

## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

Al-Abdi, Shalah al-Din Ibn Muhammad, *Manhaj al-Naqd 'ind Ulama al-Hadith al-Nabawi*. Beirut: Dār al-Ahqaf al-Jadidat, 1983 M.

Abdullah Ibn Ahmad Ibn Muhammad al-Qadamah, *Juz'u al-'Ashir Min al-Muntakhab*,

Ahmad Ibn Abd Allah Ibn Ahmad Ibn Ishaq Ibn Mahran Al-Asfahani, *Ma'rifat al-Sahabat*, t.k: Dār al-Watan li al-Nasr, t.th.

Ahmad Ibn Ali Ibn Muhammad Ibn Hajar al-Asqalani, *Ithaf al-Maharat bi Fawa'id al-Mubtakarat min Atraf al-Ashirat*. Madinah: al-Mamlakah al-Arabiyyat al-Su'udiyat, t.th.

Ahmad Ibn Yahya Al-Baladri, *Asnab al-Asyraf Li al-Baladri*, (Beirut: Dār al-Fikr, t.th).

Ali Ibn 'Asir, *Uṣud al-Ghabah*, Beirut: Dār al-Turath al-Arabi, 1996 M.

Ansari, Za'far Ishaq. *The Early Development of Islamic Fiqh in Kufah*. Montreal: Institute of Islamic Studies McGill University, 1966 M.

Al-Ansari, Abdullah Ibn Muhammad, *al-Arba'in fi Dalā'il al-Tawhid li 'Abd Allah al-Ansari*,

\_\_\_\_\_, *Dammu al-Kalām wa Ahlih li ‘Abd Allah al-Anṣārī*,

al-Andalusī, *Al-Tamhid li Ma fī al-Muawata' min Ma'ani wa al-Asānid*, t.k:t.p,  
1967 M.

al-Anbari, *Majmu' fih Mashyakhah Abi Tahir ibn Abi al-Saqr*, Riyad: Maktabah al-Rushd, t.th.

al-Asbahani, *Ma'rifat al-Sahabat*, t.k: Dār al-Watan al-Nusr, t.th.

Al-Asbihān, Abd al-Wahb. *al-Fawā'id*, Beirut: Dār al-Kutub al-Ilmiyyah, t.th

Azmi, M.M. *Studies in Early Hadith Literature*. Indiana: American Trust Publications, 1992 M.

Abi Abdullah Muhammad Ibn Ishaq Ibn Al-Abbas Al-Fakihi Al-Maliki, *Akhbar al-Makkah fi Qadim al-Dahr wa Hadith*

Abi Ahmad Abd Allah Ibn ‘Uddi Al-Jarjani, *Al-Kamil Fi Du’afa’ Al-Rijal*. Beirut: Dār al-Kutub al-‘Ilmiyyat, t.th.

Abi Bakar, Ahmad Ibn Al-Husain Al-Bayhaqi, *Dalail al-Nubuwat wa Ma'rifah al-Sahbi Al-Shari'at*. Beirut: Dār al-Kutub al-Ilmiyyat, t.th.

\_\_\_\_\_, *Ithbat Adhab al-Qabr*. t.k: Dār al-Furqan, t.th.

\_\_\_\_\_, *Al-Asma' Wa al-Sifat* . t.k: Maktabah al-Sawadi li al-Tawzi', t.th.

\_\_\_\_\_, *Jami' al-Shu'ubat al-Imam*, t.k: Maktabah al-Rush, t.th.

Abu Bakar, Abd Allah Ibn Muhammad Ibn Abi Shaibah, *Al-Kitab al-Muṣannafat Fi Al-Aḥadīth Wa Al-Āthār*. Beirut: Dār al-Kutub al-Ilmiyyat, t.th.

Abu Bakar al-Bazzar, *al-Bahr al-Zakhkhar bi Musnad al-Bazzar*, Madinah: Maktabat al-Ulūm wa al-Hukm, 2005 M.

