

**UPAYA UNI EROPA DALAM PEMBERANTASAN PERDAGANGAN  
MANUSIA TAHUN 2020-2022**

**SKRIPSI**

Diajukan kepada Universitas Islam Negeri Sunan Ampel Surabaya untuk memenuhi salah satu persyaratan memperoleh Gelar Sarjana Sosial (S.Sos.) dalam bidang Hubungan Internasional



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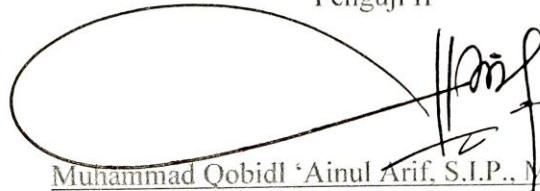
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## **ABSTRACT**

**Ningrum, Irma Setya.** “Upaya Uni Eropa dalam Pemberantasan Perdagangan Manusia Tahun 2020-2022” Universitas Islam Negeri Sunan Ampel Surabaya, 2023.

*This research is motivated by the high number of cases of human trafficking in European Union member countries. This is a fact that contradicts the image of developed countries attached to European countries. This research aims to describe the collective efforts that the European Union has made to eradicate human trafficking during 2020-2022. In 2020-2022, the European Union experienced greater obstacles than in previous years, namely the Covid-19 pandemic and the Russia-Ukraine war. This research is qualitative research that uses descriptive research questions. The data collection technique used is documentation which is then analyzed using the Miles and Huberman model analysis technique. Based on data that researchers have obtained from the field, the European Union has made efforts to eradicate human trafficking in the form of secondary law through the enactment of the Anti-Human Trafficking Directive regulation. From these regulations, the European Union has produced various efforts to eradicate human trafficking, including: establishing guidelines through the European Union Strategy on Combatting Trafficking in Human Beings (2021-2025), the security cooperation instrument European Multidisciplinary Platform Against Criminal Threats (EMPACT) Cycle 2022- 2025, action plan 10 Point Plans: For stronger European coordination on welcoming people fleeing the war from Ukraine, funding projects to eradicate human trafficking, publication of annual reports on human trafficking cases, EU Anti-Trafficking Campaign which is held every 18 October with various activities to educate the public related to human trafficking cases.*

**Keywords:** Effort; European Union; Human trafficking.

## **ABSTRAK**

**Ningrum, Irma Setya.** “Upaya Uni Eropa dalam Pemberantasan Perdagangan Manusia Tahun 2020-2022” Universitas Islam Negeri Sunan Ampel Surabaya, 2023.

Penelitian ini dilatarbelakangi oleh tingginya kasus perdagangan manusia di negara-negara anggota Uni Eropa. Hal tersebut menjadi fakta yang kontradiktif terhadap citra negara maju yang melekat pada negara-negara Eropa. Penelitian ini bertujuan menjabarkan upaya kolektif yang telah dilakukan Uni Eropa dalam memberantas perdagangan manusia selama tahun 2020-2022. Pada tahun 2020-2022, Uni Eropa mengalami hambatan yang lebih besar dibandingkan tahun-tahun sebelumnya, yakni pandemi Covid-19 dan perang Rusia-Ukraina. Penelitian ini merupakan penelitian kualitatif yang menggunakan jenis pertanyaan penelitian deskriptif. Teknik pengumpulan data yang digunakan berupa dokumentasi yang kemudian dianalisis menggunakan teknik analisis model Miles dan Huberman. Berdasarkan data yang telah peneliti dapatkan dari lapangan, Uni Eropa telah melakukan upaya dalam memberantas perdagangan manusia dalam bentuk hukum sekunder melalui ditetapkannya regulasi Petunjuk Anti-Perdagangan Manusia. Dari regulasi tersebut, Uni Eropa telah menghasilkan berbagai upaya dalam memberantas perdagangan manusia, meliputi: penetapan petunjuk melalui *European Union Strategy on Combatting Trafficking in Human Beings (2021-2025)*, instrumen kerjasama keamanan *European*

*Multidisciplinary Platform Against Criminal Threats (EMPACT) Cycle 2022-2025, rencana aksi 10 Point Plans: For stronger European coordination on welcoming people fleeing the war from Ukraine, pendanaan proyek pemberantasan perdagangan manusia, publikasi laporan tahunan kasus perdagangan manusia, EU Anti-Trafficking Campaign yang diadakan setiap 18 Oktober dengan berbagai kegiatan untuk mendukung masyarakat terkait kasus perdagangan manusia.*

**Kata Kunci:** Upaya; Uni Eropa; Perdagangan Manusia



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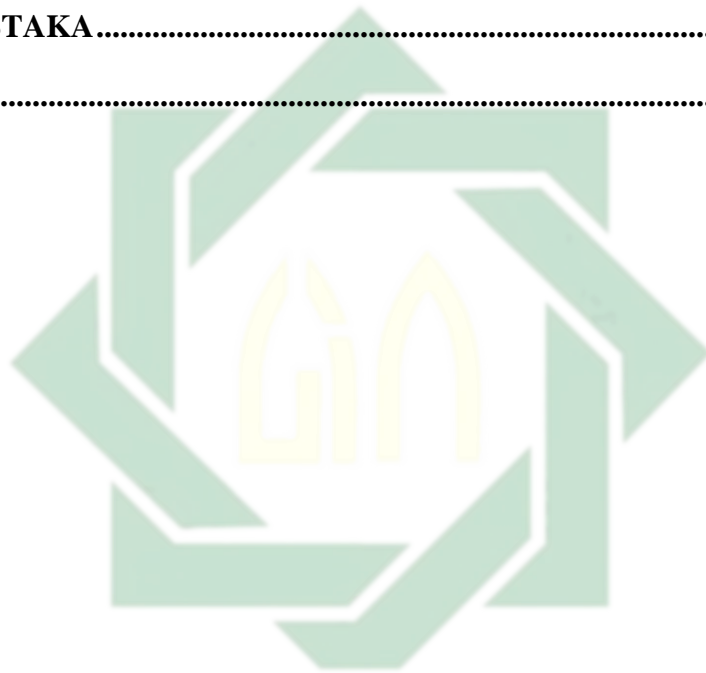
## DAFTAR ISI

