CHAPTER III

METHOD OF THE STUDY

It describes research methods that contain research design, the data, method of collecting the data, method of instrument the data and method of analyzing the data.

3.1. Research Design

The research design of this study is a descriptive qualitative. It is a method based on the data that is about words or sentences and not about the number. Based on Issac and Michael (1987:42), descriptive qualitative method since it provides a systematic, factual and accurate description of a situation of area.

Other definition of descriptive qualitative method, according to Susilo (2013:59) descriptive qualitative data adalah data kualitatif yang tidak lain adalahmateri mentah (pengalaman dan perspective individu) yang telah dikumpulkan oleh peneliti dan fenomena dunia yang diteliti. (Descriptive qualitative data is a qualitative that consists of raw data (based on an experience and perspective individual) which is collected by the researcher and a world phenomenon that is researched).

In arranging the method of the research, the first step before doing is process of collecting and analyzing data. The method in research is selected by considering its appropriateness with the research object. In this

case, the object determinates the method, not in the other hand. This research method in the paper is arranged based on the problem analyzed and the main purpose of the research.

3.2. Data Source

In this paper, the writer chooses My Stupid Boss Novel as her data source. In that novel there are some conversations that include in the address system. Then the writer sees it if there are some possibilities that the conversation can be analyzed using the address system.

3.3. Technique of Data

3.3.1. The Data

Unit of analysis on this research is one statement that is related by the characters in My Stupid Boss Novel by Chaos@work. The realization of the data can be a word, a clause, or a clause complexwhich is seen in the source. For instance: The names or pronoun that includes in address system of this research there will be analyzed about its terms and factors usingit.

3.3.2. The Collecting Data

In this research, the writer who is used an observation. The observation concerns address system in the My Stupid Boss Novel. The writer read the Novel and selected all the address system which exists in it. The writer also collected all data about the factors of address system in the novel.

3.3.3. The Instrument Data

The data that is used by the writer is from the book. It includes in the novel. The title novel that is used by the writer is My Stupid Boss Novel. The writer is not only taking a novel to analyze the data, but she is also taking some books as support.

It also other support that used by her, internet is a large group of computer network that is useful for the writer. It is used to get and send some information. Because of that, the writer is also taking an internet to get some information which can help her in order to analyze the data. It becomes one of the sources to explain the data analyze in this paper.

Instrument data in this study is novel, the internet and a few books related to the topic. The author was able to find a novel that is also used for materials and tools used to examine. Researchers also noted that the data included in the conversation of the character that is in the novel to identify and classify into their respective categories. The author also uses several books as a reference to find a theory that is related to the topic.

3.3.4. The Analysis Data

In this paper, the writer uses some steps to collect the data. For the first steps that the writer takes in the Analyzing is reading and understanding the whole My Stupid Boss Novel by Chaos@work. The second step is an observation that the writer uses to choose the quotation or utterances which have the characteristics of address system. Then, the third step is classifying the data based on the terms and factors of the use address. After that the fourth step that the writer takes is describing the terms and the factors of the use of address and sample that are found in the Novel. And then the last step is drawing conclusion from above.

Then, the writer tries to take a note on the statements or words that is produced by all of the characters in the Novel of My Stupid Boss by Chaos@work. It is based on Sudaryanto (1993:135) the writer uses note-taking technique.

So, in this technique, the writer does not only get concerned directly in the dialogue that is produced by the characters, but also the narration in the My Stupid Boss Novel by Chaos@work.