Abi al-Fadl Shihab al-Din Ahmad Ibn Ali al-Ma'ruf Ibn Hajar al-Asqalani, *Qaul al-Musaddad fi al-Dhabbi al-Musnad Li Imam Ahmad*, t.k: Mawqi' ya'sub, t.th.

\_\_\_\_\_, *Ithaf al-Maharat bi al-Fawā'id al-Mubtaharat Min Atraf al-Shrat*. Madinah: al-Mamlakat al-Arabiyyat al-Su'udiyat, t.th.

Abi Al-Farj, Abd Al-Rahman Ibn Ali Ibn Muhammad Ibn Al-Jawzi, *Al-Muntadam fi Tarikh al-Maluk wa al-Umam*. Beirut: Dār r al-Kutub Al-Ilmiyyat, t.th

\_\_\_\_\_, *Al-'Ilal al-Mutanahiyah*. Beirut: Dār al-Kutub al-Ilmiyyat, t.th

Abu al-Farak ‘Imad Ibn Farrat, *Juz al-Muammal Ibn Ihab*. Madinah: Dār al-Bukhari, t.th

Abu Al-Fath Ibn Abi Al-Fawaris, *Al-Juz'u al-Tai' Min al-Fawa'id al-Muntaqah*,

Abu al-Fida', Abdullah. *Muqaddimat Kitab al-Du'afa' wa al-Matrukin li Ibn al-Jawzi*, juz I. Beirut: Dar al Kutub al-Islamiyyat, 1986 M.

Abi Hasan, Ali ibn Muhammad Ibn ‘Iraq al-Kinani. *Tanzih al-Shari’at al-Marfu’at ‘an al-Akhbar al-Shani’at al-Mawdū’at*. Beirut: Dār al-Kutub al-Ilmiyyat, t.th

Abd Ibn Humaid, *al-Muntakhab min Musnad Abd ibn Humaid*, Kairo: Maktabah al-Sunnah, 1988 M.

Abi Muhammad al-Husayn Ibn Ms'ud al-Baghawi, *Sharh al-Sunnah*. Beirut: Dār al-Kutub al-Ilmiyyat, t.th.

Abu Muhammad, Abd al-Rahman Ibn Abi Hatim Muhammad Ibn Idris al-Hanzali  
al-Razi. *Kitab al-'Ilal*. Riyad: Fahrasat Maktabah, 1426 H.

Abu Nu'aim Ahmad Ibn Abd Allah al-Asfihani, *Hilyat al-Awliya'* Beirut: Dār al-Kutub al-Ilmiyyat, t.th.

Abi al-Qasim, Sulaiman Ibn Ahmad al-Tabrani, *al-Mu'jam al-Ausat*. Makkah: al-Nashr Dār al-Haramain, t.th

Abi al-Qasim, Ali Ibn al-Hasan Ibn Hibat Allah Ibn Abd Allah al-Shafi'i, *Tarikh al-Madaniyyat Dimashq*. Beirut: Dār al-fikr, t.rh

Abd Al-Rahman Ibn Uhammad Ibn Idris Al-Razi Ibn Abi Hatim, *Tafsir al-Quran al-Musnadan 'An Rasulullah Wa al-Sahabat Wa al-Tabi'in*, Makkah: Maktabah Nazal al-Mustafa al-Baz, t.th.

Abu Sa'ad, Ahmad ibn Muhammad Ibn Ziya' Ibn Bashr. *Kitab al-Mu'jam*, t.k:  
Dār Ibn al-Jawzi, t.rh.

Abi Sa'id Abd al-Karim ibn Muhammad Mansur al-Şan'ani al-Shamī, *al-Muntakhab min Mu'jam al-Shuyukh*, t.k: t.p, 1996

Abu Ya'la al-Mawsili, al-Hafid Ahmad Ibn Ali Ibn al-Muthanna al-Tamimi,  
*Musnad Abu Ya'la al-Mawsili*. Damaskus: Dār al-Ma'mun li al-Trauth,  
1989 M.

al-Baghdadi, Abd al-Rahman ibn Shihab al-Din Ahmad. *Kitab al-Dhail 'ala Tabaqat al-Hanabilah*, al-Qahirah: Maktabah al-Sunnah. 1953 M.

al-Baghdadi, al-Khatib. *al-Kifayah fi ‘Ilm al-Riwayah li al-Khatib*, Beirut: Dār al-Kutub al-‘Ilmiyyah, t.th.

