire. While doing this, he discovers a corpse, and is attacked by the grey wolf feeding on it. After saving Ottway, the group surmises that they are in the wolves' territory. They decide to take turns

keeping watch for the predators. The characters are Liam Neeson, Frank Grillo, Dermot Mulroney, Dallas Roberts, Joe Anderson, Nonso Anozie, and James Badge Dale.

So the researcher is interested to analyze this movie by used sociolinguistic of swear words theory that utterances in the conversation of the characters. That is why the movie has the qualification to be used as source of data in this research. And from the social phenomenon the researcher thinks that she needs do a researcher about swear word since the facts that swear words often happen in daily conversation. The researcher then feels so interesting to investigate the swear words that expressed in a movie. “The grey” movie is chosen by the consideration that in this movie have many swear words spoken by the characters in daily conversation, especially the swear words that show friendliness among the characters. The researcher uses seven characters of the all characters in the movie because the seven people are survived the crash.

Based on the background about the research want to formulate the statement of the problems below: To know the categories of swear words, to know the most frequently, and to know the purposes of the swear words.

## **1.2 Statement of problems**

Based on the background of the research above, the researcher provides some research question as follows:

1. What kinds of swear words are classified in the movie entitled “THE GREY”?
2. What the purposes are in using swear words used by the character in the movies entitled “THE GREY”?

## **1.3 Purpose of the study**

The research question presented above help the researcher

1. To find out the classification of swear word in this movie.
2. To find out the category that use mostly by the characters in this movie.
3. To find out the purpose in the movie entitled “THE GREY”.

## **1.4 Significance of the study**

The study of swear words in this thesis give some significance to the readers in some ways. First, the readers learn about classification of swear words category or classification in this thesis. Second the readers learn about the principle purpose in using swear words and there are many kinds of purpose when somebody is uttering swear words. In addition, the researcher hope that is encourages the reader to have deeper study about swear words.

## **1.5 Scope and Limitation**

The scope of this research is sociolinguistics. In order to avoid a broad discussion, it is necessary for the researcher to limit the discussion because there were many elements in this research that can be analyzed. The researcher limits her studied only on swear words. She focused her research on types of swear word and the purpose of using swear word which were show in “The grey” Movie.

## **1.6 Definition of Key Term**

### **1. Swear words**

Is a part of taboo word. It means that not all taboo words used for swear. In addition swear words are strong affective connotations that it cannot be used in polite situation, and not all swear words have negative meaning (J. Dan Rothwell, 17).

### **2. The Grey**

A 2011 American thriller co-written, produced and directed by Joe Carnahan and starring Liam Neeson, Frank Grillo and Dermot Mulroney. It is based on the short story "Ghost Walker" by Ian MacKenzie Jeffers, who also co-wrote the screenplay with Carnahan.

The story follows a number of oil-men stranded in Alaska after a plane crash, who are forced to survive using little more than their wits, as a pack of grey wolves stalk them amidst mercilessly cold weather. The film received positive reviews and did well at the box office, grossing \$77.3 million.

### **3. Sociolinguistic**

Is the descriptive study of the effect of any and all aspects of society, including cultural norms, expectations, and context, on the way language is used, and the effects of language use on society. Sociolinguistics differs from sociology of language in that the focus of sociolinguistics is the effect of the society on the language, while the sociology of language focuses on language's effect on the society. Sociolinguistics overlaps to a



considerable degree with pragmatics. It is historically closely related to linguistic anthropology and the distinction between the two fields has even been questioned recently. (<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sociolinguistics>)

#### **4. Utterances**

Is to complete communicative units, which may consist of single words, phrases, clauses and clause combinations spoken in context, in contrast to the term 'sentence,' which we reserve for units consisting of at least one main clause and any accompanying subordinate clauses, and marked by punctuation (capital letters and full stops) in writing. (Ronald Carter and Michael McCarthy, *Cambridge Grammar of English*. Cambridge Univ. Press, 2006)