<b>JUDUL</b> .....	<b>i</b>
<b>PERSETUJUAN DOSEN PEMBIMBING</b> .....	<b>ii</b>
<b>PENGESAHAN</b> .....	<b>iii</b>
<b>MOTTO</b> .....	<b>v</b>
<b>PERTANGGUNGJAWABAN PENULISAN SKRIPSI</b> .....	<b>vi</b>
<b>ABSTRAK</b> .....	<b>vii</b>
<b>KATA PENGANTAR</b> .....	<b>ix</b>
<b>DAFTAR ISI</b> .....	<b>xi</b>
<b>DAFTAR GAMBAR</b> .....	<b>xiv</b>
<b>DAFTAR SINGKATAN</b> .....	<b>xv</b>
<b>BAB I PENDAHULUAN</b> .....	<b>1</b>
A. Latar Belakang Masalah.....	1
B. Fokus Penelitian .....	8
C. Tujuan Penelitian.....	8
D. Manfaat Penelitian .....	8
a. Manfaat Akademis .....	9
b. Manfaat Praktis .....	9
E. Kajian Pustaka .....	9
F. Sistematika Penulisan Skripsi.....	25
<b>BAB II PERSPEKTIF TEORITIS DAN ARGUMENTASI UTAMA</b> .....	<b>28</b>
A. Landasan Konsep .....	28
1. Upaya .....	28



2. Regionalisme.....	30
3. Perdagangan Manusia .....	38
B. Argumentasi Utama.....	41
<b>BAB III METODE PENELITIAN .....</b>	<b>42</b>
A. Jenis dan Problema Penelitian.....	42
B. Unit dan Peringkat Analisis.....	43
C. Situasi Sosial dan Sampel .....	45
D. Teknik Pengumpulan Data.....	46
E. Teknik Analisis Data .....	47
F. Teknik Validasi Data .....	49
<b>BAB IV TEMUAN PENELITIAN DAN PEMBAHASAN .....</b>	<b>50</b>
A. Perdagangan Manusia di Negara-negara Anggota Uni Eropa Tahun 2020-2022.....	50
B. Upaya Uni Eropa dalam Memberantas Perdagangan Manusia tahun 2020-2022.....	61
<i>EU Anti-Trafficking Directive</i> sebagai Regulasi Dasar .....	62
a. Petunjuk Tindakan Pemberantasan melalui <i>European Union Strategy on Combatting Trafficking in Human Beings (2021-2025)</i> .....	70
b. Instrumen Kerja Sama <i>European Multidisciplinary Platform Against Criminal Threats (EMPACT) Cycle 2022-2025</i> .....	72
c. Rencana Aksi melalui <i>10 Point Plans: For stronger European Coordination on welcoming people fleeing the war from Ukraine</i> .....	76
d. Pendanaan Proyek Pemberantasan Perdagangan Manusia .....	79

e. Publikasi Laporan Kasus Perdagangan Manusia .....	81
f. <i>European Union Anti-Trafficking Campaign</i> .....	82
<b>BAB V PENUTUP</b> .....	<b>90</b>
A. Kesimpulan .....	90
B. Saran.....	93
<b>DAFTAR PUSTAKA</b> .....	<b>94</b>
<b>LAMPIRAN</b> .....	<b>103</b>



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S U R A B A Y A

## DAFTAR GAMBAR

Gambar 1: Angka perdagangan manusia di dunia berdasarkan wilayah tahun 2008-2021.....	2
Gambar 2: Bendera Uni Eropa.....	34
Gambar 3: Bentuk eksploitasi korban perdagangan manusia yang terdaftar di Uni Eropa tahun 2008-2021.....	52
Gambar 4: Jumlah korban perdagangan manusia terdaftar di Uni Eropa tahun 2020-2022 .....	53
Gambar 5: Jumlah korban perdagangan manusia terdaftar di Uni Eropa tahun 2020-2021.....	57



## DAFTAR SINGKATAN

CFSP	: <i>Common Foreign and Security Policy</i>
CSDP	: <i>Under the Common Security and Defence Policy</i>
ECSC	: <i>European Coal and Steel Community</i>
EMPACT	: <i>European Multidisciplinary Platform Against Criminal Threats</i>
EU	: <i>European Union</i>
GRETA	: <i>Group of Expert on Action against Trafficking in Human Beings</i>
ILO	: <i>International Labour Organization</i>
JHA	: <i>Justice and Home Affairs Council</i>
LSM	: Lembaga Swadaya Masyarakat
PBB	: Persekutuan Bangsa-Bangsa
TFEU	: <i>Treaty on the Functioning of the European Union</i>
UE	: Uni Eropa
UN	: <i>United Nation</i>
UNHCR	: <i>United Nation High Commissioner for Refugee</i>
UNODC	: <i>United Nation Office of Drugs and Crime</i>

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