\_\_\_\_\_, *al-Rihlat fi Talab al-Hadīth*, t.k: Rawai; Turathana al-Islami, t.th

\_\_\_\_\_ , *Tarikh al-Islam Li al-Khatib al-Baghdadi*, Beirut: Dār al-Kutub al-‘Ilmiyyah, t.t.

\_\_\_\_\_ , *al-Asl li al-wasil al-Mudraj fi al-Naql*, Beirut: Dār al-Kutub al-‘Ilmiyyah, t.t.

al-Baihaqi, *al-Sunan al-Kubra*, Beirut: Dār al-Kutub al-Ilmiyyah, t.t.

\_\_\_\_\_, *al-Jami' al-Shu'b al-Iman*, t.k: Maktabah al-Rushd, t.t.  
Basha, Ismail, dan Hidayat al-Arifin, *Asma' Al-Muallifin wa Athar Al-Mushannifin*. Beirut: Dār al-Ihya' al-Turats al-Arabi, 1951 M.

Baysuni, Kamal, *Maqaddimat Tartib al-Mawdu'*. Beirut: Dār al-Kutub al-Ilmiyyat, 1994 M.

al-Bazzar. *Bahr al-Zukhkhat al-Ma'ruf bi Musnad al-Bazzar*, Madinah: Maktabah al-'Ulum wa al-Ahkam, t.th

al-Bukhari, Muhammad ibn Ismail. *Al-Jami' al-Sahih*. Beirut: Dār al-Kutub al-Ilmiyyah, 1995 M.

, *al-Adab al-Mufrad Li al-Bukhari*, Rawdah: al-Shari' al-Fath, t.t

, *al-Tarik al-Kabir*, Beirut: Dār al-Kutub al-Ilmiyyah, 1995 M.

Al-Busiri, *Ithāf al-Khairah al-Mahrah bi Zawaiid al-Masanid al-‘Asyrah*, al-Riyad: Maktabah al-Rushd, t.t.

al-Dahabi, *Tarikh al-Islam wa Wafat al-Mashahir wa al-Alam*, Beirut: Dār al-Kutub al-Arabi, 1990 M.

\_\_\_\_\_, *Talkhis Khitab al-Mawdu'at li Ibn al-Jawzi*, Riyad: Maktaba al-Rush, t.th.

\_\_\_\_\_, *Sirah A'lam al-Nubalā'*. Beirut: Mu'assasah al-Risalah, 1993 M.

\_\_\_\_\_, al-‘Alawi li ‘Ali al-Ghaffar al-Dahabi,

al-Dinawari, *al-Majalis wa Jawahir al-‘Ilm*, t.k: Dār Ibn Hazm, t.th.

al-Farisi, Muhammad Ibn Ali. *Jawāhir al-Ūṣul fī Ilm Ḥadīth al-Rasūl*. Madinah: al-Maktabat al-Ilmiyyat, 2000 M.

Al-Fakihi, *Akhbar Makkah Li Al-Fakihi*, t.k: t.p, t.t.

Goldziher, Ignaz. *Muslim Studies*, ter. C.R. Barber dan S.M. Stern dari *Muhammadanischem Studies*. Leiden: Brill

Hidayat, Komarudin. *Memahami Bahasa Agama Sebuah Kajian Hermeneutik*, Jakarta: Paramadina, 1996 M.

Al-Hakim, Abu Abd Allah Muhammad Ibn Abd Allah Al-Naisaburi, *Al-Mustadrak 'Ala Al-Sahihayn*, Kairo: Dār Haramayn, 1997. M  
al-Harani, Abu Syu'aib. *Fawā'id al-Muntaqah min Ḥadīth Abi Shua'b al-Harani*, t.k; Dār al-Ma'mun al-Turab: t.th

al-Harmi, Ahmad ibn Yahram. *al-Sabi' 'Ashhar min al-Qawā'id al-Muntaqat li al-Harmi*

al-Humaidi, Muhammad ibn al-Futuh. *al-Jam' bain al-Sahihain*, Beirut: Dār al-Nashr, 2002 M.

Ibn al-Abbar Al-Qada'i, *Al-Takmilat li Kitab al-Šilah*, Damaskus: Dār al-Qalam, 1995 M.

Ibn Abi Hatim Al-Razi, *Al-'Ilal Li Ibn Hatim*, Riyad, Maktabah al-Malik, 2006 M.

Ibn Abi al-Dunya, *Kitab al-Ahwal*, t.k: Maktabah al-Ayasir,t.t

\_\_\_\_\_ , *al-Tawadu' wa al-Khamul*, t.k: Dar al-I'tisham, t.t

\_\_\_\_\_ , *Rasail ibn Abi al-Dunya fi al-Zuhd wa al-Raqaiq wa al-Wara'*

Ibn Abi Shaibah, *Musannaf Ibn Abi Shaibah*, Beirut: Dār al-Kutub al-Ilmiyyah

Ibn al-‘Adwi, *al-Muntakhab min Musnad Abd ibn Humaid*, t.k: Dār al-Balansiyyah, t.t

Ibn al-A'rafi, *Kitab al-Mu'jam*, t.k; Dār Ibn al-Jawzi, t.t.

Ibn ‘Asakir, *Tarikh Madinah Damshik*, t.k: Dār al-Fikr, t.t.

Ibn Hajar al-Asqalani, *Al-Qaul Al-Musaddad*, Kairo: Maktabah Ibn Taymiyah, 1401 H

\_\_\_\_\_ , *Al-Mutalib al-‘Aliyah Bi Zawaiid al-Masanid al-Thamani Li Ibn Hajar*,  
t.k: Dār al-Asamah, t.t

\_\_\_\_\_, *Taghliq al-Ta'liq*. Beirut: al-Maktab al-Islami, 1405 H.

Ibn Hibban, *Kitab al-Majruhin min al-Muhaddithin*, t.k: Dār al-Şami'i, t.t.

Ibn Khuzaimah, *Hadīth ‘Ali Ibn Hajar*, Beirut: Dār al-Beiruti, 1993 M.

Ibn Majah, *Sunan Ibn Majah*. Beirut: Dār al-Kutub al-Ilmiyyah, 1987 M.

Ibn al-Qaisarani, *Safwat al-Taṣawuf*, t.k: Dār al-Muntakhab al-Arabi,t.th  
Ibn Qani', Abd al-Baqi, *Mu'jam al-Sahabat li Ibn Qani'*, Madinah al-Munawarah:  
al-Nashir Maktabah al-Gharaba' al-Athariyah, 1418 H.

Ibn Shahin, *Sharh Madhabib Ahl al-Sunnah*, CD Maktabah Shamilah

al-Iraqi, *Kitab Tarh al-Tathrib fi Sharh al-Taqrīb*, Beirut: Dār al-İhya' al-Turath al-'Arabi, t.th

Isma'il Ibn Ja'far, *Hadith Isma'il Ibn Ja'far*, CD Maktabah Shamilah

Izz al-Din Ibn Athir Abi al-Hasan Ali Ibn Muhammad al-Jawzi, *Asad al-Ghabat fi Ma'rifat al-Sahabat* Beirut: Dār al-Kutub al-Ilmiyyat, t.th.

Al-Jawabi, *Juhud al Muḥaddithin fi Naqd Matn al-Ḥadīth al-Nabawī al-Sharīf*,  
t.th.

Ibn al-Jawzi, Abd al-Rahman Ibn Ali, *Al-Tahqiq fī Ahadīth al-Khilaf*. Beirut: Dār al-Kutub al-Ilmiyyat, 1994 M.

\_\_\_\_\_, *Al-Wafa bi Ahwāl al-Muṣṭafā*. Beirut: Dār al-Kutub al-Ilmiyyat, 1988  
M.

\_\_\_\_\_, *Kitab al-Mawdū‘at*, Beirut: Dār al-Fikr, 1983 M.

\_\_\_\_\_, *Talbīs al-Iblis*, Beirut: Dār al-Fikr. 2001 M.

\_\_\_\_\_, *Al-Muntadām fī Tārikh al-Mulūk wa al-Umām*, Beirut: Dār al-Kutub al-Ilmiyyat, 1992 M.

\_\_\_\_\_, *Al-'Ilal al-Mutanāhiyat fi al-Hadīth al-Wahiyat*. Beirut: Dār al-Kutub al-Ilmiyyat, 1983 M.

al-Jurjani, *al-Kamal fi Du'afa' al-Rijal*, Beirut: Dār al-Kutub al-Ilmiyyah, t.th.

\_\_\_\_\_, *Al-Amali Al-Khamisiyyah Li Al-Shajariyah*.

Kahalah, Umar Rida, *Mu'jam al-Muallifin*. Beirut: Muassasah al-Risalah, t.th.

al-Khatib, Muhammad Ajjaj. *Ulumu al-Hadith wa Mustalahatuh*. Beirut: Dār al-Fikr, 1989 M.

\_\_\_\_\_, *Al-Sunnah Qabla al-Tadwīn*. Beirut: Dār al-Fikr, 1993 M.

al-Khaisham Ibn Kalim al-Shashi, *al-Musnad al-Shashi*, Beirut: Dār al-Fikr, t.th.

Khaldun al-Ahdab, *Zawa'id Tārīkh Baghdad*, Damaskus: Dār al-Qalam, t.th.

al-Khawli, Muhammad Abdul Aziz. *Miftah al-Sunnah wa Tarikh Funun al-Hadīth*. Beirut: Dār al-Kutub Al-Ilmiyah, 1998 M.

al-Kinani, *Tanzih al-Shari'ah*, Beirut: Dār al-Kutub al-Ilmiyyah, t.th.

al-Laknawi, Muhammad Abd al-Hayy. *al-Ajwibat al-fadilat li al-As'ilat al-'Asyarat al-Kamilat*. Beirut: Maktabat al-Matbu'at al-Islamiyat, 1993 M.

Madjid, Nurcholis. "Pergeseran Pengertian Sunnah ke Hadis: Implikasinya dalam Pengembangan Syariah", dalam Budhy Munawar Rahman (Ed.), *Kontekstualisasi Doktrin Islam dalam Sejarah*. Jakarta: Yayasan Wakaf Paramadina, 1994 M.

Mandah, Muhammad ibn Ishaq ibn. *al-Tauhid li ibn Mandah*, al-Madinah al-Munawwarah: al-Jami'ah al-Islamiyyah bi al-Madinah al-Munawara, 1409 H.

al-Maruzi, *al-'Arsh wa Maruwiya Fihi li al-Maruzi...*

Moztki, Herald. *The Mushannaf of 'Abd al-Razzaq al-Kan'ani as A Source of Authentic Ahadith of The First Century a.h.* Dalam: *Hadith*. Burlington: Ashgate Publishing, 2004 M.

Mujahir, Noeng. *Metodologi Penelitian Kuantitatif*. Yogyakarta: Rake Sarasin, 1992 M.

Muhammad Ibn Ali al-Shawkani, *al-Fawaaid al-Majmu'at fi al-Hadith al-Mawdu'at*. Beirut: al-Kutub al-Ilmiyyah, t.th

Muhammad Ibn Ibrahim al-Maqrii, *Juz-u fi Ahadith Nafi' ibn Abi Nu'aim*, t.k:  
Dār al-Shahabah li al-Turath, t.th.

Muir, William. *The Life of Mohemet*, London: Smith, Elder & Co., 1816 M.

Muslim ibn Hajjaj. *Al-Jami' Al-Ṣahīh*. Beirut: Dār al-Kutub al-Ilmiyyah, 1997  
M.

Mustafa al-Shiba'i, *al-Sunnah wa Makanatuha*, terj Dja'far Abd Muhit al-Hadis sebagai sumber hukum, Bandung: CV. Dipenegoro, 1990 M.

al-Naisaburi, Abu Abdillah al-Hakim. *al-Mustadrak 'ala Sahihayn*. Beirut: Dar al-Fikr al-Araby, t,th.

al-Naisaburi, Ibrahim Ibn Muhammad. *al-Muzakkiyāt*, t.tk: Dār al-Bashair al-Islamiyyah, t.th.

al-Nasa'i. *Sunan al-Nasa'i*. Beirut: Dār al-Kutub al-Ilmiyyat, 1987 M.

al-Nawawi. *Al-Tariq wa al-Taysir li Ma'rifat Sunan al-Bashir al-Nadzir*. Beirut: Dār al-Halabi, 1987 M.

Notosusanto, Nugroho.. *Masalah Penelitian Sejarah Kontemporer*. Jakarta: Rajawali Pers, 1978 M.

Nur al-Din Ali ibn Abi Bakr al-Haithimi, *Kashf Al-Asfar 'An Zawaiid Al-Bazzar*  
Beirut: Muassasah al-Risalah, 1979 M.

\_\_\_\_\_ , *Buahyat Al-Bahith 'An Zawa'id Musnad Al-Harith*. Madinah: al-Mamlakat al-Arabiyat al-Su'udiyat, t.th

\_\_\_\_\_, *al-Maqṣud al-Āli, fi Zawāid Abi Ya'la al-Mausūli*, Beirut: Dār al-Kutub al-Ilmiyyah, t.th.

al-Razaq, Abdul. *Jami' al-Layin*. Beirut: Dār al-Fikr, 1999 M.

Rahman, Fazlur. *Islam* Bandung: Pustaka, 1984 M.

\_\_\_\_\_, *Islamic Methodology In History*. Karachi: Central Institute of Islamic Research.

Radianti, Jaziar dan Entin Sriani Muslim. *Menyoal Relevansi Sunnah dalam Islam Modern*. Bandung: Mizan, 2000 M.

Robson, James. *The Sanad in Muslim Tradition*, dalam: *Transactions of The Glasgow University Oriental Society*, Vol. 15. Glasgow: The Glasgow University, 1953 M.

al-Salafi, Abu Tahir. *al-Wajīz fi Dikr al-Majāz wa al-Majīz li al-Salafi*

Salah, Ibn. *Mukaddimat Ibn Salah Fi Ulum Al-Hadith*. Beirut: Dār al-Fikr, 1999  
M.

al-Salih, Shubhi.. *Kitab Urum Al-Hadith wa Mustalahatuh*. Kairo: Dár al-Kutub, 1998 M.

al-Saisi, Mahmud Hilal Muhammad. *Al-'Iqd al-Thamin fi Manahij al-Muhaddithin*. Kairo: Mathba'ah al-Amanah, 1994 M.

Schacht, Joseph. *The Origin of Muhammad Jurisprudence*. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1950 M.

Sezgin, Fuat. *Tarikh al-Turath al-Arabi*, ter. Mahmud Fahmi Huijaz. Madinah: Idarat al-Thaqafat wa al-Nashr, 1991 M.

al-Salimi, Ahmad ibn Abd al-rahman ibn Nasr Ibn Hilal, *Al-Muammal Ibn Ihab*  
Beirut: Dār al-Bukhārī, t.th.

Abu Khafṣ al-Sahrūwardī, *Mashīkhah al-Sahrūwardī*, Beirut: Dār al-Bukhārī, t.th.

al-Sijistani, Abu Dawud. *Sunan Abi Dawud*. Beirut: Dār al-Kutub al-Ilmiyyat, 1994 M.

al-Shaibani, *Kitab al-Sunnah*, t.k: Maktabah al-Islami, 1995 M.

al-Shaukani, *al-Fawaaid al-Majmu'ah*, Beirut: Dar al-Kutub al-'Ilmiyyah, t.t.

Shihab al-Din al-Baghdadi, *Tabaqat al-Hanabilah li Ibn Rajab*, Kairo: Maktabah al-Sunnah, 1953 M.

al-Shairazi, Muhammad Ibn Abd al-Rahman. *Jāmi' al-Bayan fī Tafsīr al-Qur'an*, Beirut: Dār al-Kutub al-'Ilmiyyah, t.t.

Taymiyah, Ibn. *Minhaj al-Sunnah*, Beirut: Dār al-Kutub al-‘Ilmiyyah, t.t.

\_\_\_\_\_, *Tadrib al-Rawi Sharh Taqrib al-Nawawi*. Mesir: Dar al-Fikr, 1307 H.

Al-Sighani, *Maudü'at Al-Sighani*, Beirut: Dār al-Kutub al-‘Ilmiyyah, t.th.

al-Tabrani, Sulaiman Ibn Ahmad. *Mu'jam al-Awsat*, t.k: Dār al-Haramain, t.th.

al-Tahawi, Abu Ja'far Ahmad Ibn Muhammad Ibn Salamah Ibn Abd al-Malik Ibn Salimah al-Azdi al-Misri, *Sharh Mushkil al-Athar*, Beirut: Muassasah al-Risalah, 1994 M.

al-Tamimi, *Musnad Abi Ya'la al-Muṣāli*, Beirut: Dār al-Ma'mun li al-turath, t.th

al-Tabibi, al-Hunayn Ibn Abdillah. *Itab al-Khulaṣat fī Uṣul al-Ḥadīth*. Kairo: Maktab al-Thaqafi, 1988 M.

al-Turmudi. *Sunan al-Turmudhi*. Beirut: Dār al-Kutub al-Ilmiyyat, 1997 M.

\_\_\_\_\_, *al-Nuskhat al-Musnadat min Nawadir al-Uṣul fī Ma’rifat al-Ḥadīth al-Rasūl*, Qahirah: Maktabah al-Bukhari, 2008 M.

———, *Nawadir al-Usūl fi Ahādīth al-Rasūl*, Beirut: Dār al-Jil, 1992 M.

Umari, Ikrim Dliya'. *Buhūth fī Tārikh al-Sunnah al-Musharrafah*. Madinah: Maktabah al-Ulum wa al-Hikam, 1994 M.

Umar Ibn Ahmad Ibn Ali Sama', *Thubt 'Umar Ibn Ahmad Ibn Ali Sama'*,

al-'Uqaili, *Kitab al-Du'afa' al-Kabir*, Beirut: Dār al-Kutub al-Ilmiyyah, t.th.

Uthman, Abdurrahman Muhammad. *Muqaddimat kitab al-Mawdūat dan Talbīs al-Iblis li Ibn al-Jawzi*, Vol. I. Beirut: Dar al-Kutub al-Ilmiyah, 1983 M.

Verhaak, C. dan Haryono Iman. *Filsafat Ilmu Pengetahuan, Telaah atas Cara Kerja Ilmu-ilmu*. Jakarta: Gramedia Pustaka Utama, 1991 M.

Al-Wahidi, *al-Wasit fi Tafsīr al-Qurān al-Majid*, Beirut: Dār al-Bukhārī, t.th.

Weil, Gustav. *A History of Islamic Peoples*. Calcutta: The University of Calcutta, ter. S.Khuda Bukhsh. 1864. *Geschichte der Islamitischen Volker dan Tine musalmans*. London: Longman, 1914 M.

Zahwu, Muhammad Abu. *al Ḥadīth wa al-Muḥaddithūn*. Kairo: Dār al-Iskan al-Arabi, 1982 M.

\_\_\_\_\_, *al-Ḥadīth Wa Al-Muhaddithūn* Beirut: Dār al-Kutub al-Arabi, 1984 M.

al-Zarkali, Khayr al-Din. *Al- 'Alam*. Beirut: Dār al-Malayin, 2002 M.

al-Zarqani, Abdul Adzim. *Sharḥ al-Zarqānī ‘ala Muwatta’ Malik*. Beirut: Dār al-Fikr, t.th.